

• U U V Dynamics

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} \eta_z \\ \dot{\eta}_z \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{position} \\ \text{velocity} \end{matrix}$$

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\eta}_z \\ \ddot{\eta}_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} v_z \\ R \ddot{\theta}_z + \ddot{\theta}_z + \delta_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M \dot{v} = \begin{bmatrix} T \\ T_{\text{env}} - C(v)v - D(v)v + g(\eta) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} T - C(v)v - D(v)v - \ddot{\eta}_z \eta \\ T_{\text{env}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M \dot{v} = \begin{bmatrix} T_{\text{sys}} \\ T_{\text{sys}} + T_{\text{env}} \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{is minus} \\ \text{of } \ddot{\eta}_z \eta \end{matrix}$$

$$m \ddot{a}_B = \ddot{a}_B + \ddot{a}_a + \ddot{\theta}_B + \eta$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{a}_B = (\ddot{a}_B + \ddot{a}_a - \ddot{\theta}_B - \eta)_a$$

$$\begin{matrix} T_{\text{sys}} \\ T_{\text{sys}} - \ddot{\eta}_z \eta \end{matrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$x_T = [p, v, A, b, b_g, \ddot{\eta}]$$

$$\dot{A}_t = v_a$$

$$\dot{v}_a = A_t (\ddot{x} - b_{a_t} - \eta_a) + \ddot{\eta}$$

$$\dot{A}_t = A_t (\ddot{\omega} - b_{a_t} - \eta_a)$$

$$\dot{b}_{a_t} = \eta_{b_t}$$

$$\dot{b}_{b_t} = \eta_{b_n}$$

$$\dot{\ddot{\eta}} = 0$$

$$p_t = \ddot{p} + \delta p$$

$$v_t = \dot{v} + \delta v$$

$$A_t = R \delta R$$

$$b_{a_t} = b_a + \delta b_a$$

$$\ddot{\eta}_t = \ddot{\eta} + \delta \ddot{\eta}$$

minimal state

$$\delta \ddot{p} = \delta v$$

$$\delta \ddot{b}_a = \eta_a$$

$$\delta \ddot{b}_n = \eta$$

$$\delta \ddot{\eta} = 0$$