

# Digital voltmeter using Arduino

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## Project Report

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Embedded System Software

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# Overview

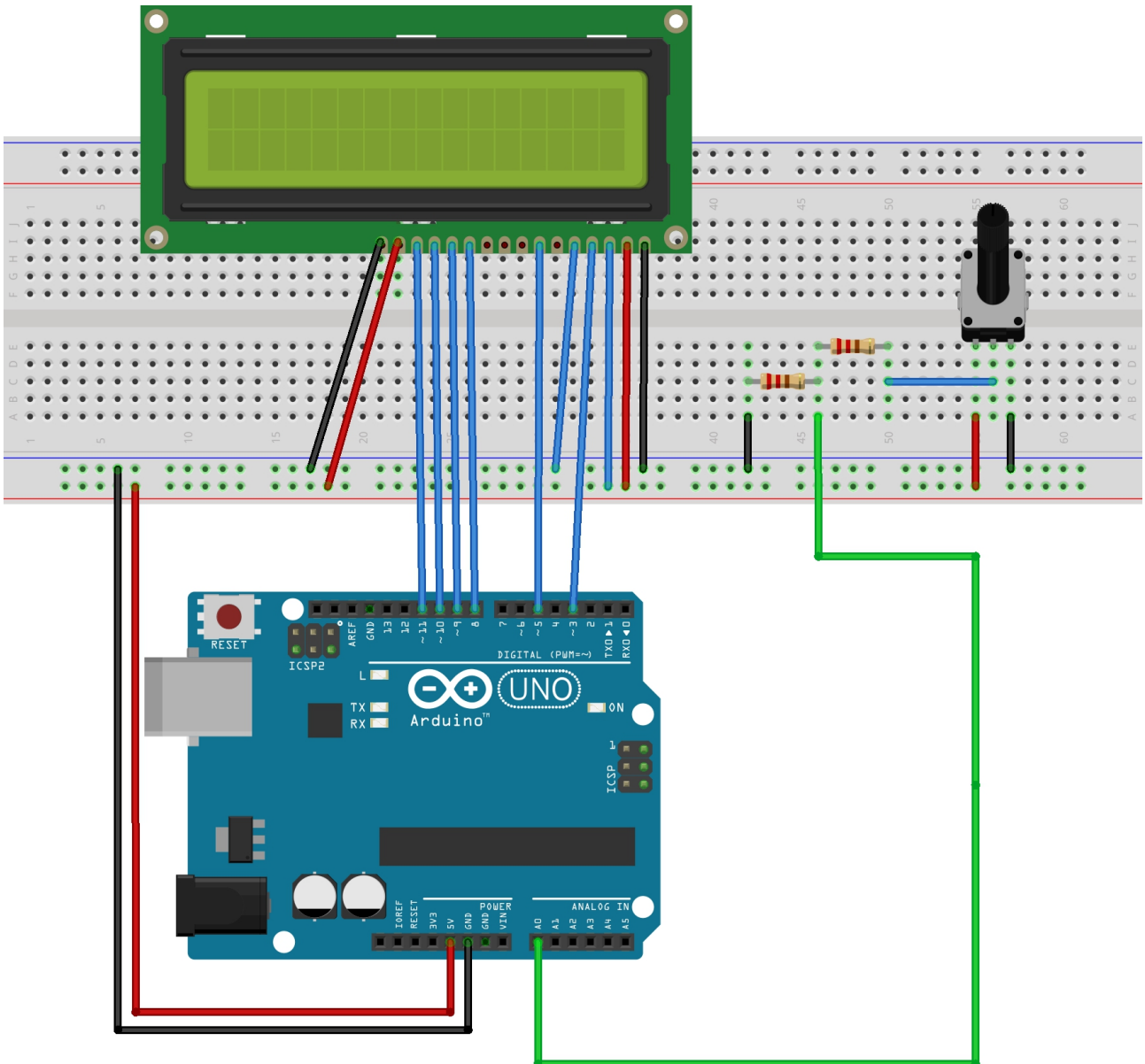
A voltmeter is an instrument used for measuring electrical potential difference between two points in an electric circuit. Analog voltmeters move a pointer across a scale in proportion to the voltage of the circuit; digital voltmeters give a numerical display of voltage by use of an analog to digital converter. In analog voltmeter a pointer moves on the scale to represent the voltage. Digital voltmeter directly displays the voltage in digits with the help of analog to digital converter.

## Purpose

By doing this project to study more about the microprocessor board, lcd ,and potentiometer (present pot) that can be apply it to use in real life. I hope this will going to be useful.

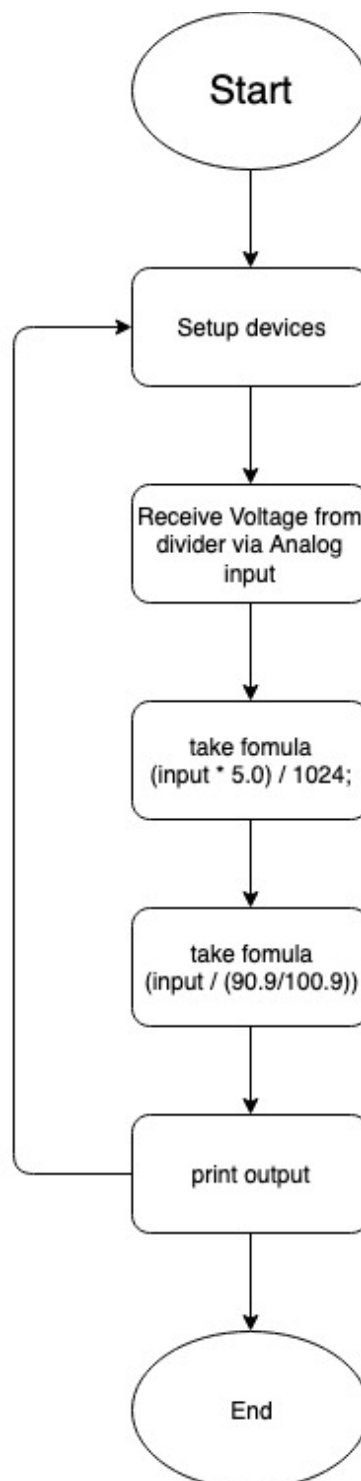
# Hardware

- 1x Arduino Uno
- 1x 16x2 LCD
- 1x I2C adapter(optional)
- 1x Breadboard
- 1x potentiometer
- 1x 10k ohms resistor
- 1x 90.9 ohms resistor
- Jumper wires



# Software

- Arduino IDE
- `#include <Wire.h>`
- `#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>`



## Source Code

```
LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 16, 2);
float input_voltage = 0.0;
float temp=0.0;
float r1=90900.0;
float r2=10000.0;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
  lcd.begin();
  lcd.print("DIGITAL VOLTMETER");
}
void loop() {
  int analog_value = analogRead(A0);
  temp = (analog_value * 5.0) / 1024.0;
  input_voltage = (temp / (r2/(r1+r2)));
  if (input_voltage < 0.1)
  {
    input_voltage=0.0;
  }
  Serial.print("v= ");
  Serial.println(input_voltage);
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("Voltage= ");
  lcd.print(input_voltage);
  delay(300);
}
```