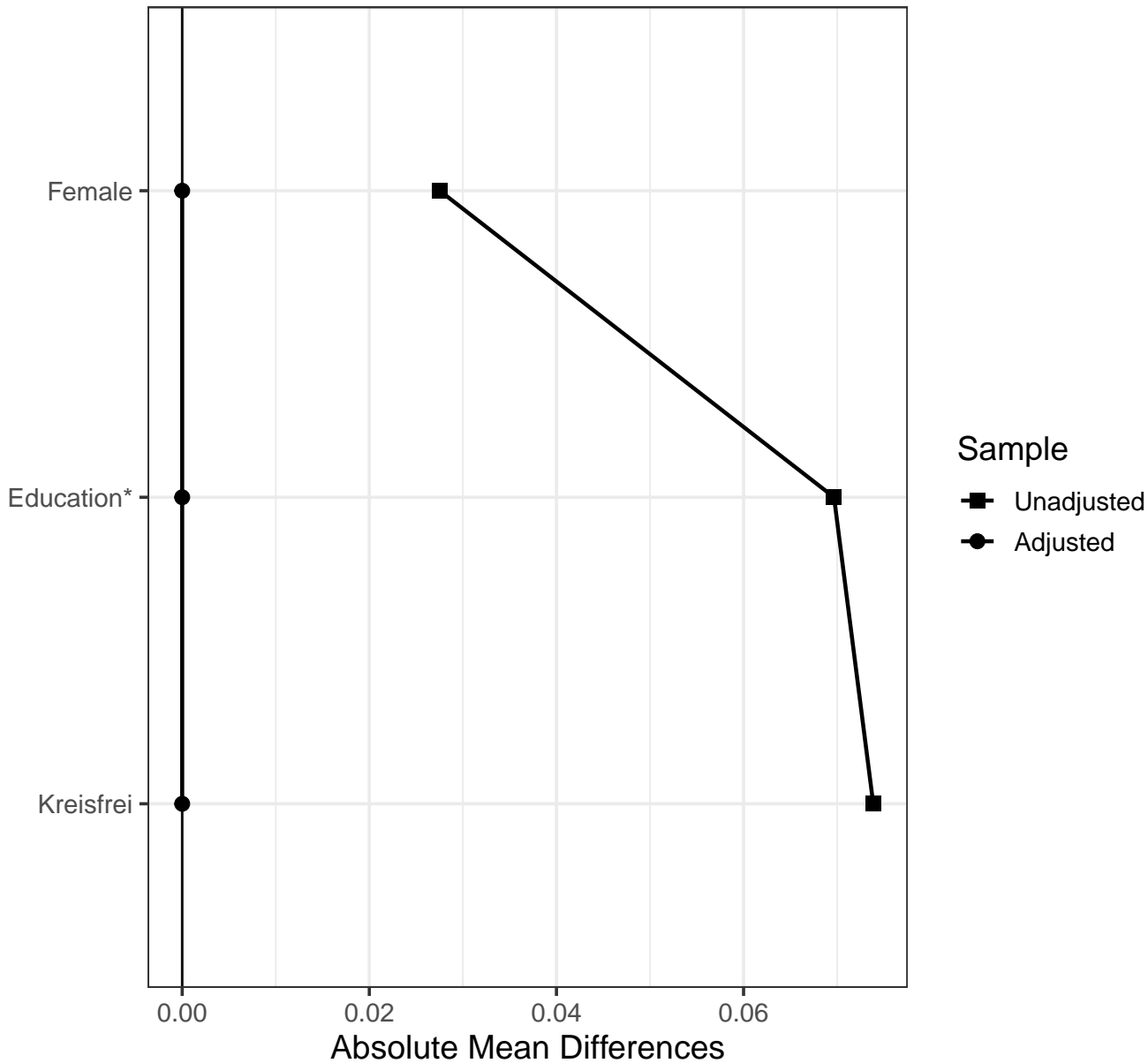


# Covariate Balance



\* Standardized Mean Differences