

Characteristic	Decay class				
	1	2	3	4	5
Bark	intact	mostly intact	partially intact to sloughing	absent	absent
Twigs, 1.2-inch (3-cm)	present	absent	absent	absent	absent
Large branches	present	present	present	present	absent
Exposed wood texture	intact	intact to partly soft	large, hard pieces	small, soft, blocky pieces	soft and powdery (when dry)
Portion of log on ground	support points	support points and slightly sagging	log is sagging	all	all
Exposed wood color	original	original	original to red brown	light brown to reddish	red-brown to dark brown
Epiphytes	none	none	conifer seedlings (≤3 years old)	moss and hemlock seedlings	moss and hemlock seedlings
Log shape	round	round	round	round	oval
Invading roots	none	none	conifer seedlings	in sapwood only	in sapwood and heartwood
Characteristics not used that also apply:					
Fungal fruiting bodies	none	<i>Cysthus</i> , <i>Tremella</i> , <i>Mycena</i> , <i>Collybia</i> , <i>Polyporus</i> , <i>Fomitopsis</i> , <i>Pseudohydnum</i>	<i>Polyporus</i> , <i>Polyporellus</i> , <i>Pseudohydnum</i> , <i>Fomitopsis</i>	<i>Cortinarius</i> , <i>Mycena</i> , <i>Merasmius</i>	<i>Cortinarius</i> , <i>Collybia</i> , <i>Gantherellus</i>
Mycorrhizae	none	none	none	in sapwood	in sapwood and heartwood

lat:

lon:

dbh:

date:

observers:

forest region:

nearby trail:

notes: