

Database System

Lab 1 (relational algebra) key answer

student_num: _____ name: _____

Answer the questions:

5 請寫出所執行 relational algebra 的意義	
(1)	找出物理系的老師所有欄位資料
(2)	取出所有老師的 ID, name 及 salary 欄位
(3)	執行 $r1 - r2$: 找出在 2009 年 Fall 學期有開課但在 2010 年 Spring 學期沒有開課的課程 id 執行 $r1 \cup r2$ 找出在 2009 年 Fall 學期或 2010 年 Spring 學期有開課的課程 id
(4)	找出物理系開課的老師 name 及課程 id
(5)	找出老師中的最高薪水值
6. 請寫出對應的 relational algebra 及查詢結果	
(1)	(1) Find the titles of courses in the Comp. Sci. department that have 3 credits. $\pi_{\text{title}}(\sigma_{\text{dept_name}='Comp. Sci.' \wedge \text{credit}=3}(\text{course}))$
(2)	(2) Find the IDs of all students who were taught by an instructor named Einstein. $\pi_{\text{sID}}((\sigma_{\text{name}=='Einstein'}(\text{Instructor} \bowtie \text{teaches})) \bowtie \text{takes})$
(3)	(3) Find the highest credit of all courses. 執行 $d = \pi_{\text{credit}}(\text{course})$ 執行 $d2 = \pi_{\text{course.credit}}(\sigma_{\text{course.credit} < d.\text{credit}}(\text{course} \times d))$ 執行 $d - d2$
(4)	(4) Find the IDs of all instructors who didn't teach any course. $\pi_{\text{iID}}(\text{instructor}) - \pi_{\text{iID}}(\text{teaches})$

(5)	<p>(5) Find the course_id of all courses whose teacher didn't in the table of instructors.</p> $\Pi_{\text{course_id}}(\text{teaches}) - \Pi_{\text{course_id}}(\text{teaches} \bowtie \text{Instructor})$
(6)	<p>(6) Find all instructors earning the lowest salary.</p> $s = \pi_{\text{salary}}(\text{instructor})$ $d2 = \pi_{\text{id, name}}(\sigma_{\text{instructor.salary} > s.\text{salary}}(\text{instructor} \times s))$ $\pi_{\text{id, name}}(\text{instructor}) - d2$