

# Análisis y comparación de algoritmos de balanceo con Nginx y HAProxy

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#### Introducción

**Nginx:** es un servidor web, reverse-proxy y balanceador.

**HAproxy:** es un balanceador de distintos tipos de tráfico TCP que reparte peticiones entre diferentes servidores web.

# Entorno de pruebas

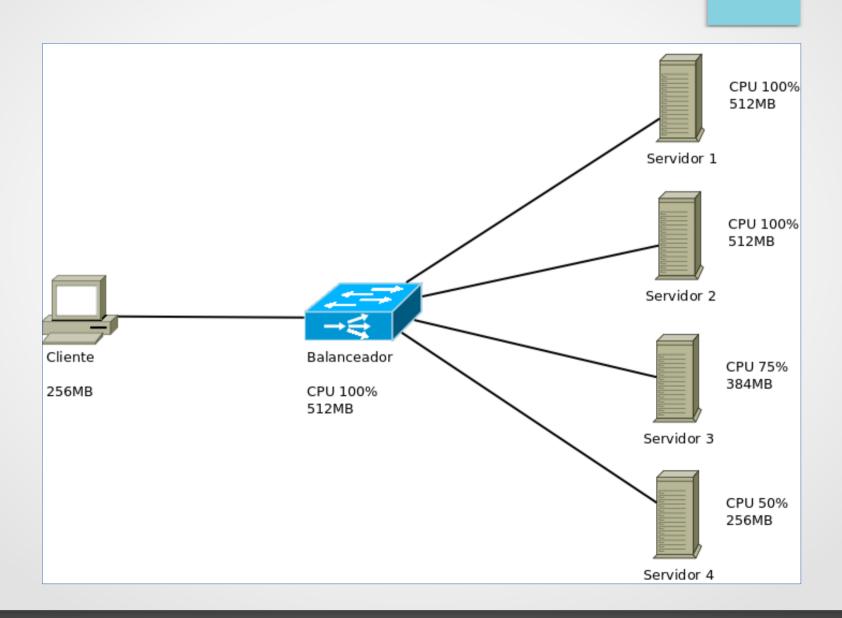
#### Especificaciones Host

- Intel Core2 Duo CPU P8600 @ 2.40GHz
- 4GB RAM DDR3
- Disco SSD Kingston SKC300S37A 120GB
- Kubuntu 14.04 LTS 64 bits

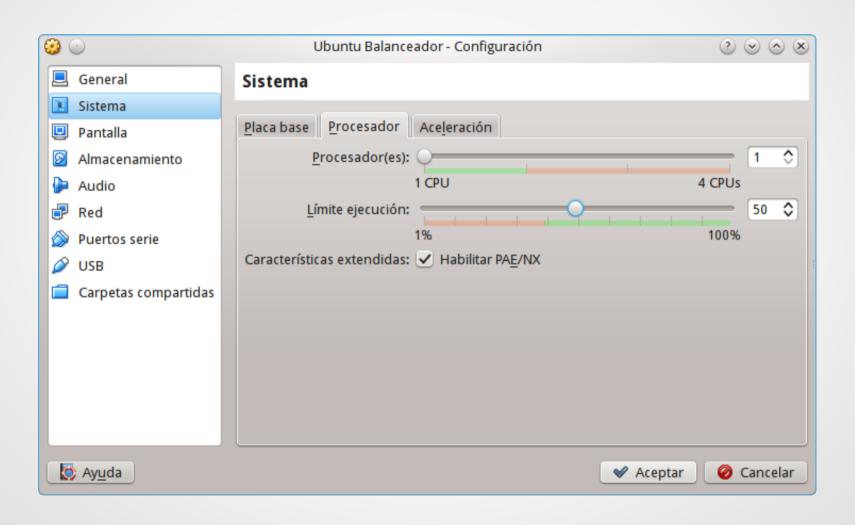
#### Entorno virtualizado

- VirtualBox 4.3.10
- Ubuntu Server 12.04 LTS 32 bits
  - Balanceador: 512MB RAM
  - Servidor 1 y 2: 512MB RAM
  - Servidor 3: 380MB RAM
  - Servidor 4: 256MB RAM
- Servidor Apache 2.2.22

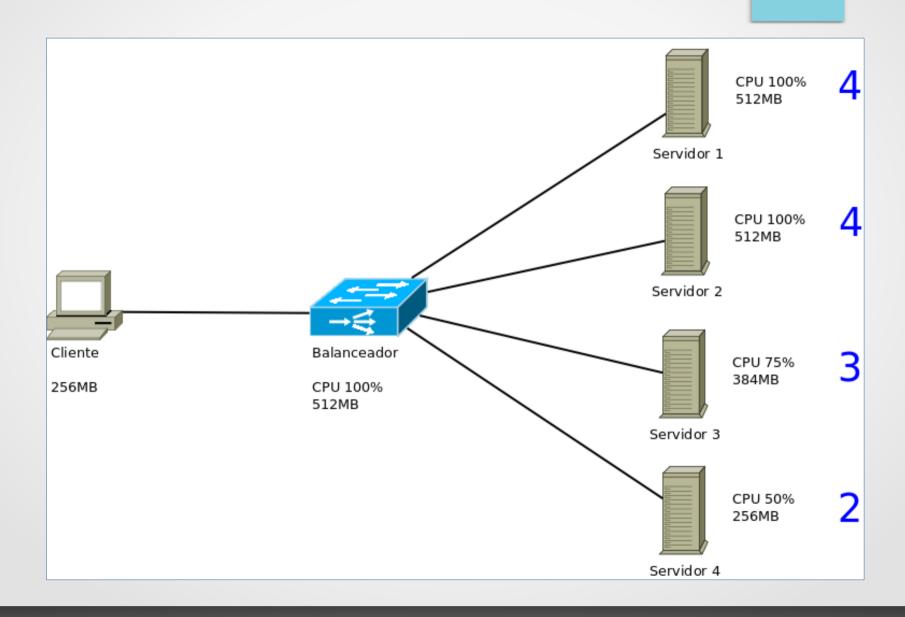
# Esquema mixto



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## Algoritmos utilizados

- No-LB (sin balanceo)
- Round-Robin
- Least Connection
- Weight
- Mixto (LC+W)

# Configuración

```
upstream apaches {
    least_conn;
    server 192.168.1.101 weight=4;
    server 192.168.1.102 weight=4;
    server 192.168.1.103 weight=3;
    server 192.168.1.104 weight=2;
}
```

```
backend servers
balance leastconn
server s1 192.168.1.101 weight 4 maxconn 32
server s2 192.168.1.102 weight 4 maxconn 32
server s3 192.168.1.103 weight 3 maxconn 32
server s4 192.168.1.104 weight 2 maxconn 32
```

#### Herramientas

Apache Benchmark

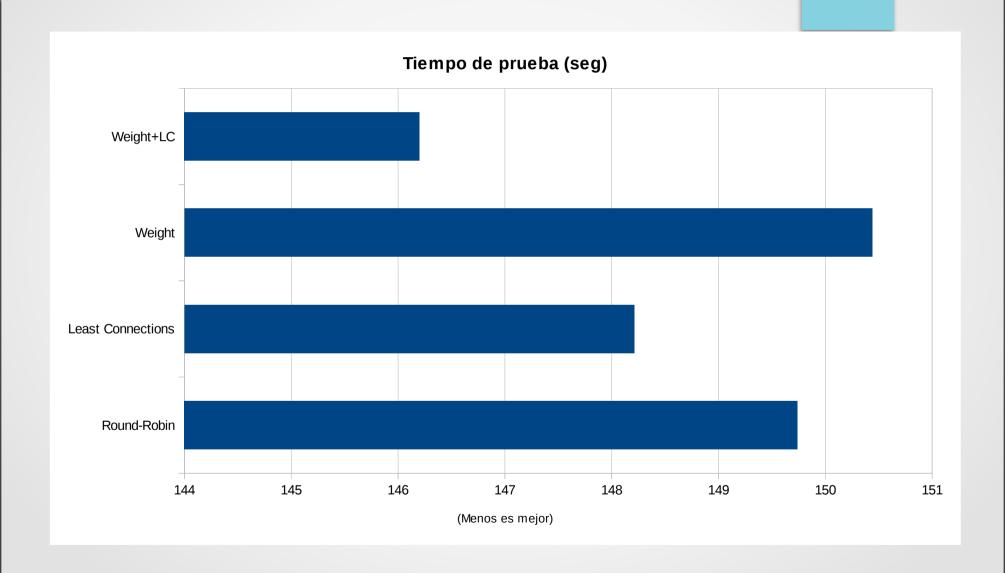
```
pablo@cliente:~$ for i in {1..10}; do `ab –n 1000 –c 10 http://192.168.1.1/f.php
> test$i.txt`; done
```

Siege

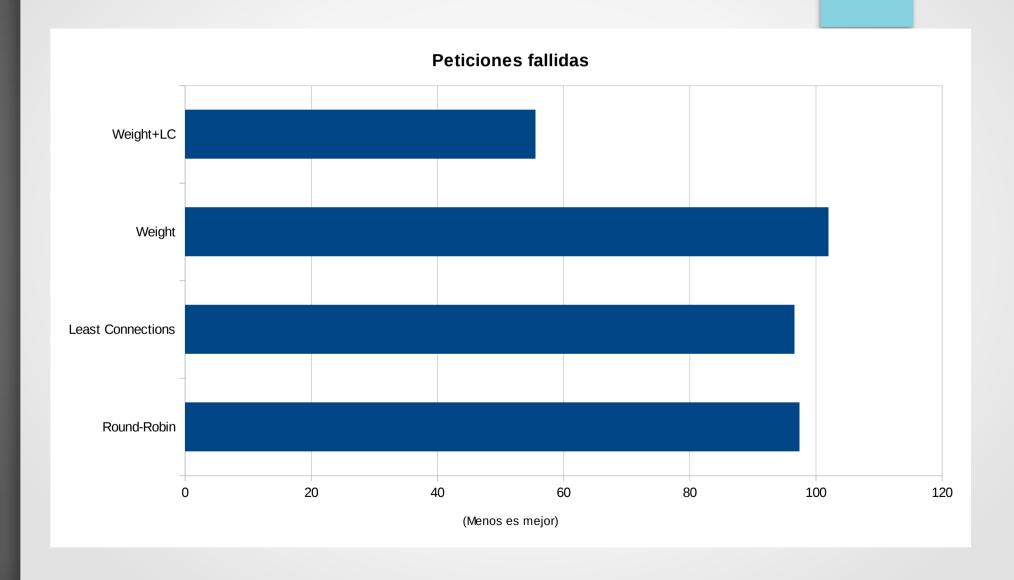
```
pablo@cliente:~$ for i in {1..10}; do `sudo siege –b –t60s –v http://192.168.1.1
/f.php 2> test$i.txt`; done
```

## Resultados

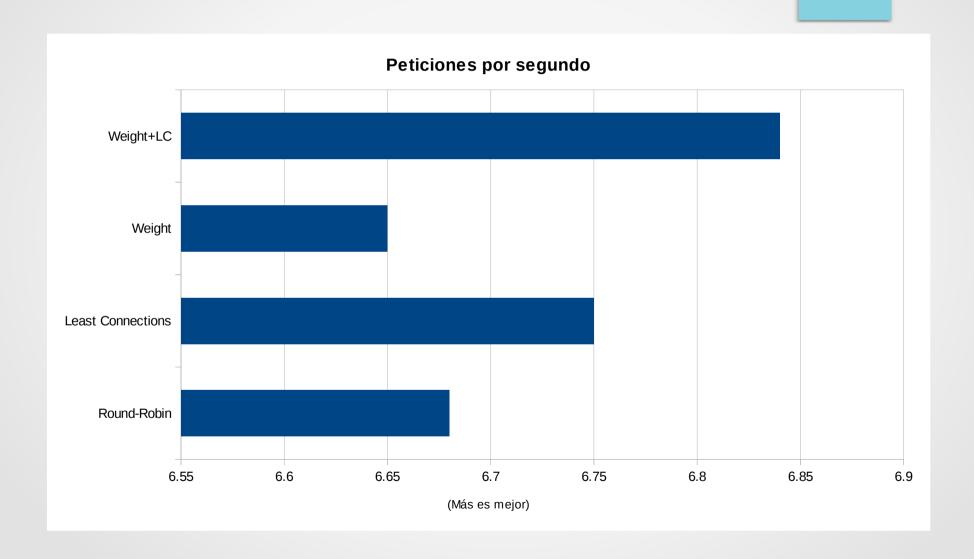
## Nginx



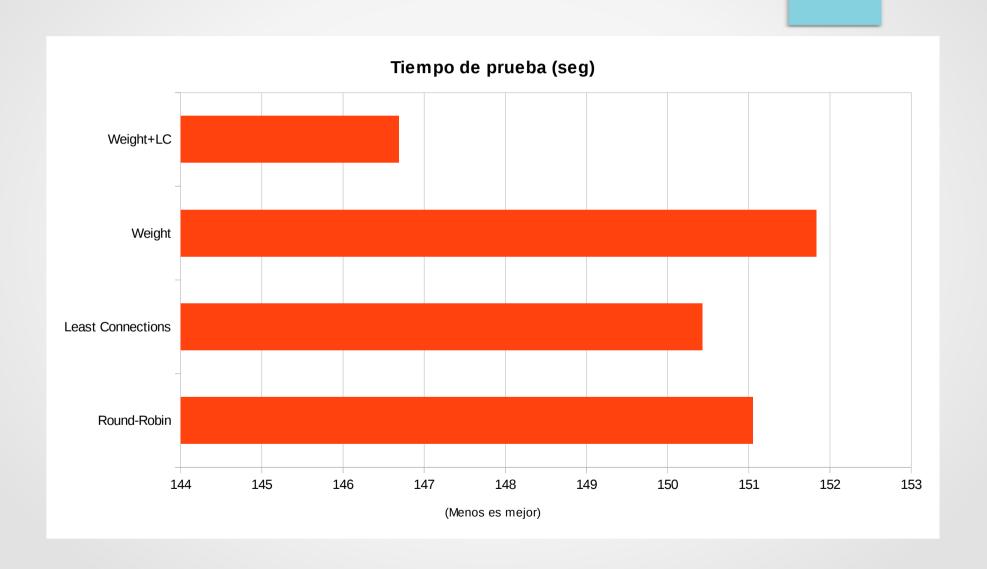
## Nginx



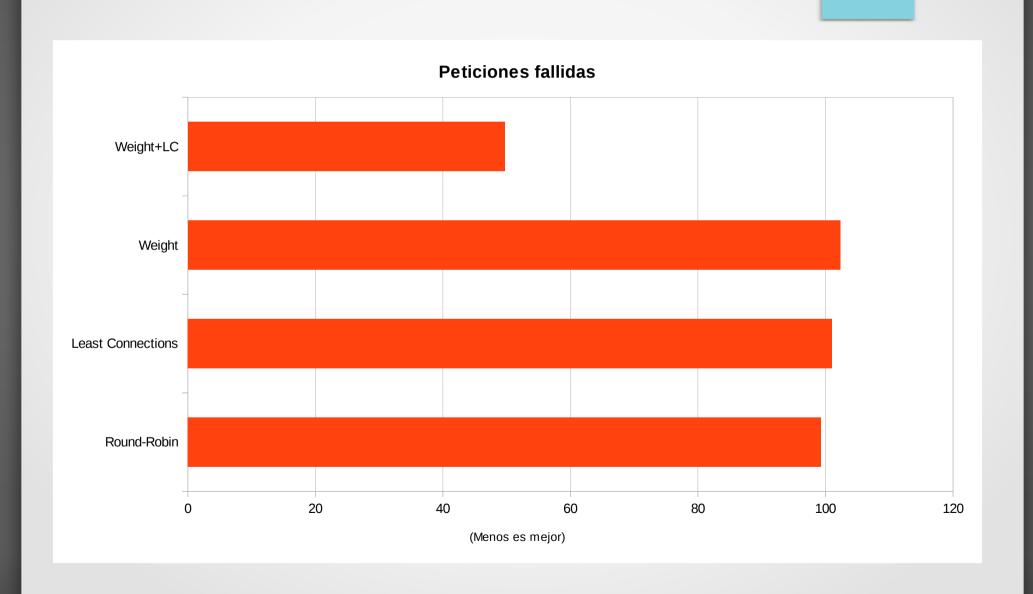
## Nginx



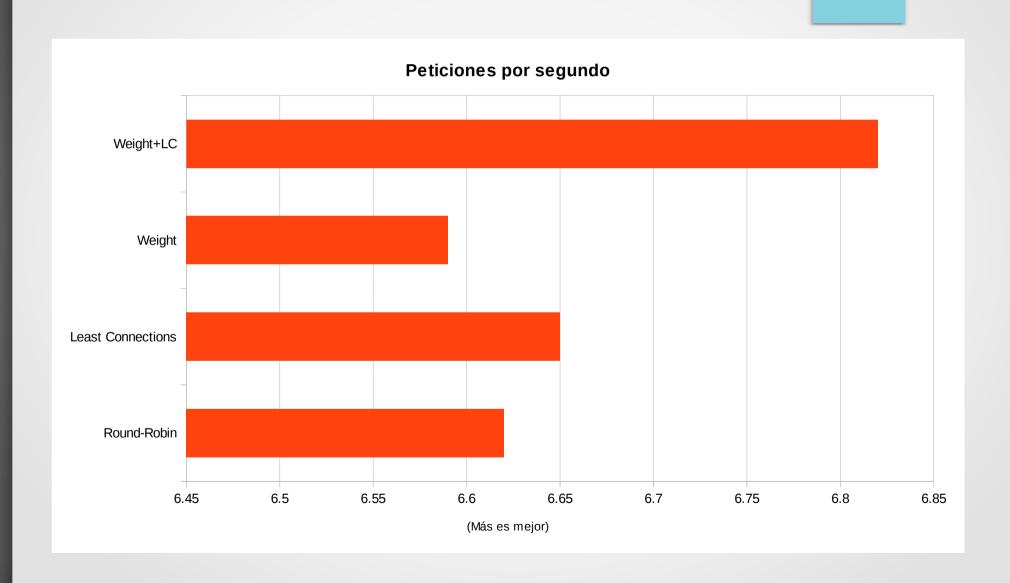
## **HAProxy**



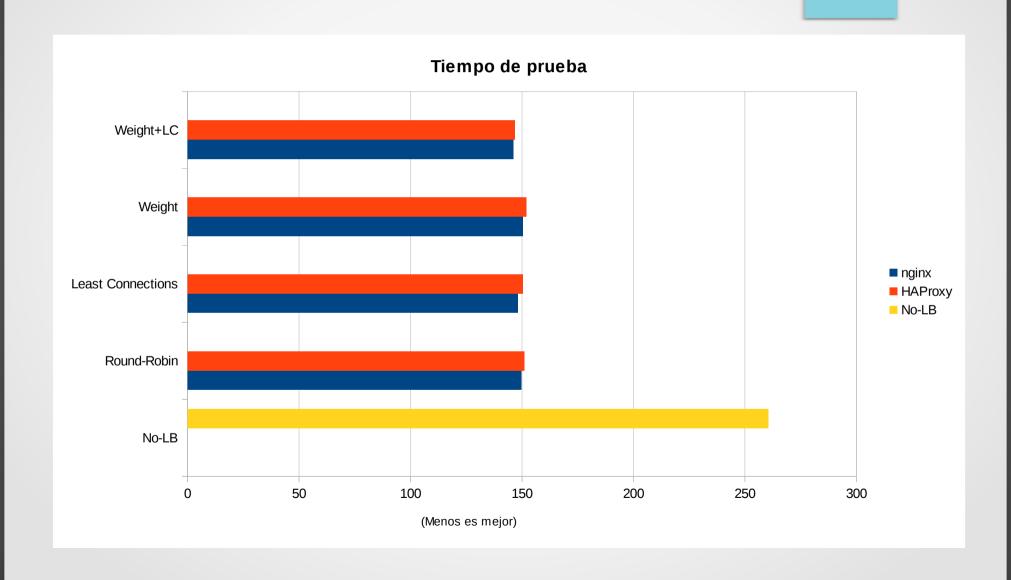
#### **HAProxy**



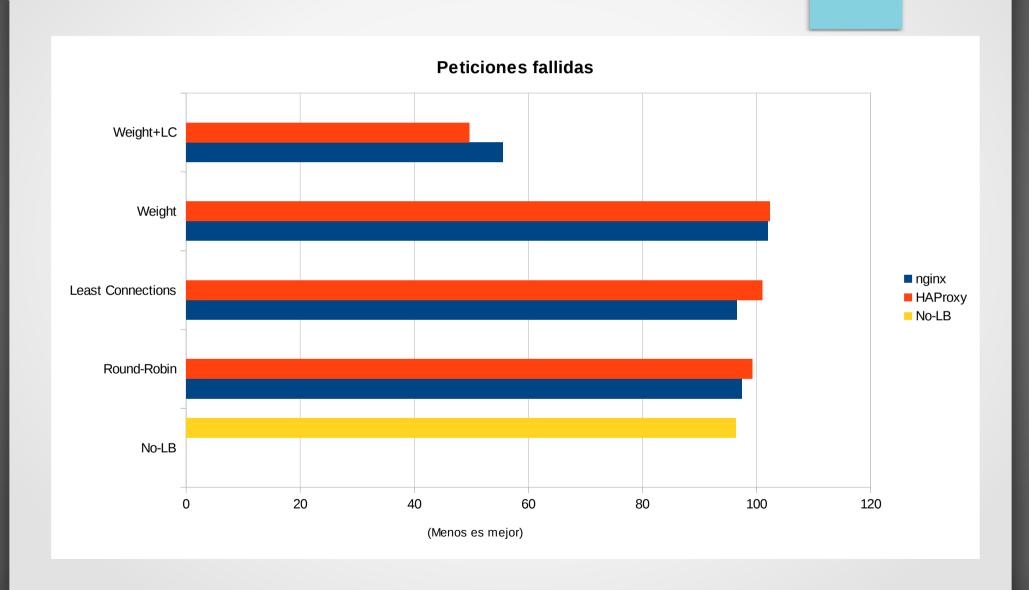
## **HAProxy**



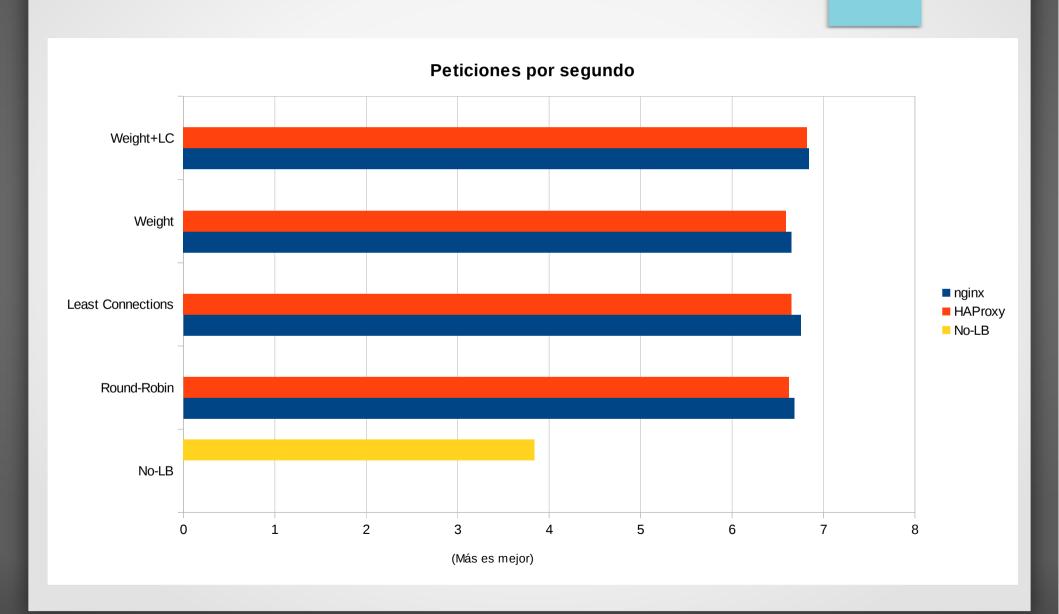
#### Comparativa



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## Conclusiones

#### Conclusiones

- Estudio limitado:
  - Recursos de hardware compartido.
  - Red interna (más rápida, más *flood*).
  - Pruebas específicas vs. usuarios reales.
- Ambos balanceadores rindieron de forma similar. El algoritmo mixto fue claro ganador.
- Asignar pesos es un arte.
- Utilizar un balanceador **SÍ** hace la diferencia.

Preguntas