```
1: Script started on Tue Mar
                                6 21:02:25 2012
 2: bash-3.2$ cat -n gr\007aphpaths.pl
         1 % $Id: graphpaths.pl,v 1.3 2011-05-19 19:53:59-07 - - $ */
 3:
 4:
 5:
         3
 6:
         4
           % Define the links in the graph.
 7:
         5
 8:
         6
 9:
         7
            link(a,b).
10:
         8
            link(a,d).
11:
         9
            link(b,c).
        10
12:
           link( d, e ).
13:
        11
           link( e, c ).
14:
        12
           link(e, f).
15:
        13
           link(f,a).
16:
        14
           link(f,g).
17:
        15
           link(f, j).
18:
        16
            link(g, h).
            link( h, i ).
19:
        17
20:
        18
            link( i, j ).
21:
        19
22:
        20
23:
        21
            % Prolog version of not.
24:
        22
25:
        23
        24
           not(X) :- X, !, fail.
26:
27:
        25
           not( _ ).
28:
        26
29:
        27
30:
        28
            % Is there a path from one node to another?
31:
        29
32:
        30
33:
        31
            % This is the old version, which does not work on the new set
34:
        32
35:
        33
            % of facts. It causes the message [WARNING: Out of local stack],
36:
        34
           % presumably due to the loop in the graph.
37:
        35
38:
        36
            ispath( L, L ).
39:
        37
            ispath( L, M ) :- link( L,X ),ispath( X,M ).
40:
        38
41:
        39
42:
        40
            ispath( L, M ) :- ispath2( L, M, [] ).
43:
        41
            ispath2(L,L,_).
44:
        42
            ispath2( L, M, Path ) :-
45:
        43
46:
        44
               link( L, X ),
47:
        45
               not( member( X, Path )),
48:
        46
               ispath2( X, M, [L|Path] ).
49:
        47
50:
        48
51:
        49
            % Find a path from one node to another.
52:
        50
53:
        51
54:
        52
           writeallpaths( Node, Node ) :-
               write( Node ), write( ' is ' ), write( Node ), nl.
55:
        53
            writeallpaths( Node, Next ) :-
56:
        54
57:
        55
               listpath( Node, Next, [Node], List ),
58:
        56
               write( Node ), write( ' to ' ), write( Next ), write( ' is ' ),
59:
        57
               writepath( List ),
60:
        58
               fail.
61:
        59
62:
        60
            writepath([]):-
63:
64:
        62
            writepath( [Head|Tail] ) :-
```

\$cmps112-wm/Languages/prolog/Examples/graphpaths.pl.lis

```
65:
           63
                  write( ' ' ), write( Head ), writepath( Tail ).
   66:
           64
   67:
           65
               listpath( Node, End, Outlist ) :-
   68:
           66
                  listpath( Node, End, [Node], Outlist ).
   69:
           67
   70:
           68
               listpath( Node, Node, _, [Node] ).
   71:
           69
               listpath( Node, End, Tried, [Node List] ) :-
   72:
           70
                  link( Node, Next ),
   73:
           71
                  not( member( Next, Tried )),
                  listpath( Next, End, [Next|Tried], List ).
   74:
           72
   75:
           73
   76:
           74
   77:
           75 % TEST: writeallpaths(a,e).
   78:
           76 % TEST: writeallpaths(a,j).
   79: bash-3.2$ gprolog
   80: GNU Prolog 1.3.1
   81: By Daniel Diaz
   82: Copyright (C) 1999-2009 Daniel Diaz
   83: | ?- [graphpaths].
   84: compiling /afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmps112-wm/Languages/prolog/Examples/graphp
aths.pl for byte code...
   85: /afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmps112-wm/Languages/prolog/Examples/graphpaths.pl co
mpiled, 76 lines read - 4948 bytes written, 11 ms
   86:
   87: yes
   88: | ?- writeallpaths(a,e).
   89: a to e is a d e
   90:
   91: no
   92: | ?- writeallpaths(a,j).
   93: a to j is a d e f g h i j
   94: a to j is a d e f j
   95:
   96: no
   97: | ?-
   98:
   99:
  100: bash-3.2$ exit
  101:
  102: Script done on Tue Mar 6 21:03:05 2012
```