

Yacc Specification File

```
%{
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define YYDEBUG 1
```

```
%}
```

```
%token INTEGER
```

```
%token STRING
```

```
%token CHAR
```

```
%token WHILE
```

```
%token FOR
```

```
%token IF
```

```
%token ELSEIF
```

```
%token ELSE
```

```
%token READ
```

```
%token PUTS
```

```
%token BREAK
```

```
%token RETURN
```

```
%token NEXT
```

```
%token END
```

```
%token plus
```

```
%token minus
```

```
%token mul
```

```
%token division
```

%token eq
%token equal
%token different
%token less
%token more
%token lessOrEqual
%token moreOrEqual

%token leftRoundBracket
%token rightRoundBracket
%token leftCurlyBracket
%token rightCurlyBracket

%token IDENTIFIER
%token NUMBER_CONST
%token STRING_CONST
%token CHAR_CONST

%start program

%%

program : declaration_list statements
declaration_list : declaration declaration_list | /*Empty*/
declaration : var_type IDENTIFIER equal_expression
equal_expression : eq expression | /*Empty*/
var_type : INTEGER | CHAR | STRING
expression : term sign_and_expression
sign_and_expression : sign expression | /*Empty*/

sign : plus | minus | mul | division

term : IDENTIFIER | constant

constant : NUMBER_CONST | STRING_CONST | CHAR_CONST

statements : statement statements | /*Empty*/

statement : simple_stmt | struct_stmt

simple_stmt : assignment_stmt | input_output_stmt

struct_stmt : if_stmt | while_stmt

assignment_stmt : IDENTIFIER eq expression

input_output_stmt : READ leftRoundBracket term rightRoundBracket | PUTS leftRoundBracket term rightRoundBracket

if_stmt : IF leftRoundBracket condition rightRoundBracket leftCurlyBracket statements rightCurlyBracket
else_stmt

else_stmt : ELSE leftCurlyBracket statements rightCurlyBracket | /*Empty*/

while_stmt : WHILE leftRoundBracket condition rightRoundBracket leftCurlyBracket statements rightCurlyBracket

condition : expression relation expression

relation : equal | different | less | more | lessOrEqual | moreOrEqual

%%

yyerror(char *s)

```
{  
    printf("%s\n",s);  
}
```

extern FILE *yyin;

main(int argc, char **argv)

```
{  
    if(argc>1) yyin : fopen(argv[1],"r");
```

```
if(argc>2 && !strcmp(argv[2], "-d")) yydebug: 1;

if(!yyvsparse()) fprintf(stderr, "\tProgram is syntactically correct.\n");

}
```

Demo

Run:

```
E:\AAFacultate\Anul 3 Semestrul 1\Formal Languages and Compiler Design\Labs\Lab9>flex lang.lxi
E:\AAFacultate\Anul 3 Semestrul 1\Formal Languages and Compiler Design\Labs\Lab9>bison -dy lang.y
E:\AAFacultate\Anul 3 Semestrul 1\Formal Languages and Compiler Design\Labs\Lab9>gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c
E:\AAFacultate\Anul 3 Semestrul 1\Formal Languages and Compiler Design\Labs\Lab9>a.exe Program1.txt
```