

# Arindam Paul

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

*E-mail:* arindampaul.bits@gmail.com

*LinkedIn:* linkedin.com/in/arndmpaul/

## INTERESTS

Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Natural Language Processing

## PROGRAMMING SKILLS

Languages: Python (Familiar with MATLAB, R)

ML: Scikit-Learn, XGBoost/LightGBM/CatBoost (Familiar with Gensim, NLTK)

Deep Learning: Keras/Tensorflow (Familiar with PyTorch/FastAI, HuggingFace)

Model Explainability: Shapley, LIME, imodels, interpretML

Data Analytics: Pandas, Numpy, Dash, Plotly, Seaborn, Matplotlib

Web Development : HTML/Markdown (Familiar with CSS, JavaScript)

## EDUCATION

**Northwestern University**, Evanston, Illinois

Ph.D., Computer Science, Sep 2019

Advisors: Prof. Alok Choudhary, Prof. Ankit Agrawal

**Northwestern University**, Evanston, Illinois

Master of Science, Computer Science, Sep 2014

**Birla Institute of Technology & Science**, Pilani, Rajasthan India

Master of Engineering (Hons.), Software Systems, May 2012

**Birla Institute of Technology & Science**, Pilani, Rajasthan India

Bachelor of Engineering (Hons.), Chemical Engineering, Dec 2009

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

**American Family Insurance**, Madison, Wisconsin

*Machine Learning Scientist*

**Oct'19-**

- Developing ML-based safe driving behavior algorithms in collaboration with major US automaker
- Created insurance-based language models for predicting claims fraud
- Developed SARIMAX, LSTM and ES-RNN forecasting financial metrics for next calendar year
- Developed an ML decision system for predicting motor vehicle violation risk

**Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance**, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

*Data Science Intern*

**Jun '18 - Aug '18**

- Developed distributed image to text conversion algorithms for detecting responses from scanned questionnaires
- Designed a noise reduction algorithm to denoise scanned and photocopied questionnaires

**Boeing Cybersecurity**, Sunnyvale, California

*Summer Research Intern*

**Jun '13 - Sep '13**

- Understanding Collaboration Among Online Advertising and Analytics Services

- Observed multiple 3rd-party services sharing user's information with each other
- Investigated how these services use means to obfuscate parameter sharing

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

**Northwestern University**, Evanston, Illinois USA

*Research Assistant*

**Fall '12 - Summer'19**

Ensemble Nets on Mixed Representations for Chemical Property Prediction (Keras) **Sep '18 - Feb '19**

- Created CheMixNet - a deep neural network that combines molecular fingerprints to develop a generalized architecture for chemical property prediction
- Designed SINet - a deep network that combines two different textual representations SMILES and InChI for predicting chemical properties
- Expanded SINet for transfer learning tasks from a 2.3 million dataset to a smaller 350 compound dataset
- Developed ChemsembleNet - a deep network that combines different textual, molecular fingerprints and molecular graph representations of molecules to achieve better results than individual representations

Predictive Modeling for Additive Manufacturing (Tensorflow, Keras)

**Nov '16 -**

- Developed iterative bootstrap tree algorithms for temperature prediction in additive manufacturing processes
- Designed Recurrent Neural Network models to predict point-wise temperature information for accelerating additive manufacturing simulations

Solar Cell Efficiency Prediction using Molecular Fingerprints (Tensorflow, Scikit Learn) **Mar '16 - June '19**

- Designed Deep Neural Network and Random Forest models for predicting power conversion efficiency of solar cells using chemical fingerprints, and achieved mean square percentage error between 1.5-2 %
- Designed an online application for material scientists to get an estimation of power efficiency

Very Deep Neural Networks for Predicting Formation Stability (Tensorflow)

**Mar '16 - Sept '17**

- Constructed Neural Network Models with 18-25 layers to predict formation energy of a chemical compound
- Attained 20 % higher accuracy than the state-of-the-art models using Random Forests that would allow domain scientists to explore millions of possible compounds

Ensemble Learning-based Guided Optimization for Aircraft Design(MATLAB, Python)**Oct '15 -Dec'17**

- Created intelligent sampling algorithms to explore the constrained search space for candidate microstructures
- Developed Feature Ranking-based Technique for Search Space Reduction of Constrained Non-Convex Optimization
- Achieved 100x candidate microstructures compared to state-of-the-art methods that can accelerate the design-to-experiment life-cycle

Convolutional Neural Nets for Thematic Image Classification in Pinterest(Torch) **Oct '15 - Sep '16**

- Harnessed Association Rule Mining for thematic label curation
- Developed ConvNet Models for hierarchical classification that led to automated image categorization based on themes

Classification of Anonymous Posts using Recurrent Neural Networks (Tensorflow) **Jan '15 - May '16**

- Generated vectorizer models using Word2vec trained on crowd-sourced (Urban Dictionary) & psycholinguistic (LIWC) dictionaries (Gensim)
- Attained prediction accuracy of 79.8 % and 78.1 % using LSTMs and ensemble models respectively

Facebook Confessions & Yik Yak

**Jun '14- Dec '14**

- Studied question asking about sensitive topics in anonymous forums
- Designed a system to automatically identify and classify taboo posts in anonymous forums with good accuracy

Learning from Ads:Reverse-engineering demographics and interests

**Feb '13-May '14**

- Created synthetic user profiles with different demographic and interest features and collecting ad traffic
- Created a model by using cross-validation which can predict user features from resulting data-set and ground-truth
- Application of the model to cellular web-data to predict user's demographics and interests on-the-fly

*Graduate Researcher*

**Spring '10 - Spring '12**

Preventing Sybil attacks in P2P systems using Psychometric Tests

**Fall '09 - Spring '11**

- Suggested a novel approach to use Psychometric Tests (Luscher Color Test and Myers Briggs Type Indicator Test) to evaluate psychometric index of users
- Cluster nodes with similar scores and in case of a particularly high-frequency zone, we treat these nodes as suspicious and further use CAPTCHAs to remove false positives.

Software Quality Evaluation using Fuzzy Multi-Criteria Approach

**Spring '10- Spring '11**

- Employed fuzzy ratings and weights to software attributes and proposed a comprehensive model for calculating overall software quality based on ISO/IEC 9126 model.
- Tested on multiple university softwares and one industrial application.

TEACHING  
EXPERIENCE

**Northwestern University**, Evanston, Illinois USA

*Teaching Assistant*

**Winter '14 -**

Assisted the instructor in teaching the following undergraduate level courses. Duties included sharing of responsibilities for lectures, exams, homework assignments, grades, and office hours.

- EECS 510 Social Media Mining, Spring '17, '18 & '19

- EECS 214 Data Structures and Data Management, Fall 2015
- EECS 110 Introduction to Computer Programming (Python) , Winter & Spring 2014, Winter 2015

*Guest Lecturer*

**Spring '16**

EECS 510 Social Media Mining

- Impact of “likes” and “reactions” on social media
- Anonymity in Social Media
- Crawling and scraping the web

*Instructor*

**Summer '16**

**MGLC Transferable Skills Workshop on Machine Learning**

Attended by McCormick Graduate students and faculty

- What and Why of Machine Learning ?
- Algorithms
- Application
- Introduction to Deep Learning

**BITS Pilani**, Rajasthan, India

*Teaching Assistant*

**Jan - May '12**

Assisted the instructor in teaching the following undergraduate level courses. Duties included sharing of responsibilities for exams, homework assignments, grades and leading computer lab exercises.

- CS/IS 332 Introduction to Database Systems and Application, Spring 2012.

PUBLICATIONS:  
JOURNALS

K.Ness, **A. Paul**, L. Sun and Z. Zhang. “Towards a generic physics-based machine learning model for geometry invariant thermal history prediction in additive manufacturing”, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 2022 - Special Issue on AI in Advanced Manufacturing

Z.Yang, Y. Mao, D. Jha, **A. Paul**, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “Generative Adversarial Networks and Mixture Density Networks based Inverse Modeling for Microstructural Materials Design”, *Science Advances* (under review)

A.Dimri, **A.Paul**, D.Girish, P.Lee, S.Afra and A. Jakubowski. “A Multi-input Multi-label Claims Channeling System Using Insurance-Based Language Models Expert Systems With Applications”, *Expert Systems With Applications* (under review)

R.Richards, and **A. Paul**. “An Attention-driven LSTM Network for High Throughput Virtual Screening of Organic Photovoltaic Candidate Molecules”, *Solar Energy*, 2021

**A. Paul**, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “Harnessing Psycho-lingual and Crowd-Sourced Dictionaries for Predicting Taboos in Written Emotional Disclosure in Anonymous Confession Boards”, *Journal of Health Informatics Research*, 2021

**A. Paul**, A. Furmanchuk, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “Property Prediction of Organic Donor Molecules for Photovoltaic Applications using Extremely Randomized Trees”, *Journal of Molecular Informatics*, 2019

**A. Paul**, P. Acar, W. Liao, A. Choudhary, V.Sundararaghavan and A. Agrawal. “Microstructure Optimization with Constrained Design Objectives using Machine Learning-Based Feedback-Aware Data-Generation”, *Journal of Computational Materials Science*, Apr 2019

D.Jha, L.Ward, **A. Paul**, W. Liao, A. Agrawal, A. Choudhary and C. Wolverton. “**ElemNet: Deep Learning the Chemistry of Materials From Only Elemental Composition**”, *Nature Scientific Reports*, Nov 2018

M.Mozaffar, **A. Paul**, R. Al-Bahrani, S. Wolff, A. Choudhary, A. Agrawal, K. Ehmann and J.Cao. “**Data-Driven Prediction of the High-Dimensional Thermal History in Directed Energy Deposition Processes via Recurrent Neural Networks**”, *Manufacturing Letters*, Sep 2018

**A. Paul**, P. Acar, R.Liu, W. Liao, A. Choudhary, V.Sundararaghavan and A. Agrawal. “**Data Sampling Schemes for Microstructure Design with Vibrational Tuning Constraints**”, *Journal of American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics*, Mar 2018

K Haribabu, C.Hota and **A. Paul** “**GAUR: A Method to Detect Sybil Groups in Peer-to-Peer Overlays**”, *International Journal of Grid and Utility Computing*, 2012

J.S. Challa, **A.Paul**, Y.Dada, V.Nerella, P.R. Srivastava and A.P.Singh “**Integrated Software Quality Evaluation: A Fuzzy Multi-Criteria Approach**”, *Journal of Information Processing Systems (JIPS): Korean Information Processing Society*, 2011.

PUBLICATIONS:  
CONFERENCES

**A. Paul**, M. Mozaffar, Z. Yang, W. Liao, A. Choudhary, J.Cao and A. Agrawal. “**A real-time iterative approach for temperature profile prediction in additive manufacturing processes**”, *6th IEEE International Conference on Data Science and Advanced Analytics (DSAA)*, 2019

**A. Paul**, D.Jha, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “**Transfer Learning Using Ensemble Neural Nets for Organic Solar Cell Screening**”, *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks*, 2019

Z.Yang, D. Jha, **A. Paul**, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “**A General Framework Combining Generative Adversarial Networks and Mixture Density Networks for Inverse Modeling in Microstructural Materials Design**”, *NIPS Workshop on Machine Learning for Engineering Modeling, Simulation and Design*, 2020

**A. Paul**, D.Jha, R. Al-Bahrani, W. Liao, A. Choudhary and A. Agrawal. “**CheMixNet: Mixed DNN Architectures for Predicting Chemical Properties using Multiple Molecular Representations**”, *NIPS Workshop on Machine Learning for Molecules and Materials*, 2018

R. Liu, D. Palsetia, **A. Paul**, R. Al-Bahrani, D. Jha, W. Liao, A. Agrawal, and A. Choudhary. “**Pinter-Net: A Thematic Label Curation Tool for Large Image Datasets**”, *Proceedings of the Workshop on Open Science in Big Data at IEEE Bigdata Conference*, 2016.

**A. Paul**, A. Agrawal, W. Liao, and A. Choudhary. “**AnonyMine: Mining anonymous social media posts using psycho-lingual and crowd-sourced dictionaries**”, *Proceedings of the Workshop on Issues of Sentiment Discovery and Opinion Mining at 22nd Annual ACM Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining*, 2016.

J.Birnholtz, N.A.R. Merola, and **A. Paul**. “**Is it Weird to Still Be a Virgin??: Anonymous, Locally Targeted Questions on Facebook Confession Boards**”, *Proceedings of the 33rd Annual ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. ACM*, 2015.

**A. Paul**, Varuni G., J.S. Challa, and Y. Sharma “**HADCLEAN: A Hybrid Approach for Data Cleaning Techniques in Data Warehouses**”, *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Information Retrieval and Knowledge Management(CAMP),Kuala Lumpur, March,2012*

J.S. Challa, **A.Paul**, Y. Dada, V. Nerella, and P.R. Srivastava “**Quantification of Software Quality Parameters using Fuzzy Multi-Criteria Approach,**” *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Process Automation Control and Computing (PACC) 2011, Coimbatore, July, 2011*

K Haribabu, **A.Paul**, and C. Hota “**Detecting Sybils in Peer-to-Peer Overlays using Psychometric Analysis Methods,**”, *Proceedings of the 25th IEEE International Conference on Advanced Information Networking and Applications(AINA), Singapore, March 2011*

AWARDS & HONORS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• McCormick Dean’s Commendation Fellowship, during 6th year of PhD (2017-2018)</li> <li>• Predictive Science and Engineering Design Fellowship, during 5th year of PhD (2016-2017)</li> <li>• Segal Design Cluster Fellowship, during 3rd year of PhD (2014-2015)</li> <li>• Walter P. Murphy Fellowship, during 1st year of PhD (2012-2013)</li> <li>• BITS Pilani Merit-cum-Need Scholarship during undergraduate study</li> <li>• Among 10 doctoral students across Northwestern selected for summer-long Research Communication Workshop, 2016</li> <li>• All India Rank 1 in BITS HDSAT (admission test for graduate programs at BITS) in Software Systems</li> <li>• All India Rank 64 &amp; State Rank 9 in National Science Olympiad among more than half million participants during freshmen year of high-school</li> </ul>
LEADERSHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• President and Treasurer, Northwestern Toastmasters Club (2015-16, 2016-17)</li> <li>• President and Founding Member, Northwestern Creative Writing Club</li> <li>• President, Northwestern University Cricket Club</li> <li>• Co-Facilitator, Northwestern Dialogue Group</li> <li>• Mentor, Brave Initiatives (<a href="http://www.braveinitiatives.com/">http://www.braveinitiatives.com/</a>)</li> </ul>
SELECTED COURSE & SIDE PROJECTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Developed a Sentiment Analysis Tool to find the most interesting or controversial events at the 2014 Golden Globe Awards from user-Tweets (Python) <b>Spring ’14</b></li> <li>• Developed a web application to track a portfolio of a user’s stocks. Used data mining techniques to analyze and predict stock and portfolio performance using historical data. (Perl, SQL) <b>Fall ’12</b></li> <li>• Developed a real-time tool starts an alarm when a designated bus is 'x' (customizable) min away from the closest bus stop by scraping CTA bus tracker webpage (Python). <b>Fall ’14.</b></li> </ul>