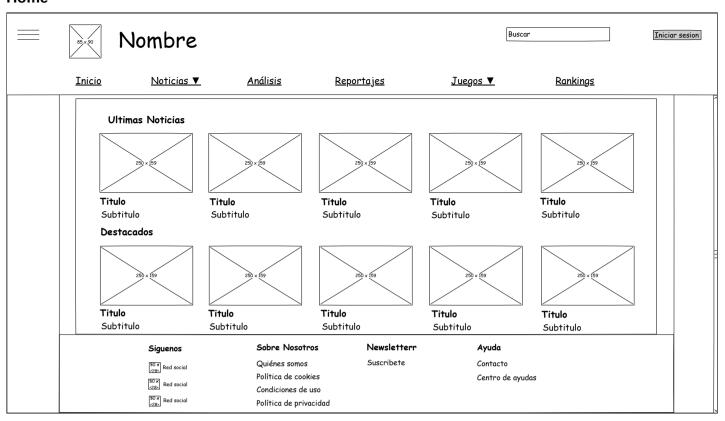
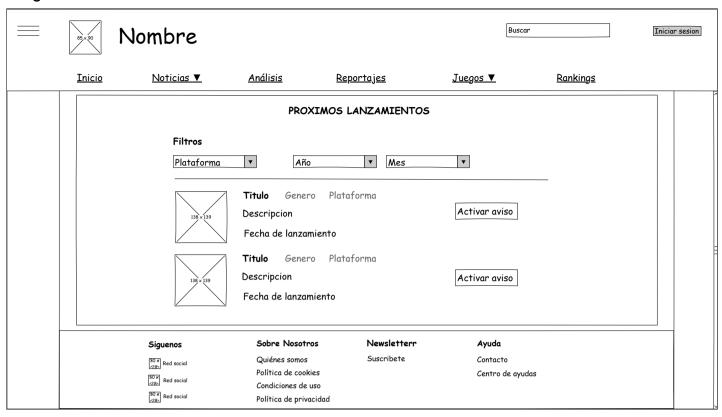
Home



Juegos/Lanzamientos



Rankings

