

PAUL CARVALHO

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EDUCATION

- PhD *University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI. 2020.*
Department of Biological and Environmental Sciences
Advisor: Dr. Austin Humphries
Thesis: "Potential value of gear-based management for coral reef fisheries and conservation."
- MS *California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA. 2016.*
Department of Biological Sciences - graduated with distinction.
Advisor: Dr. Crow White
Thesis: "The effectiveness of periodically-harvested closures in meeting ecological and socioeconomic fisheries objectives."
- BS *California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA. 2014.*
Department of Biological Sciences.
Advisor: Dr. Sean Lema
Thesis: "Molecular responses to acute salinity challenge in the Amargosa pupfish (*Cyprinodon nevadensis amargosae*)."

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 2021-Present **Postdoctoral Scholar**
*Biophysical Ecology Team, NOAA Southwest Fisheries Science Center
Institute of Marine Sciences, University of California, Santa Cruz*
Data analyst for acoustic tagging projects that primarily focus on outmigrating juvenile Chinook salmon in the California Central Valley. I also develop and maintain cloud databases and update the project website for real-time data visualization.
- 2020-Present **Postdoctoral Scholar**
*Fisheries Assessment and Modeling Team, NOAA Southwest Fisheries Science Center
Institute of Marine Sciences, University of California, Santa Cruz*
Joint postdoc appointment with NOAA and UCSC. Developing a Management Strategy Evaluation (MSE) for Central Valley fall Chinook to evaluate the tradeoffs between hatchery practices, fisheries, water management, and the maintenance of healthy Chinook salmon populations.
- 2020-2020 **Postdoctoral Fellow**
Department of Fisheries, Animal and Veterinary Sciences, University of Rhode Island
Modeled gear-based fisheries management strategies for Indonesian fisheries and analyzed long-term fisheries-independent trawl data from Narragansett Bay, RI.
- 2020-2020 **Graduate Research Internship**
Division of Marine Fisheries, Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management

Investigated the impact of daily and weekly aggregate fisheries quotas on total catch and catch rates of black sea bass and summer flounder in Rhode Island.

2012-2014 **Research Technician**

Biology Department, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo

Worked as a field technician on California Collaborative Fisheries Research Program for monitoring nearshore rockfish populations.

2012-2014 **Research Technician**

Biology Department, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo

Conducted field and lab experiments on the effectiveness of non-toxic marine coatings for preventing biofouling. Analyzed data and prepared reports for Principal Investigators.

WORKSHOPS AND WORKING GROUPS

- 2019 National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center, “Teaching Socio-Environmental Synthesis with Case Studies,” Annapolis, Maryland.
- 2018 United States Agency for International Development (USAID) Indonesia, “Training on scientific communication – essentials of writing scientific articles and research proposals,” Bogor, Indonesia.
- 2017 National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center, “Graduate student workshop on socio-environmental synthesis,” Annapolis, Maryland.
- 2015 Cal Poly San Luis Obispo / Wildlife Conservation Society, “Periodically-harvested closures in Melanesia,” Big Sur, California.
- 2014 Wildlife Conservation Society, “Vulnerability index of coral reef fishes,” Glasgow, Scotland.

PUBLICATIONS

Jane, S., Smith, K., Baker, D., Koch, A., Cutler, E., and **Carvalho, P.G.** (*in press*). News media and fisheries-independent data reveal hidden impacts of hurricanes. *Ambio*.

Carvalho, P.G. and Humphries, A. (2021). Gear restrictions create conservation and fisheries tradeoffs for management. *Fish and Fisheries*. doi:10.1111/faf.12607

Carvalho, P.G., Setiawan, F., Fahlevy, K., Subhan, B., Madduppa, H., Zhu, G., and Humphries, A. (2021). Fishing and habitat condition differentially affect size spectra slopes of coral reef fishes. *Ecological Applications*. doi:10.1002/eap.2345

Gorospe, K.D., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Josephs, L.I., and Humphries, A.T. (2019). Sustainable seafood certification labels: the case for and against Atlantic menhaden. *National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center’s Teaching Socio-Environmental Synthesis with Case Studies*. 43 pp. <https://www.sesync.org/sustainable-seafood-certification-labels-the-case-for-and-against-menhaden>

- Carvalho, P.G.**, Jupiter, S.D., Januchowski-Hartley, F.A., Goetze, J., Claudet, J., Weeks, R., Humphries, A. and White, C. (2019). Optimized fishing through periodically-harvested closures. *Journal of Applied Ecology*. doi:10.1111/1365-2664.13417
- Humphries, A.T., Gorospe, K.D., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Yulianto, I., Kartawijaya, T., Campbell, S.J. (2019). Catch composition and selectivity of fishing gears in a multi-species Indonesian coral reef fishery. *Frontiers in Marine Science*. 6:378. doi:10.3389/fmars.2019.00378
- Lema, S.C., Washburn, E.H., Crowley, M.E., **Carvalho, P.G.**, and Egelston, J.N. (2019). Evidence for a role of arginine vasotocin (AVT) receptors in the gill during salinity acclimation by a euryhaline teleost fish. *American Journal of Physiology-Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology*. 316, R735-R750.
- Lema, S.C., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Egelston, J.N., Kelly, J.T., and McCormick, S.D. (2018). Dynamics of gene expression responses for ion transport proteins and aquaporins in the gill of a euryhaline pupfish during freshwater and high salinity acclimation. *Physiological and Biochemical Zoology*. 91(6), 1148-1171.

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

- Carvalho, P.G.**, Zhu, G., Iba, I., Kaye, M., and Humphries, A. Fishing gear selectivity of coral reef fishes (*in review*).
- Carvalho, P.G.**, Satterthwaite, W., O'Farrell, M., Speir, C., and Palkovacs, E. Can age structure restoration benefit Sacramento River fall Chinook salmon populations in drought conditions? (*in prep*).
- Shen, E.W., Borbee, E., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Setiawan, F., Subhan, B., Madduppa, H., Lane, C.E., and Humphries, A.T. Comparing environmental DNA with visual surveys of marine biodiversity in a hyper-diverse and data-poor context. (*in review*).
- Innes-Gold, A., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Correa-Garcia, S., Marcoux, S., McManus, L., Oleson, K., Stokes, K., and Madin, E. Modeling the effects of climate change and management strategies on nearshore fisheries in Hawai'i. (*in prep*).
- Wibisono, E., Dimarchopoulou, D., Saul, S., **Carvalho, P.G.**, Nugraha, A., Mous, P.J., and Humphries, A.T. Combining CPUE and SPR indicators to assess Indonesian deep-slope demersal fisheries. (*in prep*).

TEACHING AND MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Mentor. Working with undergraduate students at UC Santa Cruz on independent research on Central Valley fall Chinook salmon (Winter 2020, Fall 2021).

Guest Lecturer. "The Biodiversity Crisis" NRS330, University of Rhode Island (Fall 2018, 2019).

Teaching Assistant. "Marine Ecology" BIO 457, University of Rhode Island (Spring 2019).

Teaching Assistant. "Principles of Biology II" BIO 104, University of Rhode Island (Spring 2018, 2019).

Mentor. Assisted undergraduate student at the University of Rhode Island with ecological modeling and statistics for coral reef fisheries in Indonesia to fulfill independent research credits (Spring 2017).

Teaching Assistant. “Fisheries Science and Resource Management” BIO/MSCI 439, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, Professor Crow White (Spring 2016).

Lab Instructor. “Introduction to Organismal Form and Function” BIO 162, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, Professor Emily Taylor (Winter 2015).

Lab Assistant. “Phycology” MSCI 437, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, Dr. Lisa Needles (Spring 2013).

PRESENTATIONS

Carvalho, P.G., Satterthwaite, W., O’Farrell, M., Speir, C., Bellanger, M., and Palkovacs, E. 2021. “Can restoring age structure buffer Sacramento River fall Chinook populations against increasing climate variability?” 151st American Fisheries Society Annual Meeting. Baltimore, Maryland (virtual attendance).

Carvalho, P.G., Satterthwaite, W., O’Farrell, M., Speir, C., Bellanger, M., and Palkovacs, E. 2021. “Can restoring age structure buffer Sacramento River Chinook salmon against climate variability?” Western Society of Naturalists Meeting. Virtual conference.

Carvalho, P.G. and Humphries, A.H. 2017. “The potential for gear-based solutions in coral reef fisheries conservation and management.” 24th Coastal and Estuarine Research Federation Conference. Providence, Rhode Island.

Carvalho, P.G., Jupiter, S.D., Januchowski-Hartley, F.A., Goetze, J., Claudet, J., Langlois, T., Weeks, R., and White, C. 2016. “Periodically harvested closures emerge as optimal fisheries management strategies when fish behavior is considered.” 35th AAUS Diving for Science Symposium. Narragansett, Rhode Island.

Carvalho, P.G., Jupiter, S.D., Januchowski-Hartley, F.A., Goetze, J., Claudet, J., Weeks, R., and White, C. 2016. “Periodically harvested closures emerge as optimal fisheries management strategies when fish behavior is considered.” 13th International Coral Reef Symposium. Honolulu, Hawaii.

Carvalho, P.G., Jupiter, S.D., Januchowski-Hartley, F.A., Goetze, J., Claudet, J., Langlois, T., and White, C. 2015. “Periodically harvested closures: potential optimal fisheries management strategies.” 27th International Conference for Conservation Biology. Montpellier, France.

Carvalho, P.G., Januchowski-Hartley, F.A., Jupiter, S.D., and White, C. 2014. “Effectiveness of periodically harvested closures in meeting fisheries and cultural objectives.” Western Society of Naturalists Meeting. Tacoma, Washington.

Egelston, J.N., **Carvalho, P.G.**, and Lema, S.C. 2013. “Molecular responses to acute salinity challenge in the Amargosa pupfish (*Cyprinodon nevadensis amargosae*).” Cal Poly College of Science Math - Student Research Conference. San Luis Obispo, California.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

2020 Fulbright Student Research Award – Philippines*

* Declined the Fulbright award due to COVID
PAUL G. CARVALHO

2019	National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center (SESYNC) Graduate Research Fellow (\$2,000)
2017	The Nature Conservancy, Global Marine Initiative Fellowship Award (\$24,000)
2016	Cal Poly State University Graduate Presentation Award (\$500)
2015	National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Award (~\$180,000)
2014	Cal Poly State University Graduate Presentation Award (\$500)
2014	California State University Grant (\$6,700)
2014	Tenera Environmental Inc. Scholarship (\$600)

SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

American Association for the Advancement of Science
 American Academy of Underwater Sciences
 American Society of Naturalist
 Central Coast Biology Society
 Coastal and Estuarine Research Federation
 International Society for Reef Studies
 Society for Conservation Biology
 Western Society of Naturalist

ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE, KNOWLEDGE, AND SKILLS

- Reviewer for *Ambio*, *Coral Reefs*, *Journal of Applied Ecology*, and *Ecological Modelling*
- Proficient at a variety of programming languages: R, Matlab, Python, Java and C.
- American Academy of Underwater Sciences (AAUS) certified research diver.
- Volunteer for Science and Math Investigative Learning Experiences (SMILE) program at the University of Rhode Island, teaching marine biology to fourth grader students.
- Volunteer for Cal Poly Pier Open House – public outreach to share biological sciences with the community.

REFERENCES

Austin Humphries, PhD

Associate Professor
 University of Rhode Island
 Email: humphries@uri.edu
 Phone: 401-874-9839

Eric Palkovacs, PhD

Professor
 University of California, Santa Cruz
 Email: epalkova@ucsc.edu
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Will Satterthwaite, PhD

PAUL G. CARVALHO

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