

Assignment4 Paul(Pengshengnan) Cheng V00838497

1.a)-1 -3 -2 -1/4

$$Q(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 + bx + 1 & 0.5 \leq x \leq 1 \\ ax^2 + 3x + c & 1 \leq x \leq 2 \\ dx^2 + 1 & 2 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$

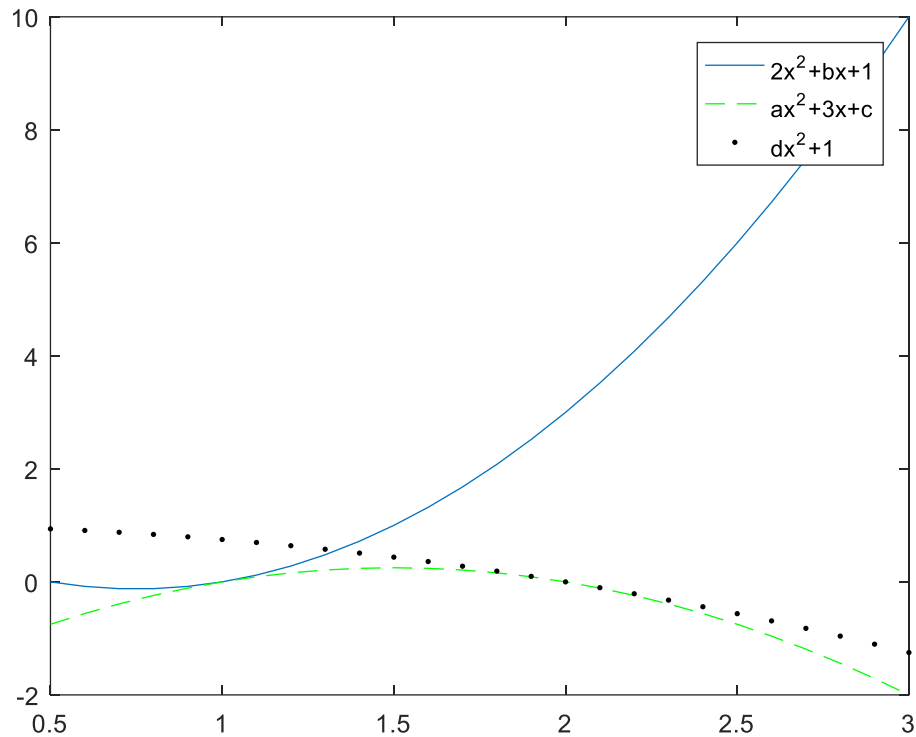
①  $Q(1) = 2 + b + 1 = a + 3 + c$   
 ②  $Q(2) = 4a + b + c = 4d + 1$   
 from ①  
 ⑤  $b = a + c$   
 ③  $Q'(1) = 4 + b = 2a + 3$   
 ④  $Q'(2) = 4a + 3 = 4d$   
 from ②, ④  $4a + c + 5 = 4d$   
 $4a + 3 = 4a + c + 5$   
 $c = -2$   
 from ②, ⑤  $a = b + 2$   
 $b = a - 2$   
 ③  $4 + b = 2a + 3$   
 $b = 2a - 1$   
 $a = -1$   
 $b = -3$   
 $4d = 7a + 3$   
 $d = -\frac{1}{4}$   
 $a = -1, b = -3, c = -2, d = -\frac{1}{4}$

b)

>> x=0.5:0.1:3;

```
>> plot(x,2*x.^2-3*x+1,x,(-1)*x.^2+3*x-2,'g--',x,(-1/4)*x.^2+1,'black.');
```

```
>> legend('2x^2+bx+1','ax^2+3x+c','dx^2+1')
```



2.

$$f(x)=1; \int_{-1}^1 1 \, dx = 2 = a+b;$$

$$f(x)=x; \int_{-1}^1 x \, dx = 0 = -a+b+c+d;$$

$$f(x)=x^2; \int_{-1}^1 x^2 \, dx = 2/3 = a+b-2c+2d;$$

$$f(x)=x^3; \int_{-1}^1 x^3 \, dx = 0 = -a+b+3c+3d;$$

$$a = 1, b = 1, c = 1/3, d = -1/3.$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 f(x) \, dx = f(-1)+f(1)+1/3f'(-1)-1/3f'(1)$$

3.(a)

```
function trap(a, b,f, maxiter, tol)
m = 1;
x = linspace(a, b, m+1);
y = f(x);
```

```

approx = trapz(x, y);
disp('m integral approximation');
fprintf(' %5.0f %16.10f \n ', m, approx);
for i = 1 : maxiter
m = 2*m ;
oldapprox = approx ;
x = linspace ( a , b , m+1 ) ;
y = f(x);
approx = trapz(x, y);
fprintf(' %5.0f %16.10f \n ', m, approx);
if abs( (approx-oldapprox)/oldapprox ) < tol
return
end
end
fprintf('Did not converge in %g iterations', maxiter)
end

```

(b)

```

function y=f(x)
y=(x.*cos(1./(x)));

return ;

```

```
>> trap(0.1,3,@f,20,10^(-5))
```

m integral approximation

1	3.9888973448
2	3.7902074408
4	3.5976493493
8	3.4808457876
16	3.4678411685
32	3.4856113710
64	3.4877924488
128	3.4870325249

256	3.4867926880
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512	3.4867333190
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1024	3.4867185769
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```
function y=f1(x)
y=exp(3.*x).*sin((x+1).^(1/2)+1);
```

```
end
```

```
>> trap(-1,1,@f1,20,10^(-7))
```

m integral approximation

1	13.3970553517
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2	7.6078251027
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4	5.6929741681
---	--------------

8	5.1698664471
---	--------------

16	5.0360666322
----	--------------

32	5.0024583324
----	--------------

64	4.9940594943
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128	4.9919647293
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256	4.9914430366
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512	4.9913133379
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1024	4.9912811709
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2048	4.9912732205
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4096	4.9912712651
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8192	4.9912707877
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