

- Release: 2.0
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- Utilities for the creation and manipulation of Oracle Spatial geometries.

## Summary

### DZ\_SDO

#### FUNCTIONS

<code>update_metadata_envelope</code>	Procedure to update user_sdo_geom_metadata table with extents of the current set of geometry.
<code>morton</code>	Morton Key generator function by Simon Greener <a href="http://www.spatialdbadvisor.com/oracle_spatial_tips_tricks/138/spatial-sorting-of-data-via-morton-key">http://www.spatialdbadvisor.com/oracle_spatial_tips_tricks/138/spatial-sorting-of-data-via-morton-key</a>
<code>morton_key</code>	Wrapper function to handle the conversion of geometry types into points before generating the morton key.
<code>morton_update</code>	Function to generate the morton key update clause.
<code>morton_visualize</code>	Function to visualize the results of a morton key spatial clustering.

## FUNCTIONS

### update\_metadata\_envelope

```
PROCEDURE update_metadata_envelope(p_table_name IN VARCHAR2 ,
                                   p_column_name IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'SHAPE')
```

Procedure to update user\_sdo\_geom\_metadata table with extents of the current set of geometry.

#### Parameters

<code>p_table_name</code>	the table to examine
<code>p_column_name</code>	the spatial column in the table to examine

#### Returns

NA

#### Notes

- To avoid tracking dimension name, SRIDs and dimensions beyond X and Y this procedure requires the metadata record to already exist.
- Any M or Z dimensions are ignored and will remain as is.

### morton

```
FUNCTION morton(p_column IN NATURAL ,
               p_row IN NATURAL ) RETURN INTEGER DETERMINISTIC
```

Morton Key generator function by Simon Greener [http://www.spatialdbadvisor.com/oracle\\_spatial\\_tips\\_tricks/138/spatial-sorting-of-data-via-morton-key](http://www.spatialdbadvisor.com/oracle_spatial_tips_tricks/138/spatial-sorting-of-data-via-morton-key)

#### Parameters

<code>p_column</code>	the morton grid column number
<code>p_row</code>	the morton grid row number

#### Returns

INTEGER

### morton\_key

```

FUNCTION morton_key(
  p_input          IN MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY ,
  p_x_offset       IN NUMBER ,
  p_y_offset       IN NUMBER ,
  p_x_divisor      IN NUMBER ,
  p_y_divisor      IN NUMBER ,
  p_geom_develop   IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'ACCURATE' ,
  p_tolerance      IN NUMBER DEFAULT 0.05
) RETURN INTEGER DETERMINISTIC

```

Wrapper function to handle the conversion of geometry types into points before generating the morton key.

#### Parameters

p_input	input geometry to generate a morton key for.
p_x_offset	the offset to move x coordinates to be zero-based
p_y_offset	the offset to move y coordinates to be zero-based
p_x_divisor	the grid divisor for the x axis
p_y_divisor	the grid divisor for the y axis
p_geom_develop	either ACCURATE or FAST to control how points are generated.
p_tolerance	tolerance value to use when generating centroids and such.

#### Returns

INTEGER

#### Notes

- for p\_geom\_develop with polygon input, ACCURATE uses SDO\_CENTROID while FAST uses SDO\_POINTONSURFACE.
- for p\_geom\_develop with linear or multipoint input, ACCURATE uses the SDO\_CENTROID of the geometry MBR while FAST uses the first point in the geometry.

### morton\_update

```

FUNCTION morton_update(
  p_owner          IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT NULL ,
  p_table_name     IN VARCHAR2 ,
  p_column_name    IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'SHAPE' ,
  p_use_metadata_env IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'FALSE' ,
  p_grid_size      IN NUMBER
) RETURN VARCHAR2

```

Function to generate the morton key update clause.

#### Parameters

p_owner	the owner of the table to examine
p_table_name	the table to examine
p_column_name	the spatial column in the table to examine
p_use_metadata_env	TRUE/FALSE whether to obtain envelope from metadata
p_grid_size	the desired morton grid size

#### Returns

VARCHAR2

#### Notes

- p\_use\_metadata\_env value of TRUE will obtains envelope size from metadata. FALSE will calculate the values from the table via SDO\_AGGR\_MBR (and may take a long time).
- Probably the most important value here is the grid size. You should use a reasonable grid size.

### morton\_visualize

```

FUNCTION morton_visualize(
  p_owner          IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT NULL ,
  p_table_name     IN VARCHAR2 ,
  p_column_name    IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'SHAPE' ,
  p_key_field      IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'OBJECTID' ,
  p_key_start      IN VARCHAR2 ,
  p_morton_key_range IN NUMBER ,
  p_morton_key_field IN VARCHAR2 DEFAULT 'MORTON_KEY'
) RETURN MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY

```

Function to visualize the results of a morton key spatial clustering. Intended for use with mapviewer or other sdo\_geometry viewers that can directly display the result of a query.

#### Parameters

p_owner	the owner of the table to examine
p_table_name	the table to examine
p_column_name	the spatial column in the table to examine
p_key_field	the field name used to obtain the start record
p_key_start	the field value used to obtain the start record
p_morton_key_range	the range of morton values to fetch results for
p_morton_key_field	the name of the field holding the morton key

#### Returns

MDSYS.SDO\_GEOMETRY

#### Notes

- Use a modest morton key range to avoid an overly large return geometry.
- You may wish to index the morton key field for performance when running this function.