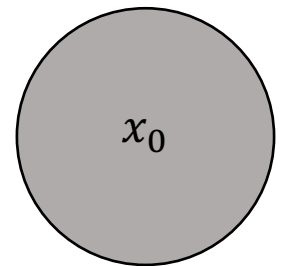
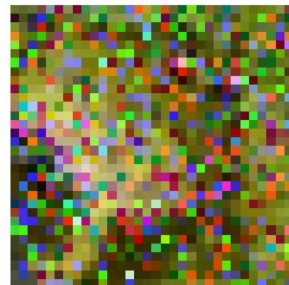
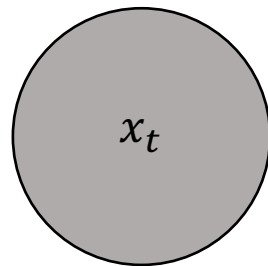


$$x_0 \sim \pi_{\text{data}}(x_0)$$



...

...

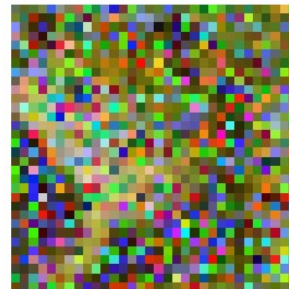
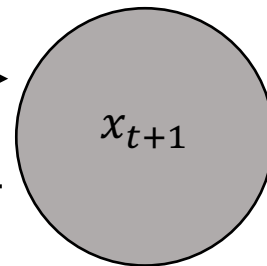


Forward Kernels

$$q_{t+1|t}$$

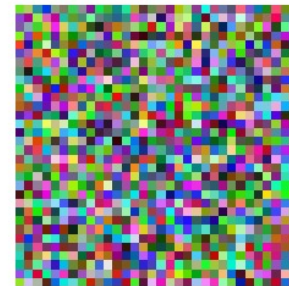
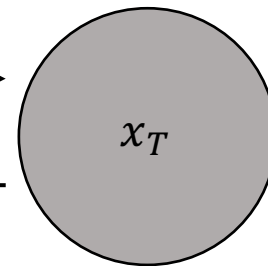
$$p_{t|t+1}^{\theta}$$

Reverse Kernels



...

...



$$x_T \sim p_{\text{ref}}(x_T)$$