VACANCIES IN THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY
(Article III Judges only)
February 1, 1990

COURT	VACANCY CREA	red by:		NOMINEE
DC CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Spottswood W. Robinson, III	Ret.d	8-31-89	
Court of Appeals	Robert Bork	Res'd	2-5-88	Clarence Thomas (10-31-89)
Court of Appeals	Kenneth W. Starr	Res'd	5-26-89	
Dist. of Columbia	John H. Pratt	Ret.d	11-30-89	
FIRST CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Hugh H. Bownes	Ret'd	1-1-90	David H. Souter (1-24-90)
New Hampshire Maine	Martin F. Loughlin Conrad K. Cyr	Ret'd Elev'd	5-15-89 10-24-89	Norman H. Stahl (1-24-90)
SECOND CIRCUIT	ì			
Court of Appeals	Lawrence W. Pierce	Ret'd	12-31-89	*
New York (S)	John M. Walker	Elev.	11-22-89	
New York (S)	Richard Owen	Ret'd	9-30-89	
New York (S)	Vincent L. Broderick	Ret'd	11-30-88	
New York (S)	William C. Conner	Ret'd	3-31-87	Lawrence M. McKenna (1-24-90)
New York (S)	Edward Weinfeld	Dec'd	1-17-88	John S. Martin, Jr. (1-24-90)
New York (S)	Richard J. Daronco	Dec'd	5-21-88	
New York (E)	Mark A. Costantino	Ret'd	12-1-87	
New York (W)	John T. Curtin	Ret'd	6-30-89	
Vermont	Albert W. Coffrin	Ret'd	1-31-89	

THIRD	CIRCU	IT

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Court of Appeals	John J. Gibbons	Ret'd	1-15-90	
Court of Appeals	Collins J. Seitz	Ret'd	5-31-89	
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Pennsylvania (E)	Joseph McGlynn, Jr.	To ret.	2-13-90	
Pennsylvania (E)	Charles R. Weiner	Ret'd	12-31-88	Ronald Buckwalter (11-17-89)
Pennsylvania (W)	Gerald J. Weber	Ret'd	12-30-88	
Pennsylvania (W)	Hubert I. Teitelbaum	Ret'd	7-2-85	Donald J. Lee (11-9-89)
Pennsylvania (M)	William J. Nealon	Ret'd	1-1-89	James F. McClure (1-24-90)
Virgin Islands	Almeric L. Christian	Ret'd	12-31-86	
Virgin Islands	David V. O'Brien	Dec'd	12-22-89	
New Jersey	Stanley S. Brotman	To ret.	4-23-90	
Deleware	Murray M. Schwartz	Ret'd	7-24-89	
FOURTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Harrison Winter	Ret'd	12-31-89	
Maryland	Herbert F. Murray	Ret'd	12-30-88	William M. Nickerson (1-24-90)
Virginia (W)	Glen M. Williams	Ret'd	11-21-88	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
North Carolina (W)	James B. McMillan	Ret'd	9-1-89	
West Virginia (N)	William M. Kidd	Ret'd	1-15-90	
South Carolina	Sol Blatt, Jr.	To ret.	5-7-90	
FIFTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Alvin B. Rubin	Ret'd	7-1-89	Rhesa Barksdale (11-17-89)
Court of Appeals	Robert M. Hill	Dec'd	10-19-87	Jacques Wiener, Jr. (11-17-89)
Court of Appeals	Thomas M. Reavley	To ret.	8-1-90	
Texas (S)	Hugh Gibson	Ret'd	11-1-89	
Texas (S)	Gabrielle K. McDonald	Res'd	8-14-88	John D. Rainey (1-24-90)
Texas (N)	Eldon B. Mahon	Ret'd	9-30-89	John D. Italiey (1 24 00)
Texas (N)	David O. Belew, Jr.	To ret.	5-7-90	
Texas (N)	Robert W. Porter	Ret'd	1-17-90	
Louisiana (W)	John Duhe, Jr.	Elev'd	10-14-88	
Mississippi (S)	Walter Nixon, Jr.	Imp.	11-3-89	
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SIXTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals Court of Appeals	Albert J. Engel Pierce Lively	Ret'd Ret'd	10-1-89 12-31-88	
Kentucky (E) Michigan (E) Michigan (E)	Scott Reed Philip Pratt James P. Churchill	Ret'd Dec'd Ret'd	8-1-88 2-7-89 12-30-89	Joseph M. Hood (1-24-90) Gerald E. Rosen (11-9-89)
SEVENTH CIRCUIT				
No Vacancies				
EIGHTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Gerald W. Heaney	Ret'd	12-31-88	
Missouri (E)	John F. Nangle	To ret.	5-10-90	
NINTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	J. Blaine Anderson	Dec'd	4-17-88	
Alaska Arizona California (C) California (E) California (E) California (E) California (N) California (S) Guam Oregon Montana	James W. Fitzgerald Charles L. Hardy Ferdinand Fernandez Edward Dean Price Milton L. Schwartz Raul A. Ramirez Robert F. Peckham William B. Enright Cristobal Duenas James M. Burns James F. Battin	Ret'd. To ret. Elev. Ret'd Ret'd Res'd Ret'd To ret. Ret'd To ret.	1-1-89 6-2-90 5-18-89 12-31-89 1-20-90 12-29-89 11-10-88 7-12-90 1-1-88 11-24-89 2-13-90	James Singleton, Jr. (1-24-90)
TENTH CIRCUIT				
Colorado	John P. Moore	Elev'd	5-14-85	Daniel B. Sparr (1-24-90)

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	Robert S. Vance	Dec'd	12-16-89	
Court of Appeals	James C. Hill	Ret'd	10-15-89	
Court of Appeals	Paul H. Roney	Ret'd	10-1-89	
Alabama (S)	William Brevard Hand	Ret'd	1-19-89	
Florida (S)	Sidney M. Aronovitz	Ret'd	10-31-88	
Florida (S)	Alcee Hastings	Imp.	10-20-89	
Florida (M)	George C. Carr	Dec'd	1-26-90	
FEDERAL CIRCUIT				
	Oscar H. Davis	Dec'd	6-19-88	Raymond Clevenger III (1-24-90)
	Edward S. Smith	Ret'd	5-31-89	· ·
	Daniel Friedman	Ret'd	10-31-89	Alan D. Lourie (1-24-90)
COURT OF INTERNATIO	ONAL TRADE			
	Paul P. Rao	Dec'd	11-30-88	

Total Vacancies: Courts of Appeals 20 District Courts 45

Court of International Trade 1

^{*} Upon appointment of successor

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse affect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies shall be considered "judicial emergencies."

As of February 1, 1990 the following Federal courts have "judicial emergencies:"

Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit Western District of Pennsylvania Eastern District of New York Southern District of New York District of Colorado District of Virgin Islands District of Guam