VACANCIES IN THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY (Article III Judges Only) 01-01-91

COURT	VACANCY CREATED BY	Ľ	VACANCY DATE	NOMINEE
D.C. CIRCUIT				
	NO VACANCIES			
FIRST CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals	David H. Souter	Elevated	10-02-90	
Maine Massachusetts Massachusetts New Hampshire	PL 101-650 James J. McNaught PL 101-650 PL 101-650	To Retire	12-01-90 02-01-91 12-01-90 12-01-90	
COND CIRCUIT	٢			
Connecticut Connecticut New York (N) New York (S) New York (E)	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 (T) Howard G. Munson Robert J. Ward John M. Walker Richard Owen Vincent L. Broderick Richard J. Daronco PL 101-650 Joseph M. McLaughlin PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650	Retired To Retire Elevated Retired Retired Deceased	12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 11-05-90 02-01-91 11-22-89 09-30-89 11-30-88 05-21-88 12-01-90 10-12-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90	
THIRD CIRCUIT				
Court of Appeals Court of Appeals Court of Appeals	Collins J. Seitz PL 101-650 PL 101-650	Retired	05-31-89 12-01-90 12-01-90	
<ul><li>N Jersey</li><li>New Jersey</li><li>New Jersey</li><li>Pennsylvania (E)</li></ul>	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 (T)		12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90	

Pennsylvania (E) Pennsylvania (E) nsylvania (E) rennsylvania (E) Pennsylvania (M) Pennsylvania (W) Pennsylvania (W) Virgin Islands Virgin Islands New Jersey Delaware	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 Joseph L. McGlynn John P. Fullam PL 101-650 Gerald J. Weber Paul A. Simmons Almeric L. Christiam David V. O'Brien Stanley S. Brotman Murray M. Schwartz	Retired Retired Retired Retired Retired Deceased Retired Retired	12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 02-12-90 04-01-90 12-01-90 12-30-88 06-01-90 12-31-86 12-22-89 04-23-90 07-24-89
FOURTH CIRCUIT			
Court of Appeals Court of Appeals Court of Appeals Court of Appeals	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650		12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90
Maryland North Carolina (M) South Carolina Virginia (E) t Virginia (N) st Virginia (S)	Paul V. Niemeyer PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 (T) PL 101-650 PL 101-650	Elevated	08-03-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90
FIFTH CIRCUIT			
Court of Appeals Court of Appeals Court of Appeals Court of Appeals	Thomas G. Gee Jerre S. Williams Thomas M. Reavley PL 101-650	To Retire Retired Retired	02-01-91 07-02-90 08-01-90 12-01-90
Texas (N) Texas (N) Texas (N) Texas (N) Texas (E) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (W) Texas (W) Texas (W) Texas (W) Louisiana (W) Louisiana (W)	David O. Belew, Jr. Robert W. Porter PL 101-650 FL 101-650	Retired Retired Elevated	05-07-90 01-17-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90
Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (S) Texas (W) Texas (W) as (W) as (W) Louisiana (W)	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650	Elevated Retired	

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Mississippi (S)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
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TH CIRCUIT			
in circuit			
Court of Appeals	Pierce Lively	Retired	12-31-88
Court of Appeals	PL 101-650		12-01-90
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Michigan (E)	Richard Suhreheinrich	Elevated	06-28-90 12-01-90
Michigan (W) Ohio (N)	PL 101-650 (T) PL 101-650 (T)		12-01-90 12-01-90
Ohio (N)	Richard B. McQuade	Resigned	10-01-89
Ohio (S)	PL 101-650	Resigned	12-01-99
Tennessee (E)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Tennessee (M)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Tennessee (W)	PL 101-650		12-01-90 12-01-90
Tellicosee (VV)	12101000		12 01 70
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	г		,
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Illinois (N)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Illinois (C)	PL 101-650 (T)		12-01-90
Illinois (S)	PL 101-650 (T)	•	12-01-90
HTH CIRCUIT			
7			
Court of Appeals	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Arkansas (W)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Iowa (S)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Missouri (E)	PL 101-650 (T)	,	12-01-90
Missouri (E)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
Missouri (W)	Russell G. Clark	To Retire ,	08-01-91
Nebraska	Warren K. Urbom	Retired	12-17-90
Nebraska	PL 101-650 (T)		12-01-90
NINTH CIRCUIT	•		
C-1'(' (C)	Debest C. De	Design 1	00 10 00
California (C)	Robert C. Bonner	Resigned	08-13-90
California (C)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
California (C)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
California (C)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
California (C)	PL 101-650		12-01-90
California (C) California (E)	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 (T)		12-01-90
California (E)	Milton L. Schwartz	Retired	12-01-90 01 <b>-</b> 20-90
'ifornia (N)	PL 101-650	Reurea	12-01-90
iornia (N)	PL 101-650 PL 101-650		12-01-90
California (N)	William A. Ingram	Retired	12-01-90
California (N)	William Schwarzer	To Retire	04-30-91
California (S)	William B. Enright	Retired	07-12-90
Camorina (b)	Timan D. Billen	Remeu	07-12-70

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California (S) Hawaii am gon Washington (E) Washington (E)	PL 101-650 PL 101-650 (T) Cristobal Duenas PL 101-650 PL 101-650 Robert J. McNichols	Retired  To Retire	12-01-90 12-01-90 01-01-88 12-01-90 12-01-90 04-20-91
TENTH CIRCUIT			
Court of Appeals Court of Appeals	PL 101-650 PL 101-650		12-01-90 12-01-90
Kansas Kansas New Mexico Oklahoma (N) Oklahoma (W) Oklahoma (W) Utah Wyoming	Dale E. Saffels PL 101-650 (T) PL 101-650 PL 101-650 PL 101-650 Layn R. Phillips PL 101-650 PL 101-650	Retired  To Resign	11-16-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 12-01-90 06-22-91 12-01-90 12-01-90
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT			
rt of Appeals	Paul H. Roney	Retired	10-01-89
Alabama (N) Alabama (M) Florida (N) Florida (S)	PL 101-650 (T) Truman Hobbs PL 101-650 Thomas E. Scott	To Retire Resigned	12-01-90 02-11-91 12-01-90 10-31-90
Florida (S) Florida (S) Florida (M)	PL 101-650 Sidney M. Aronovitz PL 101-650	Retired	12-01-90 10-31-88 12-01-90
Florida (M) Florida (M) Georgia (N) Georgia (M)	PL 101-650 George C. Carr Robert H. Hall PL 101-650	Deceased Retired	12-01-90 01-26-90 12-31-90 12-01-90
FEDERAL CIRCUIT			
	Edward S. Smith	Retired	05-31-89
COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE			
	Paul P. Rao	Deceased	11-30-88

(T) = Temporary Position

Title II of Public Law 101-650, signed by the President on December 1, 1990, creates rircuit and 74 district judgeships.

## Total Vacancies:

Court of Appeals	18
District Courts	106
Court of International Trade	1

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse affect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies create judicial emergencies.

As of January 1, 1991 the following federal courts have judicial emergencies:

rt of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit
Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit
Southern District of New York
District of Virgin Islands
District of Guam
Western District of Louisiana
Southern District of Florida
Western District of Pennsylvania
Court of International Trade
District of Delaware