



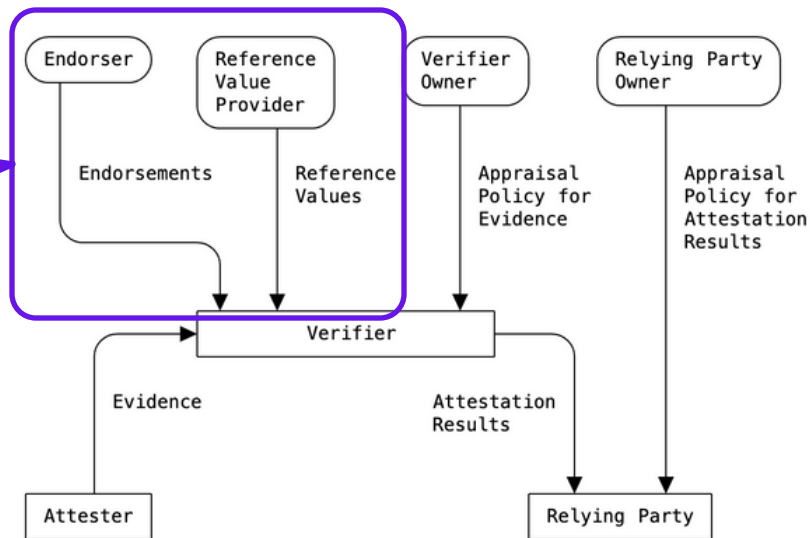
Existing Technologies Survey

Illustrative Examples: NVIDIA and AMD

Introduction

AMD
Key Distribution Service
(KDS)


NVIDIA
RIM Service



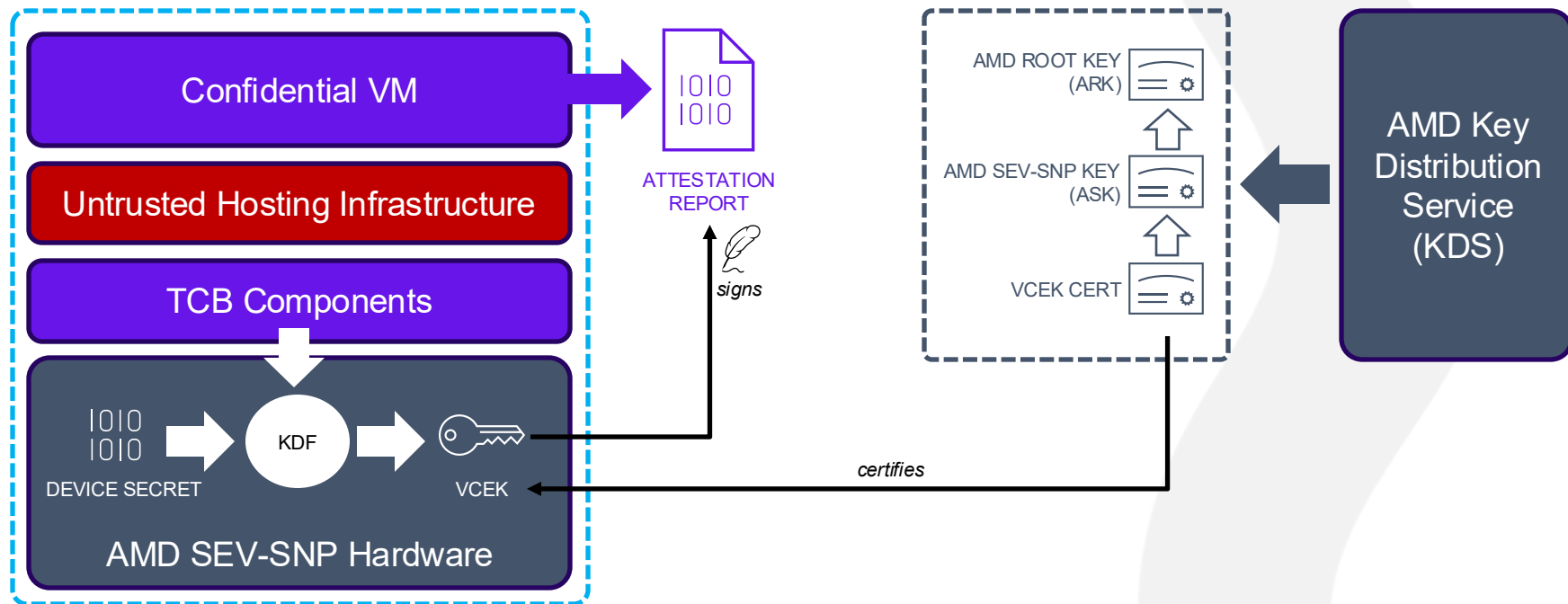
Why These Two?

- Illustrative, **not exhaustive**
- Represents a **demonstrative spread** across the problem space
 - Different artefact types: reference values vs. endorsed values
 - Different data formats: TCG RIM, CoRIM, X.509
 - Class-level vs. instance-level addressing of artefacts
 - Some non-trivial querying patterns (e.g. stateful environment)
 - Different use cases: signature verification vs. appraisal
- These disparities are useful when seeking common abstractions that are functional and flexible

AMD Key Distribution Service (KDS)

In Context

 Cloud Provider



Overview

- **Purpose**

- AMD KDS provides endorsement certificates (VCEKs) for SEV-SNP enabled AMD CPUs

- **Scope**

- Designed for confidential computing platforms, particularly in cloud environments

- **Goal**

- Allow Verifiers to fetch chip-specific public keys required to validate attestation reports
- Allow Verifiers to establish trust in public keys by chaining them back to an AMD root certificate

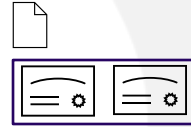
Detail

- **Discovery**

- Base URL <https://kdsintf.amd.com>
- No enumeration of resources – caller must know what to request (based on Evidence)

- **Fetch certificate chain for product family**

```
GET vcek/v1/{product_name}/cert_chain
```



*AMD root cert and
product cert in PEM
format*

- **Fetch CRL for product family**

```
GET vcek/v1/{product_name}/crl
```



*CRL in DER format
(section 5 of RFC5280)*

- **Fetch VCEK for CPU instance and TCB**

```
GET vcek/v1/{product_name}/{chip_id}?{tcb_parameters}
```



VCEK.CRT

Examples

- Fetch the Cert Chain for “Milan” Processors

- Query

```
$ curl -s https://kdsintf.amd.com/vcek/v1/Milan/cert_chain
```

- Output (abridged)

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----  
MIIGiTCCBDigAwIBAgIDAQAAMEYGCsqGS1b3DQEBCjA5oA8wDQYJYIZIAWUDBAIC  
BQChHDAaBgkqhkiG9w0BAQgwDQYJYIZIAWUDBAICBQCiAwIBMKMDAgEBMHsxFDAS  
...  
-----END CERTIFICATE-----  
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----  
MIIGYzCCBBKgAwIBAgIDAQAAMEYGCsqGS1b3DQEBCjA5oA8wDQYJYIZIAWUDBAIC  
BQChHDAaBgkqhkiG9w0BAQgwDQYJYIZIAWUDBAICBQCiAwIBMKMDAgEBMHsxFDAS  
...  
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```


Examples

- **Fetch A VCEK**

- **Query** (uses **Content-Disposition** header to save as **vcek.crt**)

```
$ curl -s  
https://kdsintf.amd.com/vcek/v1/Milan/3ac3fe21e13fb0990eb28a802e3fb6a29483a6b0753590c951bdd3b8e53786184ca39e3596  
69a2b76a1936776b564ea464cdce40c05f63c9b610c5068b006b5d -OJ
```

- **Display X.509**

```
$ openssl x509 -in vcek.crt -text -noout
```

- **Output (next slide)**

Examples

○ Output (abridged)

Certificate:

Data:

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number: 0 (0x0)

[...]

Issuer: OU=Engineering, C=US, L=Santa Clara, ST=CA, O=Advanced Micro Devices, CN=SEV-Milan

Validity

Not Before: May 8 15:06:22 2025 GMT

Not After : May 8 15:06:22 2032 GMT

Subject: OU=Engineering, C=US, L=Santa Clara, ST=CA, O=Advanced Micro Devices, CN=SEV-VCEK

Subject Public Key Info:

[...]

X509v3 extensions:

1.3.6.1.4.1.3704.1.1:

...

1.3.6.1.4.1.3704.1.2:

..Milan-B0

1.3.6.1.4.1.3704.1.3.1:

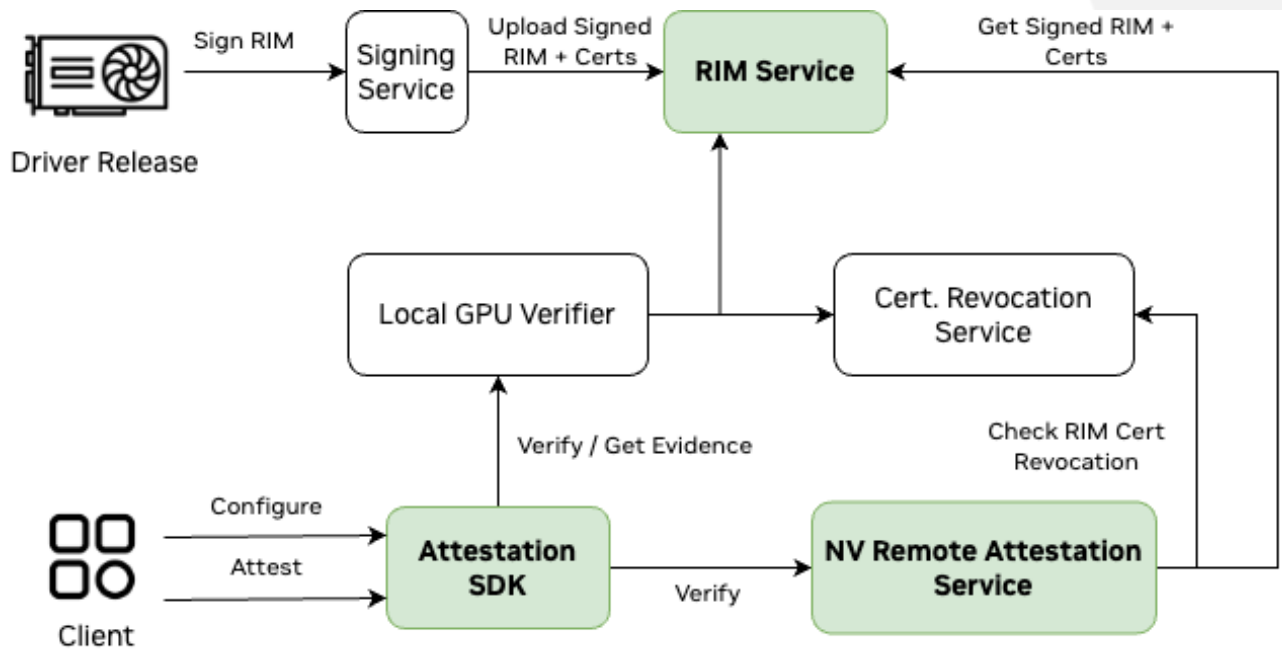
...

1.3.6.1.4.1.3704.1.3.2:

...

NVIDIA RIM Service

In Context



Overview

- **Purpose**

- The NVIDIA RIM Service provides signed Reference Integrity Manifests (RIMs) to support platform attestation

- **Scope**

- Designed for NVIDIA DPUs, GPUs and related secure devices

- **Goal**

- Allow Verifiers to validate attestation Evidence using known-good measurements and metadata signed by NVIDIA

Detail

- **Discovery**

- Base URL <https://rim.attestation.nvidia.com>
- RIM naming convention:
 - NV_GPU_DRIVER_{PRODUCT}_{DRIVER_VERSION}
 - NV_GPU_VBIOS_{BOARD_NUMBER}_{SKU}_{BOARD_ID}
 - NV_SWITCH_{BIOS}_{VERSION}_{PROJECT}_{SKU}_{CHIP}_{SKU}

- **Enumeration**

```
GET v1/rim/ids?{rim_format}
```



*JSON response listing
IDs of known RIMs in
the requested format
(TCG or CoRIM)*

- **Fetch Specific RIM**

```
GET v1/rim/{id}
```



*JSON-wrapped,
base64-encoded TCG
RIM (XML) file or
CoRIM file*

Examples

- Enumerate RIMs

- Query

```
$ curl -s 'https://rim.attestation.nvidia.com/v1/rim/ids | jq .
```

- **Output (abridged JSON)**

```
{
  "ids": [
    "NV_GPU_DRIVER_GH100_535.104.05",
    "...",
    "NV_GPU_VBIOS_1010_0200_882_96005E0001",
    "...",
    "NV_NIC_FIRMWARE_CX7_28.39.4082-LTS_MCX713104AC-ADA",
    "...",
    "NV_SWITCH_BIOS_5612_0002_890_96105E0001",
    "..."
  ],
  "request_id": "54922519-b87e-4057-b323-33b9a2bb9743",
  "last_updated": "2025-04-08T09:05:11.595000"
}
```

Examples

- **Fetch A GPU Driver RIM (TCG Format)**

- **Query**

```
$ curl -s 'https://rim.attestation.nvidia.com/v1/rim/NV_GPU_DRIVER_GH100_535.104.05' \  
| jq -r '.rim' \  
| base64 -D -o rim.xml
```

- **Output (abridged rim.xml)**

```
<SoftwareIdentity>  
  <Entity name="NVIDIA Corporation" role="softwareCreator tagCreator"/>  
  <Meta colloquialVersion="535.104.05" edition="GPU" product="GH100" .../>  
  <Payload>  
    <Resource type="Measurement" Hash0="1234abcd" name="Measurement1" .../>  
    ...  
  </Payload>  
</SoftwareIdentity>
```


Examples

- Fetch A CONNECTX-7 NIC Firmware RIM (CoRIM Format)

- Query

```
$ curl -s 'https://rim.attestation.nvidia.com/v1/rim/NV_NIC_FIRMWARE_CX7_28.39.4082-LTS_MCX713104AC-ADA' \  
| jq -r '.rim' \  
| base64 -d \  
| cbor2pretty.rb \  
| egrep -v 'tag\{(500\)|tag\{(502\)' \  
| pretty2cbor.rb \  
> corim.cbor
```

- Display using cocli - <https://github.com/veraison/cocli>

```
$ cocli corim display -f corim.cbor --show-tags
```

Examples

- **CoRIM Structure**

- **Top-Level**



```
Meta:
{
  "signer": {
    "name": "NVIDIA"
  }
}
Corim:
{
  "corim-id": "ConnectX-7_28.39.4082",
```

- **CoMID**

```
"tags": [
  "2QH6ogGhAHgdMTViMzEwMjExNWlzMdAzMzAwLTI4LjM5..."
],
```

Comparison and Discussion

Comparative

	NVIDIA RIM Service	AMD KDS
Distributes	Reference values + endorsements	Endorsements only
Output Format	TCG RIM or CoRIM	X.509
Includes Hashes	 yes	 no
Query Input	Device model, firmware version	Chip ID + TCB versions
Target Devices	NVIDIA GPUs, DPUs	AMD SEV-SNP CPUs
Attestation Use Case	Appraisal (firmware validation)	Signature verification
API Style	HTTP GET URL path	HTTP GET URL path + parameters

<https://wiki.ietf.org/group/rats/referencevalues/nvidia-endorsement-distribution-api>

<https://wiki.ietf.org/group/rats/referencevalues/amd-key-distribution-service>

Thoughts/Discussion

- Endorsements/RVs are not always addressable by a taxonomic path – dynamic query parameters are sometimes needed (as in the case of AMD, where TCB patch levels help to address the certificate).
- Fragmentation is horizontal, convenience is vertical
 - Vendor-specific evidence is naturally geared towards fetching the same vendor-specific endorsements – if you have a SEV-SNP attestation report, it's easy to call the AMD KDS with the correct parameters
 - Commonality may result in more conversions and less convenience, unless it is embraced by the whole ecosystem
- Other comments/questions?



Thank You!