

## → STATE VARIABLES OF THE SYSTEM

$\omega_r$  rotational speed of the rotor

$\omega_g$  rotational speed of the generator

$\Theta = \Theta_r - \frac{\Theta_g}{N_g}$  torusual angle

1)  $\dot{\omega}_r = \frac{d}{dt} (\omega_r) = \frac{1}{J_r} (\tau_a - \tau_{es})$

$= \frac{1}{J_r} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \text{ARCP}(\lambda, \beta) \frac{25^2}{\lambda} - K_d \Theta - B_d \dot{\Theta} - \tau_{sd} \left( \omega_r - \frac{1}{N_g} \omega_g \right) \right)$

CONTROL INPUTS  
DISTURBANCES

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad \dot{\omega}_g &= \frac{1}{J_g} (\tau_{hs} - \tau_g) \\
 &= \frac{1}{J_g} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa_g} \left( \kappa_d \theta + B_d \left( \omega_n - \frac{\omega_g}{\kappa_g} \right) \right) - \tau_g \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau_{hs} &= \frac{\tau_{ls}}{\kappa_g} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\kappa_g} \left( \kappa_d \theta + B_d \left( \omega_n - \frac{\omega_g}{\kappa_g} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad \dot{\theta} &= \dot{\theta}_r - \frac{1}{\kappa_g} \dot{\theta}_g \\
 &= \boxed{\omega_r - \frac{1}{\kappa_g} \omega_g}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \theta_r = \omega_r$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \theta_g = \omega_g$$

$$P_e = 5 \text{ MW}$$

$$\omega_{r0} = 1.2671 \text{ rad/s}$$

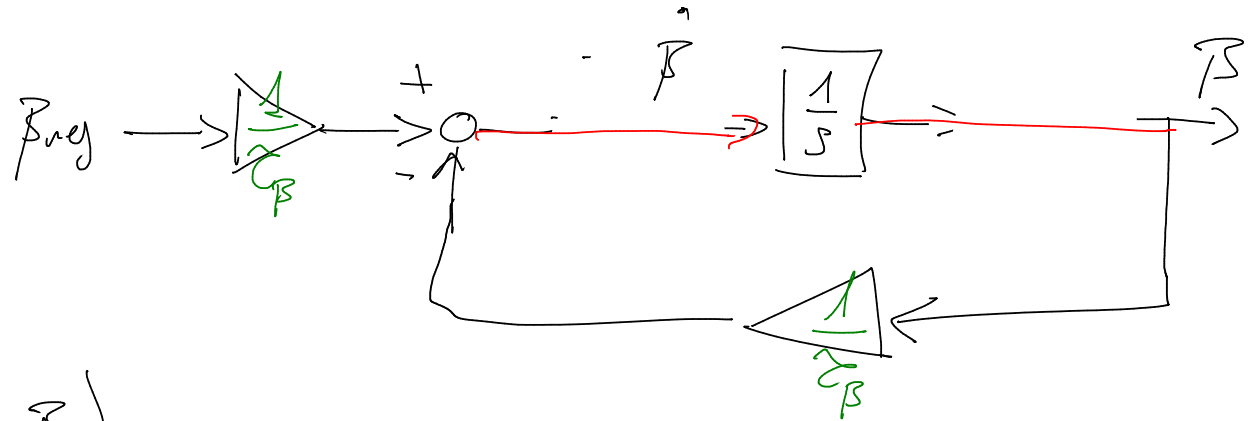
}  $\omega$  available

$$\dot{\theta} = \omega_r - \frac{\omega_g}{N_g} \Rightarrow \boxed{\omega_g = N_g \omega_{r0}}$$

$\Rightarrow 0$  STATIONARY  
CONDITION

# ACTUATORS

BLADE PITCH  
ACS.



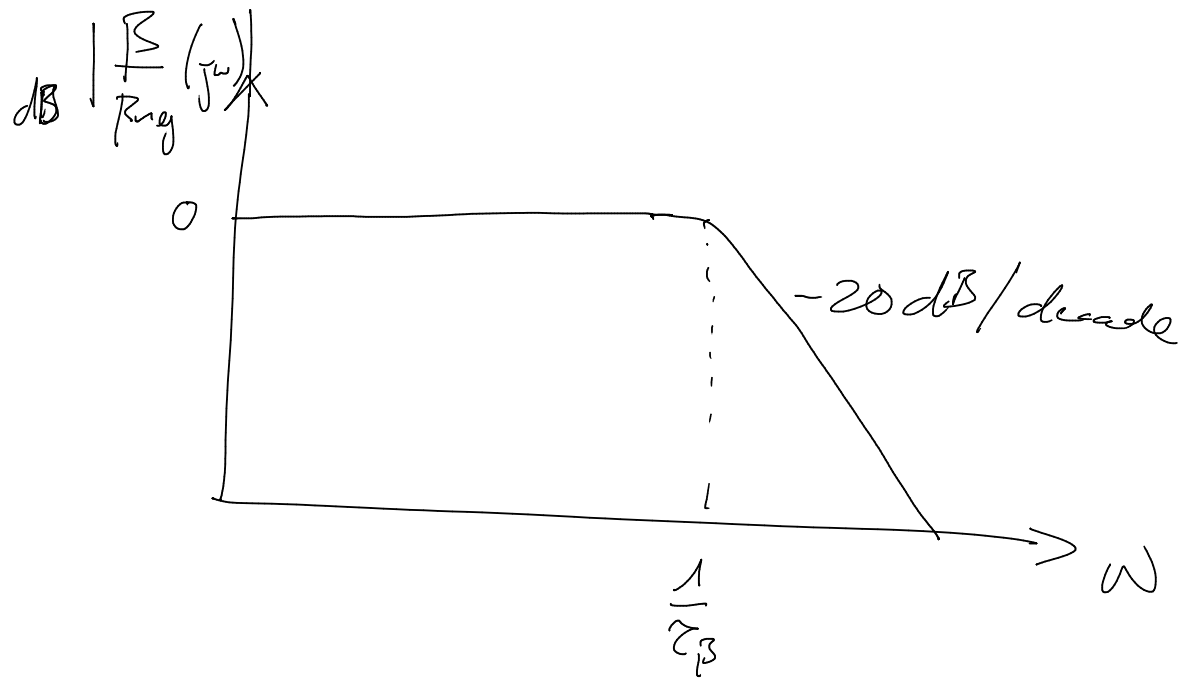
$$\dot{\beta} = \frac{1}{\tau_\beta} (\beta_{ref} - \beta)$$

$$s\beta = \frac{1}{\tau_\beta} (\beta_{ref} - \beta) \Rightarrow \beta \left( s + \frac{1}{\tau_\beta} \right) = \frac{1}{\tau_\beta} \beta_{ref}$$

$$DC \text{ GAIN} = 1$$

$$BW = \frac{1}{\tau_\beta}$$

$$\frac{\beta}{\beta_{ref}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\tau_\beta}}{s + \frac{1}{\tau_\beta}}$$



$$x = \begin{bmatrix} w_n & w_g & \theta \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} \beta & \gamma \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$\dot{x} = A_{ol} x + B_{ol} u + B_v v$$

$$y = C_{ol} x + D_{ol} u$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} w_n & p_e \end{bmatrix}^T$$