

# Enigma - Machine

## Enigma M3

Enigma  
Simulator  
v7.0

101computing.net/enigma-machine-emulation

github.com/NationalSecurityAgency/enigma-simulator

piotrk13.github.io/enigma-cipher

Daniel Pablos Universal Enigma

cribs

## References / Bibliography / Further Reading / External Links

- 1931 Poland — Henryk Zygałski, Jerzy Różycki, Marian Rejewski:
1. "Reciprocal": If  $C \rightarrow R$  then  $R \rightarrow C$  (same wheel position)
  2. "Non-crashing": A cannot encipher as A
  3. Turnover notches on the alphabet rings.
  4. Plugboard (6 wires in 1931)

### Our clues

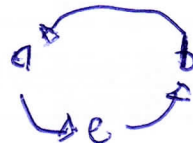
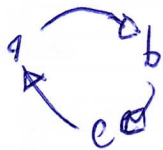
- An imperfect model: a commercial machine
- Constraint: same machines are used to Encrypt/Decrypt
- The data: The intercepted radio traffic

Tools: Pattern searching, data mining and mathematics of group theory

The Traffic Data — First 6 letters  
Repeats & In depth (CI)

Gordon Welchman

27.39



~~As cycles:~~

As cycles: (abc) (cd)

(acb) (cd)

As a matrix

$$N = \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c & d & e \\ b & e & d & c & a \end{pmatrix}$$