

Run upstream coreboot on an ARM Chromebook

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Who am I?

- ▶ (Economic) Mathematician by studies at TU Berlin
- ▶ Free Software enthusiast
- ▶ Active in coreboot since 2005 (still LinuxBIOS back then)
- ▶ System architect at Max Planck Institute for Molecular Genetics

Google Chromebooks

x86

ARM

Samsung Chromebook Plus (RK3399)

See thread *Current, BLOB free laptop available Europe?* on coreboot mailing list

- ▶ Device with Rockchip RK3399, but only available in the USA
- ▶ No BLOBs in firmware

Linux support

BLOBs required for

- ▶ hardware video decoding
- ▶ Wi-Fi and Bluetooth
- ▶ GPU support

Acer Chromebook R 13

- On October 24th, 2017, 384 € at notebooksbilliger.de

Specifications

Processor	Mediatek MT8173C 4x 2.10 GHz
Cache	1 MB
RAM	4 GB LPDDR3, PC3L-12800 (1600MHz)
Format	2in1 Convertible
Display size	33 cm (13,3")
Display	Acer CineCrystal™ Multi-Touch Full-HD IPS Display with
Resolution	1920 x 1080 Pixel (Full HD)
IGD:	PowerVR GX6250
eMMC	32 GB
Dimensions	326 x 228 x 15,5 mm (B x T x H)
Weight	1,49 kg
Battery time	up to 12 hours
Capacity	4.670 mAh

BLOB status

- ▶ PCM firmware in ARM Trusted Firmware
- ▶ Maybe USB C device

Linux support

- ▶ hardware video decoding
- ▶ Wi-Fi and Bluetooth
- ▶ GPU support

Mediatek device and coreboot

- ▶ Google Oak reference design
- ▶ Acer Chromebook R 13 is variant Google Elm

TLDR

```
$ make crossgcc-arm crossgcc-aarch64 CPUS=160  
$ make menuconfig
```

Select Google Elm, Chrome OS, and Depthcharge

```
$ make
```

Copy to Chromebook, deactivate write protection.

```
$ flashrom -p internal -w coreboot.rom
```


Libettereboot

- ▶ New build system for Libreboot written by Paul K.

```
$ git clone https://git.code.paulk.fr/libettereboot.git
$ cd libettereboot
$ for project in coreboot depthcharge vboot arm-trusted-firmware; do
$ # gelöschte Firmware in arm-trusted-firmware wieder einbauen
$ ./libreboot cook coreboot depthcharge elm
```

Board status

- ▶ Upload to board status repository

Longer version

Developer mode and write protection

Developer mode

1. Key combination
2. Ctrl + d
3. Data is deleted

Now type `shell` in Crosh Shell to get GNU Bash.

Write protection

1. Open device
2. Remove screw

Components

1. Vboot2
2. ARM Trusted Firmware

ARM Trusted Firmware

ARM Trusted Firmware provides a reference implementation of secure world software for ARMv8-A, including a Secure Monitor executing at Exception Level 3 (EL3). It implements various ARM interface standards, such as:

- ▶ *The Power State Coordination Interface (PSCI)*
- ▶ *Trusted Board Boot Requirements (TBBR, ARM DEN0006C-1)*
- ▶ *SMC Calling Convention*
- ▶ *System Control and Management Interface*

As far as possible the code is designed for reuse or porting to other ARMv8-A model and hardware platforms.

ARM will continue development in collaboration with interested parties to provide a full reference implementation of Secure Monitor code and ARM standards to the benefit of all developers working with ARMv8-A TrustZone technology.