

README

How to use this R-program to calculate the CO₂ constant rate (CO₂-CR) and ventilatory efficiency (ηV_E)?

Step 1: The CO₂-CR is the slope obtained from the linear portion of the quadratic regression for the following function:

$$\dot{V}CO_2 = a \cdot \dot{V}_E^2 + \mathbf{b} \cdot \dot{V}_E + c$$

\mathbf{b} = slope or CO₂-CR,

Step 2: Your spreadsheet (excel, .xlsx type, for instance) should contain only two columns (see the TEMPLATE). The first one should contain the first line with the variable “x” ($\log_{10} \dot{V}_E$), and the second column should contain the variable “y” (CO₂, Liters) at the first line.

Step 3: Copy the path of the file and paste it to the customized R-program (Ventilatory Efficiency, Version 1), at the line

```
D <- as.matrix(read_excel("C:\\\file path.xlsx", sheet=1))
```

Step 4: After running the program, we could obtain the intercept and slope of the function $\mathbf{b} \cdot \dot{V}_E + c$, in “Results” at the end of the running page.

Step 5: The final solution for ventilatory efficiency ηV_E (%) is,

$$\eta V_E = \left[CO_2\text{-CR} / (MVV \text{ predicted} \cdot 0.22 \cdot 0.863) \right] \cdot 100,$$

with MVV= predicted maximal voluntary ventilation.