Change data

Step 1: Load packages

```
install.packages("tidyverse")
```

```
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.0'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
```

```
install.packages("skimr")
```

```
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.0'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
```

```
install.packages("janitor")
```

```
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.0'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
```

Once a package is installed, you can load it by running the `library()` function with the package name inside the parentheses:

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages --------------------------------------- tidyverse 1.3.2 --v ggplot2 3.3.5     v
## v tibble  3.1.8     v dplyr   1.1.0
## v tidyr   1.3.0     v stringr 1.5.0
## v readr   2.1.3     v forcats 0.5.1-- Conflicts ------------------------------------------ tidyverse_
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(skimr)
library(janitor)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'janitor'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     chisq.test, fisher.test
```

Step 2: Import data

```
hotel_bookings <- read_csv("hotel_bookings.csv")
```

```
## Rows: 119390 Columns: 32-- Column specification --------------------------------------------------------
## Delimiter: ","
## chr  (13): hotel, arrival_date_month, meal, country, market_segment, distrib...
## dbl  (18): is_canceled, lead_time, arrival_date_year, arrival_date_week_numb...
## date  (1): reservation_status_date
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

Step 3: Check data

```
head(hotel_bookings)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 32
##   hotel   is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##   <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
## 1 Resort~       0     342    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
## 2 Resort~       0     737    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
## 3 Resort~       0       7    2015 July         27       1       0       1      1
## 4 Resort~       0      13    2015 July         27       1       0       1      1
## 5 Resort~       0      14    2015 July         27       1       0       2      2
## 6 Resort~       0      14    2015 July         27       1       0       2      2
## # ... with 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>, meal <chr>,
## #   country <chr>, market_segment <chr>, distribution_channel <chr>,
## #   is_repeated_guest <dbl>, previous_cancellations <dbl>,
## #   previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>, reserved_room_type <chr>,
## #   assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>, deposit_type <chr>,
## #   agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
str(hotel_bookings)
```

```
## spc_tbl_ [119,390 x 32] (S3: spec_tbl_df/tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
##  $ hotel                         : chr [1:119390] "Resort Hotel" "Resort Hotel" "Resort Hotel" "Reso
##  $ is_canceled                   : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ...
##  $ lead_time                     : num [1:119390] 342 737 7 13 14 14 0 9 85 75 ...
##  $ arrival_date_year             : num [1:119390] 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 ...
##  $ arrival_date_month            : chr [1:119390] "July" "July" "July" "July" ...
##  $ arrival_date_week_number      : num [1:119390] 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 ...
##  $ arrival_date_day_of_month     : num [1:119390] 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ stays_in_weekend_nights       : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ stays_in_week_nights          : num [1:119390] 0 0 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 ...
##  $ adults                        : num [1:119390] 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##  $ children                      : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ babies                        : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ meal                          : chr [1:119390] "BB" "BB" "BB" "BB" ...
##  $ country                       : chr [1:119390] "PRT" "PRT" "GBR" "GBR" ...
##  $ market_segment                : chr [1:119390] "Direct" "Direct" "Direct" "Corporate" ...
##  $ distribution_channel          : chr [1:119390] "Direct" "Direct" "Direct" "Corporate" ...
##  $ is_repeated_guest             : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ previous_cancellations        : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ previous_bookings_not_canceled: num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ reserved_room_type            : chr [1:119390] "C" "C" "A" "A" ...
##  $ assigned_room_type            : chr [1:119390] "C" "C" "C" "A" ...
##  $ booking_changes               : num [1:119390] 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ deposit_type                  : chr [1:119390] "No Deposit" "No Deposit" "No Deposit" "No Deposit
##  $ agent                         : chr [1:119390] "NULL" "NULL" "NULL" "304" ...
##  $ company                       : chr [1:119390] "NULL" "NULL" "NULL" "NULL" ...
##  $ days_in_waiting_list          : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ customer_type                 : chr [1:119390] "Transient" "Transient" "Transient" "Transient" ..
##  $ adr                           : num [1:119390] 0 0 75 75 98 ...
##  $ required_car_parking_spaces   : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##  $ total_of_special_requests     : num [1:119390] 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 ...
##  $ reservation_status            : chr [1:119390] "Check-Out" "Check-Out" "Check-Out" "Check-Out" ..
```

```
##  $ reservation_status_date       : Date[1:119390], format: "2015-07-01" "2015-07-01" ...
##  - attr(*, "spec")=
##   .. cols(
##   ..   hotel = col_character(),
##   ..   is_canceled = col_double(),
##   ..   lead_time = col_double(),
##   ..   arrival_date_year = col_double(),
##   ..   arrival_date_month = col_character(),
##   ..   arrival_date_week_number = col_double(),
##   ..   arrival_date_day_of_month = col_double(),
##   ..   stays_in_weekend_nights = col_double(),
##   ..   stays_in_week_nights = col_double(),
##   ..   adults = col_double(),
##   ..   children = col_double(),
##   ..   babies = col_double(),
##   ..   meal = col_character(),
##   ..   country = col_character(),
##   ..   market_segment = col_character(),
##   ..   distribution_channel = col_character(),
##   ..   is_repeated_guest = col_double(),
##   ..   previous_cancellations = col_double(),
##   ..   previous_bookings_not_canceled = col_double(),
##   ..   reserved_room_type = col_character(),
##   ..   assigned_room_type = col_character(),
##   ..   booking_changes = col_double(),
##   ..   deposit_type = col_character(),
##   ..   agent = col_character(),
##   ..   company = col_character(),
##   ..   days_in_waiting_list = col_double(),
##   ..   customer_type = col_character(),
##   ..   adr = col_double(),
##   ..   required_car_parking_spaces = col_double(),
##   ..   total_of_special_requests = col_double(),
##   ..   reservation_status = col_character(),
##   ..   reservation_status_date = col_date(format = "")
##   .. )
##  - attr(*, "problems")=<externalptr>
```

```
glimpse(hotel_bookings)
```

```
## Rows: 119,390
## Columns: 32
## $ hotel                         <chr> "Resort Hotel", "Resort Hotel", "Resort~
## $ is_canceled                   <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, ~
## $ lead_time                     <dbl> 342, 737, 7, 13, 14, 14, 0, 9, 85, 75, ~
## $ arrival_date_year             <dbl> 2015, 2015, 2015, 2015, 2015, 2015, 201~
## $ arrival_date_month            <chr> "July", "July", "July", "July", "July",~
## $ arrival_date_week_number      <dbl> 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27,~
## $ arrival_date_day_of_month     <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ stays_in_weekend_nights       <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ stays_in_week_nights          <dbl> 0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, ~
## $ adults                        <dbl> 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, ~
## $ children                      <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ babies                        <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ meal                          <chr> "BB", "BB", "BB", "BB", "BB", "BB", "BB~
```

```
## $ country                         <chr> "PRT", "PRT", "GBR", "GBR", "GBR", "GBR~
## $ market_segment                  <chr> "Direct", "Direct", "Direct", "Corporat~
## $ distribution_channel            <chr> "Direct", "Direct", "Direct", "Corporat~
## $ is_repeated_guest               <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ previous_cancellations          <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ reserved_room_type              <chr> "C", "C", "A", "A", "A", "A", "C", "C",~
## $ assigned_room_type              <chr> "C", "C", "C", "A", "A", "A", "C", "C",~
## $ booking_changes                 <dbl> 3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ deposit_type                    <chr> "No Deposit", "No Deposit", "No Deposit~
## $ agent                           <chr> "NULL", "NULL", "NULL", "304", "240", "~
## $ company                         <chr> "NULL", "NULL", "NULL", "NULL", "NULL",~
## $ days_in_waiting_list            <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ customer_type                   <chr> "Transient", "Transient", "Transient", ~
## $ adr                             <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 75.00, 75.00, 98.00, 98.00,~
## $ required_car_parking_spaces     <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ~
## $ total_of_special_requests       <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 3, ~
## $ reservation_status              <chr> "Check-Out", "Check-Out", "Check-Out", ~
## $ reservation_status_date         <date> 2015-07-01, 2015-07-01, 2015-07-02, 20~
```

```
colnames(hotel_bookings)
```

```
##  [1] "hotel"                         "is_canceled"
##  [3] "lead_time"                     "arrival_date_year"
##  [5] "arrival_date_month"            "arrival_date_week_number"
##  [7] "arrival_date_day_of_month"     "stays_in_weekend_nights"
##  [9] "stays_in_week_nights"          "adults"
## [11] "children"                      "babies"
## [13] "meal"                          "country"
## [15] "market_segment"                "distribution_channel"
## [17] "is_repeated_guest"             "previous_cancellations"
## [19] "previous_bookings_not_canceled" "reserved_room_type"
## [21] "assigned_room_type"            "booking_changes"
## [23] "deposit_type"                  "agent"
## [25] "company"                       "days_in_waiting_list"
## [27] "customer_type"                 "adr"
## [29] "required_car_parking_spaces"   "total_of_special_requests"
## [31] "reservation_status"            "reservation_status_date"
```

Manipulating data

```
arrange(hotel_bookings, lead_time)
```

```
## # A tibble: 119,390 x 32
##    hotel  is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##    <chr>    <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
##  1 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         27       1       0       2      2
##  2 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         27       1       0       1      2
##  3 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         27       2       0       1      2
##  4 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         27       2       0       1      2
##  5 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         27       2       0       1      2
##  6 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         28       5       1       0      2
##  7 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         28       6       0       0      1
##  8 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         28       7       0       1      1
##  9 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         28       7       0       1      3
```

```
## 10 Resor~       0       0    2015 July         28       7       0       1      1
## # ... with 119,380 more rows, 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>,
## #   meal <chr>, country <chr>, market_segment <chr>,
## #   distribution_channel <chr>, is_repeated_guest <dbl>,
## #   previous_cancellations <dbl>, previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>,
## #   reserved_room_type <chr>, assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>,
## #   deposit_type <chr>, agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
arrange(hotel_bookings, desc(lead_time))
```

```
## # A tibble: 119,390 x 32
##    hotel  is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##    <chr>    <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
##  1 Resor~       0     737    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
##  2 Resor~       0     709    2016 Februa~      9       25       8      20      2
##  3 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       1      1
##  4 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       1      1
##  5 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
##  6 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
##  7 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
##  8 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
##  9 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
## 10 City ~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
## # ... with 119,380 more rows, 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>,
## #   meal <chr>, country <chr>, market_segment <chr>,
## #   distribution_channel <chr>, is_repeated_guest <dbl>,
## #   previous_cancellations <dbl>, previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>,
## #   reserved_room_type <chr>, assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>,
## #   deposit_type <chr>, agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
head(hotel_bookings)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 32
##   hotel   is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##   <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
## 1 Resort~       0     342    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
## 2 Resort~       0     737    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
## 3 Resort~       0       7    2015 July         27       1       0       1      1
## 4 Resort~       0      13    2015 July         27       1       0       1      1
## 5 Resort~       0      14    2015 July         27       1       0       2      2
## 6 Resort~       0      14    2015 July         27       1       0       2      2
## # ... with 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>, meal <chr>,
## #   country <chr>, market_segment <chr>, distribution_channel <chr>,
## #   is_repeated_guest <dbl>, previous_cancellations <dbl>,
## #   previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>, reserved_room_type <chr>,
## #   assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>, deposit_type <chr>,
## #   agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
hotel_bookings_v2 <-
  arrange(hotel_bookings, desc(lead_time))
```

```
head(hotel_bookings_v2)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 32
##   hotel   is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##   <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
## 1 Resort~       0     737    2015 July         27       1       0       0      2
## 2 Resort~       0     709    2016 Februa~      9      25       8      20      2
## 3 City H~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       1      1
## 4 City H~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       1      1
## 5 City H~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
## 6 City H~       1     629    2017 March        13      30       0       2      2
## # ... with 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>, meal <chr>,
## #   country <chr>, market_segment <chr>, distribution_channel <chr>,
## #   is_repeated_guest <dbl>, previous_cancellations <dbl>,
## #   previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>, reserved_room_type <chr>,
## #   assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>, deposit_type <chr>,
## #   agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
max(hotel_bookings$lead_time)
```

```
## [1] 737
```

```
min(hotel_bookings$lead_time)
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```
mean(hotel_bookings$lead_time)
```

```
## [1] 104.0114
```

```
mean(hotel_bookings_v2$lead_time)
```

```
## [1] 104.0114
```

```
hotel_bookings_city <-
  filter(hotel_bookings, hotel_bookings$hotel=="City Hotel")
```

```
head(hotel_bookings_city)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 32
##   hotel   is_ca~1 lead_~2 arriv~3 arriv~4 arriv~5 arriv~6 stays~7 stays~8 adults
##   <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>     <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>  <dbl>
## 1 City H~       0       6    2015 July         27       1       0       2      1
## 2 City H~       1      88    2015 July         27       1       0       4      2
## 3 City H~       1      65    2015 July         27       1       0       4      1
## 4 City H~       1      92    2015 July         27       1       2       4      2
## 5 City H~       1     100    2015 July         27       2       0       2      2
## 6 City H~       1      79    2015 July         27       2       0       3      2
## # ... with 22 more variables: children <dbl>, babies <dbl>, meal <chr>,
## #   country <chr>, market_segment <chr>, distribution_channel <chr>,
## #   is_repeated_guest <dbl>, previous_cancellations <dbl>,
## #   previous_bookings_not_canceled <dbl>, reserved_room_type <chr>,
## #   assigned_room_type <chr>, booking_changes <dbl>, deposit_type <chr>,
## #   agent <chr>, company <chr>, days_in_waiting_list <dbl>,
## #   customer_type <chr>, adr <dbl>, required_car_parking_spaces <dbl>, ...
```

```
mean(hotel_bookings_city$lead_time)
```

```
## [1] 109.7357
```

```
hotel_summary <-
  hotel_bookings %>%
  group_by(hotel) %>%
  summarise(average_lead_time=mean(lead_time),
            min_lead_time=min(lead_time),
            max_lead_time=max(lead_time))
```

```
head(hotel_summary)
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
##   hotel        average_lead_time min_lead_time max_lead_time
##   <chr>                    <dbl>         <dbl>         <dbl>
## 1 City Hotel               110.              0           629
## 2 Resort Hotel              92.7             0           737
```