

Lista de Pré-cálculo - Lista 2

Discente: Paulo Henrique Diniz

B60 Resolução: ✓

$$c) 2^{3x-1} \cdot 4^{2x+3} = 8^{3-x} \Rightarrow 2^{3x} \cdot 2^{-1} \cdot 4^{2x} \cdot 4^3 = 8^3 \cdot 8^{-x}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^{3x} \cdot 2^{-1} \cdot (2^2)^{2x} \cdot (2^2)^3 = (2^3)^3 \cdot (2^3)^{-x} \Rightarrow$$

$$2^{3x} \cdot 2^{-1} \cdot 2^{4x} \cdot 2^6 = 2^9 \cdot 2^{-3x}$$

$$2^{3x+(-1)+4x+6} = 2^{9+(-3x)} \Rightarrow 3x-1+4x+6 = 9-3x$$

$$\Rightarrow 7x+5 = 9-3x \Rightarrow 10x = 4 \Rightarrow x = \frac{4}{10} \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{2}{5}}$$

$$S = \left\{ \frac{2}{5} \right\}$$

$$d) (3^{2x-7})^3 : 9^{x+1} = (3^{3x-1})^4 \Rightarrow \frac{3^{6x-21}}{9^{x+1}} = 3^{12x-4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{3^{6x-21}}{(3^2)^{x+1}} = 3^{12x-4} \Rightarrow \frac{3^{6x-21}}{3^{2x+2}} = 3^{12x-4}$$

$$\Rightarrow 3^{(6x-21)-(2x+2)} = 3^{12x-4} \Rightarrow 3^{4x-23} = 3^{12x-4}$$

$$\Rightarrow 4x-23 = 12x-4 \Rightarrow -8x = 19 \quad * (-1)$$

$$\Rightarrow 8x = -19 \rightarrow x = -\frac{19}{8}$$

$$S = \left\{ -\frac{19}{8} \right\}$$