



# Relatório Auditoria de Segurança



## [ Lynis 3.0.8 ]

```
#####
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2007-2021, CISOfy - https://cisofy.com/lynis/
Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)
#####
```

### [+] Initializing program

```
-----
- Detecting OS... [ DONE ]
- Checking profiles... [ DONE ]

-----
Program version:      3.0.8
Operating system:     Linux
Operating system name: CentOS Linux
Operating system version: 7
Kernel version:       3.10.0
Hardware platform:    x86_64
Hostname:             centos
-----
Profiles:             /etc/lynis/default.prf
Log file:             /var/log/lynis.log
Report file:          /var/log/lynis-report.dat
Report version:       1.0
Plugin directory:     /usr/share/lynis/plugins
-----
Auditor:              B.E SecureIT
Language:             en
Test category:        all
Test group:           all
-----
- Program update status... [ SKIPPED ]
```

### [+] System tools

```
-----
- Scanning available tools...
- Checking system binaries...
```

### [+] Plugins (phase 1)

```
-----
Note: plugins have more extensive tests and may take several minutes to complete
```

```
- Plugins enabled [ NONE ]
```

### [+] Boot and services

```
-----
- Service Manager [ systemd ]
- Checking UEFI boot [ DISABLED ]
- Checking presence GRUB2 [ FOUND ]
- Checking for password protection [ OK ]
- Check running services (systemctl) [ DONE ]
Result: found 17 running services
- Check enabled services at boot (systemctl) [ DONE ]
Result: found 29 enabled services
- Check startup files (permissions) [ OK ]
```

### [+] Kernel

```
-----
- Checking default runlevel [ runlevel 3 ]
- Checking CPU support (NX/PAE)
CPU support: PAE and/or NoeXecute supported [ FOUND ]
- Checking kernel version and release [ DONE ]
- Checking kernel type [ DONE ]
- Checking loaded kernel modules [ DONE ]
Found 44 active modules
- Checking linux kernel configuration file [ FOUND ]
- Checking default I/O kernel scheduler [ FOUND ]
- Checking core dumps configuration
- configuration in systemd conf files [ DEFAULT ]
- configuration in /etc/profile [ DEFAULT ]
- 'hard' configuration in /etc/security/limits.conf [ DEFAULT ]
- 'soft' configuration in /etc/security/limits.conf [ DEFAULT ]
- Checking setuid core dumps configuration [ DISABLED ]
- Check if reboot is needed [ YES ]
```

### [+] Memory and Processes

- ```
-----
- Checking /proc/meminfo [ FOUND ]
- Searching for dead/zombie processes [ NOT FOUND ]
- Searching for IO waiting processes [ NOT FOUND ]
- Search prelink tooling [ NOT FOUND ]
```

#### [+] Users, Groups and Authentication

- ```
-----
- Administrator accounts [ OK ]
- Unique UIDs [ OK ]
- Consistency of group files (grpck) [ OK ]
- Unique group IDs [ OK ]
- Unique group names [ OK ]
- Password file consistency [ OK ]
- Password hashing methods [ SUGGESTION ]
- Checking password hashing rounds [ DISABLED ]
- Query system users (non daemons) [ DONE ]
- NIS+ authentication support [ NOT ENABLED ]
- NIS authentication support [ NOT ENABLED ]
- Sudoers file(s) [ FOUND ]
- Permissions for directory: /etc/sudoers.d [ OK ]
- Permissions for: /etc/sudoers [ OK ]
- Permissions for: /etc/sudoers.d/vagrant [ OK ]
- PAM password strength tools [ OK ]
- PAM configuration file (pam.conf) [ NOT FOUND ]
- PAM configuration files (pam.d) [ FOUND ]
- PAM modules [ FOUND ]
- LDAP module in PAM [ NOT FOUND ]
- Accounts without expire date [ SUGGESTION ]
- Accounts without password [ OK ]
- Locked accounts [ OK ]
- Checking user password aging (minimum) [ DISABLED ]
- User password aging (maximum) [ DISABLED ]
- Checking expired passwords [ OK ]
- Checking Linux single user mode authentication [ OK ]
- Determining default umask
- umask (/etc/profile and /etc/profile.d) [ SUGGESTION ]
- umask (/etc/login.defs) [ OK ]
- umask (/etc/init.d/functions) [ SUGGESTION ]
- LDAP authentication support [ NOT ENABLED ]
- Logging failed login attempts [ DISABLED ]
```

#### [+] Shells

- ```
-----
- Checking shells from /etc/shells
Result: found 4 shells (valid shells: 4).
- Session timeout settings/tools [ NONE ]
- Checking default umask values
- Checking default umask in /etc/bashrc [ WEAK ]
- Checking default umask in /etc/csh.cshrc [ WEAK ]
- Checking default umask in /etc/profile [ WEAK ]
```

#### [+] File systems

- ```
-----
- Checking mount points
- Checking /home mount point [ SUGGESTION ]
- Checking /tmp mount point [ SUGGESTION ]
- Checking /var mount point [ SUGGESTION ]
- Query swap partitions (fstab) [ OK ]
- Testing swap partitions [ OK ]
- Testing /proc mount (hidepid) [ SUGGESTION ]
- Checking for old files in /tmp [ OK ]
- Checking /tmp sticky bit [ OK ]
- Checking /var/tmp sticky bit [ OK ]
- ACL support root file system [ ENABLED ]
- Mount options of / [ OK ]
- Mount options of /dev [ PARTIALLY HARDENED ]
- Mount options of /dev/shm [ PARTIALLY HARDENED ]
- Mount options of /run [ HARDENED ]
- Total without nodev:11 noexec:13 nosuid:9 ro or noexec (W^X): 13 of total 30
- Disable kernel support of some filesystems
```

#### [+] USB Devices

- ```
-----
- Checking usb-storage driver (modprobe config) [ NOT DISABLED ]
- Checking USB devices authorization [ DISABLED ]
- Checking USBGuard [ NOT FOUND ]
```

#### [+] Storage

- ```
-----
- Checking firewire ohci driver (modprobe config) [ NOT DISABLED ]
```

#### [+] NFS

```
-----
- Query rpc registered programs [ DONE ]
- Query NFS versions [ DONE ]
- Query NFS protocols [ DONE ]
- Check running NFS daemon [ NOT FOUND ]

[+] Name services
-----
- Checking search domains [ FOUND ]
- Searching DNS domain name [ UNKNOWN ]
- Checking /etc/hosts
- Duplicate entries in hosts file [ FOUND ]
- Presence of configured hostname in /etc/hosts [ FOUND ]
- Hostname mapped to localhost [ NOT FOUND ]
- Localhost mapping to IP address [ OK ]

[+] Ports and packages
-----
- Searching package managers
- Searching RPM package manager [ FOUND ]
- Querying RPM package manager

[WARNING]: Test PKGS-7308 had a long execution: 11.033626 seconds

- YUM package management consistency [ OK ]

[WARNING]: Test PKGS-7383 had a long execution: 19.158418 seconds

- Checking package database duplicates [ OK ]
- Checking package database for problems [ OK ]

[WARNING]: Test PKGS-7384 had a long execution: 12.013284 seconds

- Checking missing security packages [ OK ]

[WARNING]: Test PKGS-7386 had a long execution: 16.002420 seconds

- Checking GPG checks (yum.conf) [ OK ]
- Checking package audit tool [ INSTALLED ]
Found: yum-security
- Toolkit for automatic upgrades [ NOT FOUND ]

[+] Networking
-----
- Checking IPv6 configuration [ ENABLED ]
Configuration method [ AUTO ]
IPv6 only [ NO ]
- Checking configured nameservers
- Testing nameservers
Nameserver: 10.0.2.3 [ SKIPPED ]
- Minimal of 2 responsive nameservers [ SKIPPED ]
- Getting listening ports (TCP/UDP) [ DONE ]
- Checking promiscuous interfaces [ OK ]
- Checking status DHCP client [ RUNNING ]
- Checking for ARP monitoring software [ NOT FOUND ]
- Uncommon network protocols [ 0 ]

[+] Printers and Spools
-----
- Checking cups daemon [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking lp daemon [ NOT RUNNING ]

[+] Software: e-mail and messaging
-----
- Postfix status [ RUNNING ]
- Postfix configuration [ FOUND ]
- Postfix banner [ WARNING ]

[+] Software: firewalls
-----
- Checking iptables kernel module [ FOUND ]
- Checking iptables policies of chains [ FOUND ]
- Checking chain INPUT (table:
filter, policy ACCEPT) [ ACCEPT ]
- Checking for empty ruleset [ WARNING ]
- Checking for unused rules [ OK ]
- Checking host based firewall [ ACTIVE ]

[+] Software: webserver
-----
- Checking Apache [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking nginx [ NOT FOUND ]
```

#### [+] SSH Support

- Checking running SSH daemon [ FOUND ]
- Searching SSH configuration [ FOUND ]
- OpenSSH option: AllowTcpForwarding [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: ClientAliveCountMax [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: ClientAliveInterval [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: Compression [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: FingerprintHash [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: GatewayPorts [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: IgnoreRhosts [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: LoginGraceTime [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: LogLevel [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: MaxAuthTries [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: MaxSessions [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: PermitRootLogin [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: PermitUserEnvironment [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: PermitTunnel [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: Port [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: PrintLastLog [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: StrictModes [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: TCPKeepAlive [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: UseDNS [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: X11Forwarding [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: AllowAgentForwarding [ SUGGESTION ]
- OpenSSH option: UsePrivilegeSeparation [ OK ]
- OpenSSH option: AllowUsers [ NOT FOUND ]
- OpenSSH option: AllowGroups [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] SNMP Support

- Checking running SNMP daemon [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] Databases

No database engines found

#### [+] LDAP Services

- Checking OpenLDAP instance [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] PHP

- Checking PHP [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] Squid Support

- Checking running Squid daemon [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] Logging and files

- Checking for a running log daemon [ OK ]
- Checking Syslog-NG status [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking systemd journal status [ FOUND ]
- Checking Metalog status [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking RSyslog status [ FOUND ]
- Checking RFC 3195 daemon status [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking minilogd instances [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking logrotate presence [ OK ]
- Checking remote logging [ NOT ENABLED ]
- Checking log directories (static list) [ DONE ]
- Checking open log files [ SKIPPED ]

#### [+] Insecure services

- Installed inetd package [ NOT FOUND ]
- Installed xinetd package [ OK ]
- xinetd status
- Installed rsh client package [ OK ]
- Installed rsh server package [ OK ]
- Installed telnet client package [ OK ]
- Installed telnet server package [ NOT FOUND ]
- Checking NIS client installation [ OK ]
- Checking NIS server installation [ OK ]
- Checking TFTP client installation [ OK ]
- Checking TFTP server installation [ OK ]

#### [+] Banners and identification

- /etc/issue [ FOUND ]
- /etc/issue contents [ WEAK ]
- /etc/issue.net [ FOUND ]
- /etc/issue.net contents [ WEAK ]

[+] **Scheduled tasks**

-----

- Checking crontab and cronjob files [ **DONE** ]

[+] **Accounting**

-----

- Checking accounting information [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking sysstat accounting data [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking auditd [ **ENABLED** ]  
- Checking audit rules [ **OK** ]  
- Checking audit configuration file [ **OK** ]  
- Checking auditd log file [ **FOUND** ]

[+] **Time and Synchronization**

-----

- NTP daemon found: chronyd [ **FOUND** ]  
- Checking for a running NTP daemon or client [ **OK** ]

[+] **Cryptography**

-----

- Checking for expired SSL certificates [0/4] [ **NONE** ]  
- Kernel entropy is sufficient [ **YES** ]  
- HW RNG & rngd [ **NO** ]  
- SW prng [ **NO** ]  
- MOR variable not found [ **WEAK** ]

[+] **Virtualization**

-----

[+] **Containers**

-----

[+] **Security frameworks**

-----

- Checking presence AppArmor [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking presence SELinux [ **FOUND** ]  
- Checking SELinux status [ **ENABLED** ]  
- Checking current mode and config file [ **OK** ]  
Current SELinux mode: enforcing  
Found 0 permissive SELinux object types  
Found 16 unconfined and 0 initrc\_t processes  
- Checking presence TOMOYO Linux [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking presence grsecurity [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking for implemented MAC framework [ **OK** ]

[+] **Software: file integrity**

-----

- Checking file integrity tools  
- Checking presence integrity tool [ **NOT FOUND** ]

[+] **Software: System tooling**

-----

- Checking automation tooling  
- Automation tooling [ **NOT FOUND** ]  
- Checking for IDS/IPS tooling [ **NONE** ]

[+] **Software: Malware**

-----

- Malware software components [ **NOT FOUND** ]

[+] **File Permissions**

-----

- Starting file permissions check  
File: /boot/grub2/grub.cfg [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
File: /etc/cron.deny [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/crontab [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
File: /etc/group [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/group- [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/hosts.allow [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/hosts.deny [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/issue [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/issue.net [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/motd [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/passwd [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/passwd- [ **OK** ]  
File: /etc/ssh/sshd\_config [ **OK** ]  
Directory: /etc/cron.d [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
Directory: /etc/cron.daily [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
Directory: /etc/cron.hourly [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
Directory: /etc/cron.weekly [ **SUGGESTION** ]  
Directory: /etc/cron.monthly [ **SUGGESTION** ]

#### [+] Home directories

- Permissions of home directories [ OK ]
- Ownership of home directories [ OK ]
- Checking shell history files [ OK ]

#### [+] Kernel Hardening

- Comparing sysctl key pairs with scan profile
- fs.protected\_hardlinks (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- fs.protected\_symlinks (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- fs.suid\_dumpable (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- kernel.core\_uses\_pid (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- kernel.ctrl-alt-del (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- kernel.dmesg\_restrict (exp: 1) [ DIFFERENT ]
- kernel.kptr\_restrict (exp: 2) [ DIFFERENT ]
- kernel.modules\_disabled (exp: 1) [ DIFFERENT ]
- kernel.perf\_event\_paranoid (exp: 3) [ DIFFERENT ]
- kernel.randomize\_va\_space (exp: 2) [ OK ]
- kernel.sysrq (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- kernel.yama.ptrace\_scope (exp: 1 2 3) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.core.bpf\_jit\_harden (exp: 2) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.accept\_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.accept\_source\_route (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.bootp\_relay (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.forwarding (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.log\_martians (exp: 1) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.mc\_forwarding (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.proxy\_arp (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.rp\_filter (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.all.send\_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.conf.default.accept\_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.conf.default.accept\_source\_route (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.conf.default.log\_martians (exp: 1) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv4.icmp\_echo\_ignore\_broadcasts (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.icmp\_ignore\_bogus\_error\_responses (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.tcp\_syncookies (exp: 1) [ OK ]
- net.ipv4.tcp\_timestamps (exp: 0 1) [ OK ]
- net.ipv6.conf.all.accept\_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv6.conf.all.accept\_source\_route (exp: 0) [ OK ]
- net.ipv6.conf.default.accept\_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv6.conf.default.accept\_source\_route (exp: 0) [ OK ]

#### [+] Hardening

- Installed compiler(s) [ FOUND ]
- Installed malware scanner [ NOT FOUND ]
- Non-native binary formats [ NOT FOUND ]

#### [+] Custom tests

- Running custom tests... [ NONE ]

#### [+] Plugins (phase 2)

### -[ Lynis 3.0.8 Results ]-

#### Warnings (3):

- ! Reboot of system is most likely needed [KRNL-5830]
  - Solution : reboot
  - <https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/KRNL-5830/>
- ! Found some information disclosure in SMTP banner (OS or software name) [MAIL-8818]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/MAIL-8818/>
- ! iptables module(s) loaded, but no rules active [FIRE-4512]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FIRE-4512/>

#### Suggestions (43):

- \* This release is more than 4 months old. Check the website or GitHub to see if there is an update available. [LYNIS]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/LYNIS/>
- \* If not required, consider explicit disabling of core dump in /etc/security/limits.conf file [KRNL-5820]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/KRNL-5820/>
- \* Check PAM configuration, add rounds if applicable and expire passwords to encrypt with new values [AUTH-9229]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9229/>

- \* Configure password hashing rounds in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9230]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9230/>
- \* When possible set expire dates for all password protected accounts [AUTH-9282]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9282/>
- \* Configure minimum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9286/>
- \* Configure maximum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9286/>
- \* Default umask in /etc/profile or /etc/profile.d/custom.sh could be more strict (e.g. 027) [AUTH-9328]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/AUTH-9328/>
- \* To decrease the impact of a full /home file system, place /home on a separate partition [FILE-6310]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-6310/>
- \* To decrease the impact of a full /tmp file system, place /tmp on a separate partition [FILE-6310]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-6310/>
- \* To decrease the impact of a full /var file system, place /var on a separate partition [FILE-6310]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-6310/>
- \* Disable drivers like USB storage when not used, to prevent unauthorized storage or data theft [USB-1000]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/USB-1000/>
- \* Disable drivers like firewire storage when not used, to prevent unauthorized storage or data theft [STRG-1846]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/STRG-1846/>
- \* Check DNS configuration for the dns domain name [NAME-4028]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NAME-4028/>
- \* Remove duplicate lines in /etc/hosts [NAME-4402]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NAME-4402/>
- \* Consider using a tool to automatically apply upgrades [PKGS-7420]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/PKGS-7420/>
- \* Determine if protocol 'dccp' is really needed on this system [NETW-3200]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NETW-3200/>
- \* Determine if protocol 'sctp' is really needed on this system [NETW-3200]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NETW-3200/>
- \* Determine if protocol 'rds' is really needed on this system [NETW-3200]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NETW-3200/>
- \* Determine if protocol 'tipc' is really needed on this system [NETW-3200]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/NETW-3200/>
- \* You are advised to hide the mail\_name (option: smtpd\_banner) from your postfix configuration. Use postconf -e or change your main.cf file (/etc/postfix/main.cf) [MAIL-8818]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/MAIL-8818/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : AllowTcpForwarding (set YES to NO)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : ClientAliveCountMax (set 3 to 2)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : Compression (set YES to NO)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : LogLevel (set INFO to VERBOSE)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : MaxAuthTries (set 6 to 3)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : MaxSessions (set 10 to 2)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : PermitRootLogin (set YES to (FORCED-COMMANDS-ONLY|NO|PROHIBIT-PASSWORD|WITHOUT-PASSWORD))  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>



- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : **Port** (set 22 to )  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : **TCPKeepAlive** (set YES to NO)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : **X11Forwarding** (set YES to NO)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : **AllowAgentForwarding** (set YES to NO)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/SSH-7408/>
- \* Enable logging to an external logging host for archiving purposes and additional protection [LOGG-2154]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/LOGG-2154/>
- \* Add a legal banner to /etc/issue, to warn unauthorized users [BANN-7126]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/BANN-7126/>
- \* Add legal banner to /etc/issue.net, to warn unauthorized users [BANN-7130]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/BANN-7130/>
- \* Enable process accounting [ACCT-9622]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/ACCT-9622/>
- \* Enable sysstat to collect accounting (no results) [ACCT-9626]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/ACCT-9626/>
- \* Install a file integrity tool to monitor changes to critical and sensitive files [FINT-4350]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FINT-4350/>
- \* Determine if automation tools are present for system management [T00L-5002]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/T00L-5002/>
- \* Consider restricting file permissions [FILE-7524]
  - Details : **See screen output or log file**
  - Solution : Use chmod to change file permissions  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/FILE-7524/>
- \* One or more sysctl values differ from the scan profile and could be tweaked [KRNL-6000]
  - Solution : Change sysctl value or disable test (skip-test=KRNL-6000:<sysctl-key>)  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/KRNL-6000/>
- \* Harden compilers like restricting access to root user only [HRDN-7222]  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/HRDN-7222/>
- \* Harden the system by installing at least one malware scanner, to perform periodic file system scans [HRDN-7230]
  - Solution : Install a tool like rkhunter, chkrootkit, OSSEC  
<https://cisofy.com/lynis/controls/HRDN-7230/>

#### Follow-up:

- Show details of a test (lynis show details TEST-ID)
- Check the logfile for all details (less /var/log/lynis.log)
- Read security controls texts (<https://cisofy.com>)
- Use --upload to upload data to central system (Lynis Enterprise users)

#### Lynis security scan details:

Hardening index : 65 [##### ]  
 Tests performed : 242  
 Plugins enabled : 0

#### Components:

- Firewall [V]
- Malware scanner [X]

#### Scan mode:

Normal [V] Forensics [ ] Integration [ ] Pentest [ ]

#### Lynis modules:

- Compliance status [?]
- Security audit [V]
- Vulnerability scan [V]

#### Files:

- Test and debug information : /var/log/lynis.log
- Report data : /var/log/lynis-report.dat

=====

**Lynis 3.0.8**

Auditing, system hardening, and compliance for UNIX-based systems  
(Linux, macOS, BSD, and others)

2007-2021, CISOfy - <https://cisofy.com/lynis/>

**Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)**

=====

**[TIP]**: Enhance Lynis audits by adding your settings to custom.prp (see /etc/lynis/default.prp for all settings)