

소스코드의 특성 VCS 왜 쓰나요?

없어지면 안됩니다

코드를 수시로 더하고 빼고 바꾸고

여럿이 같이 작업

언제 누가 (어디서) 무엇을 어떻게 왜 바꿨는가?

어떻게 바꿨는가? 버전간 차이 비교



버전 관리 시스템이 뭔가요?

(주로 텍스트) 파일들을 누가 어떻게 바꿨는지 기록하고

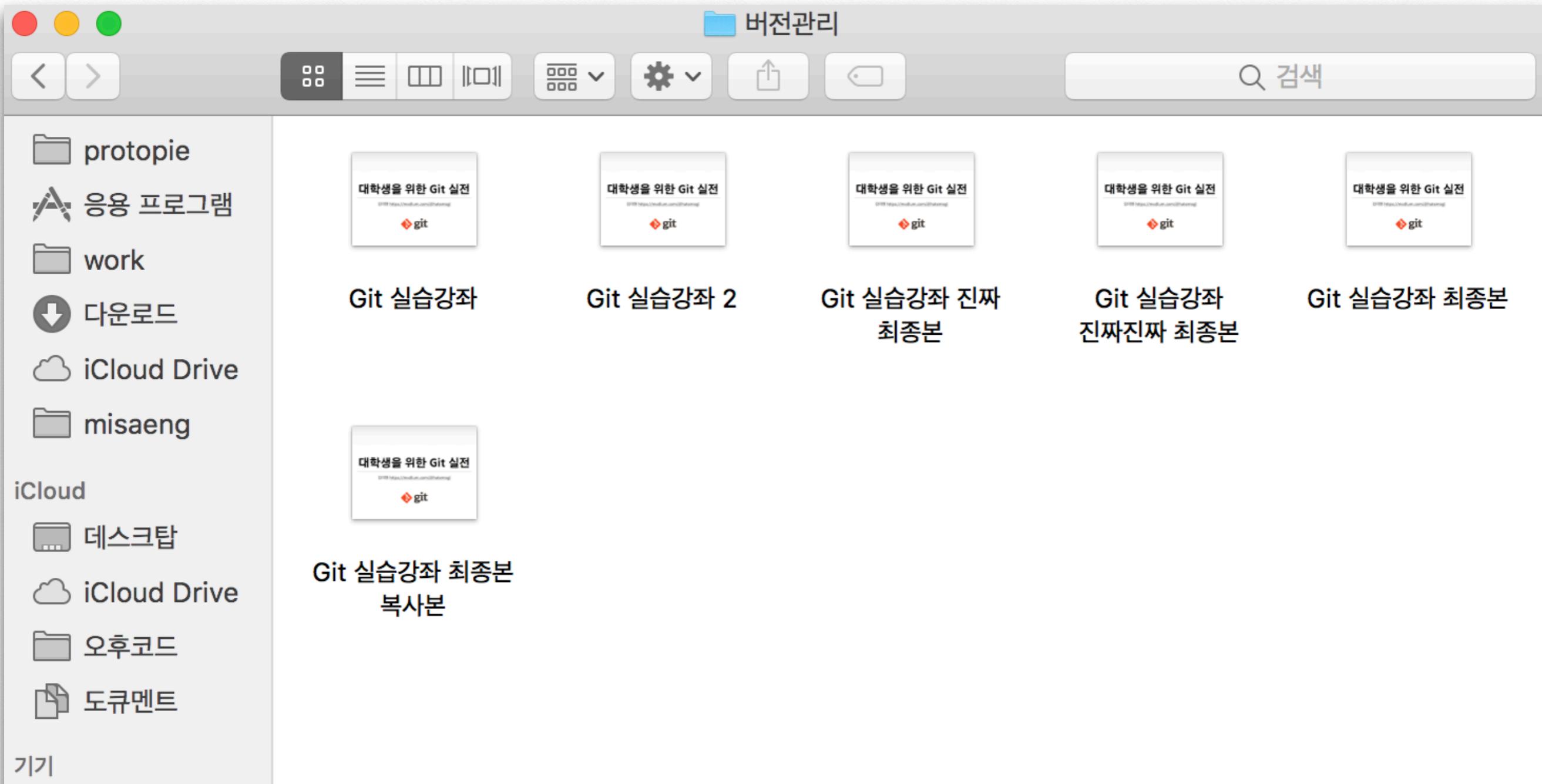
기록한 내용을 쉽게 조회하고

특정 버전으로 되돌리고 복구하고

여럿이 함께 개발하고 공유하기 편리한 시스템



가장 간단한(?) 버전 관리



대학생이 알면 뭐가 좋나요?

몰라도 됩니다

기술 면접 우위

준비된 협업 개발자, 공동 개발에 필수!

혼자 개발할 때도 유용함!

지원하는 회사의 신기술 민감도 추측





버전 관리 시스템

여러 VCS 中 Git의 특징

사실상 표준

“분산” 버전 관리 시스템

가볍고 빠르고 효과적

버전간 차이가 아니라 (똑똑하게) 전체 사본snapshot을 보관

거의 모든 작업을 로컬에서 할 수 있음

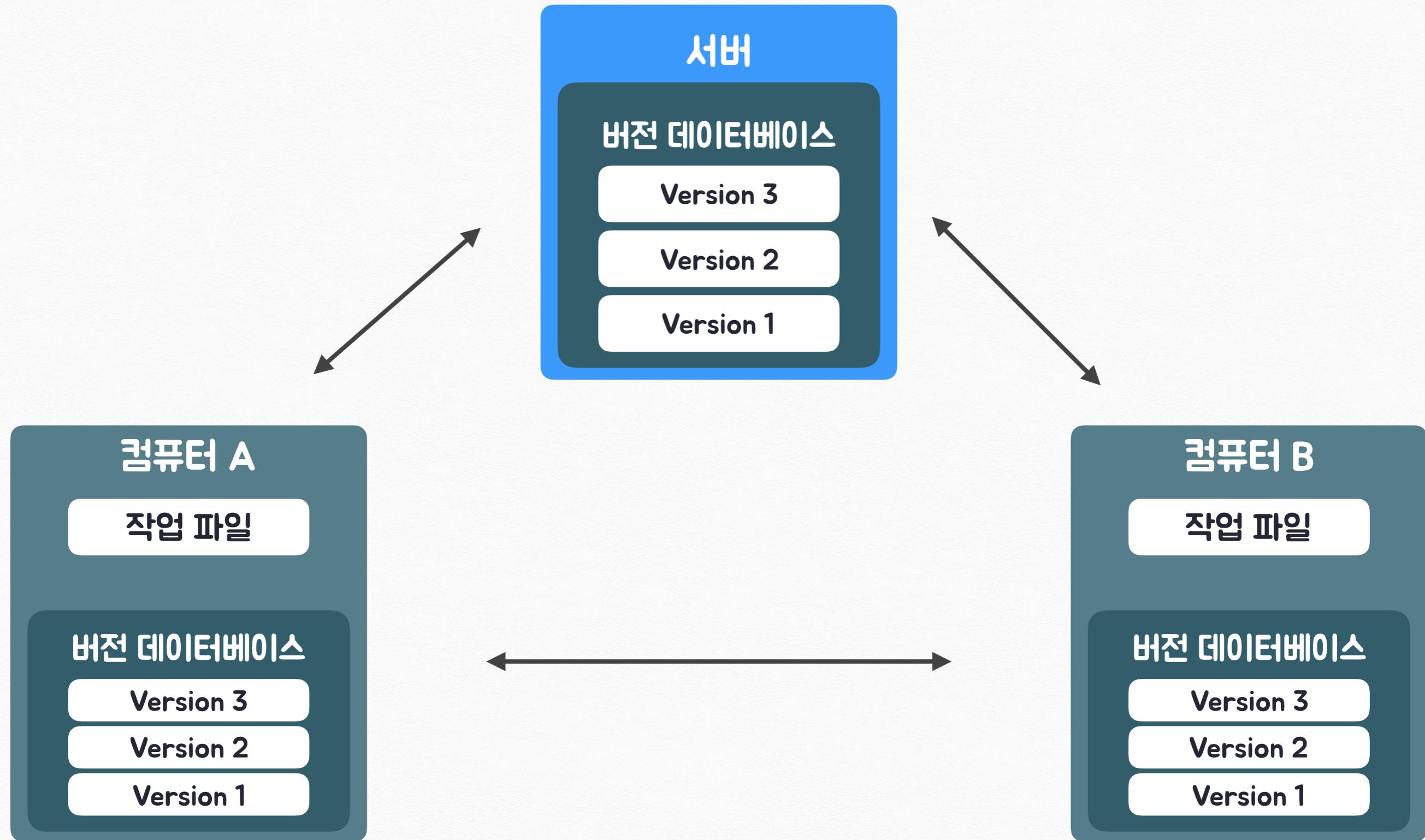
강력한 브랜치 기능



중앙집중식 버전 관리 시스템



분산 버전 관리 시스템



DVCS 장점

네트워크 단절 OK

로컬에 빠르고 가볍게 작업

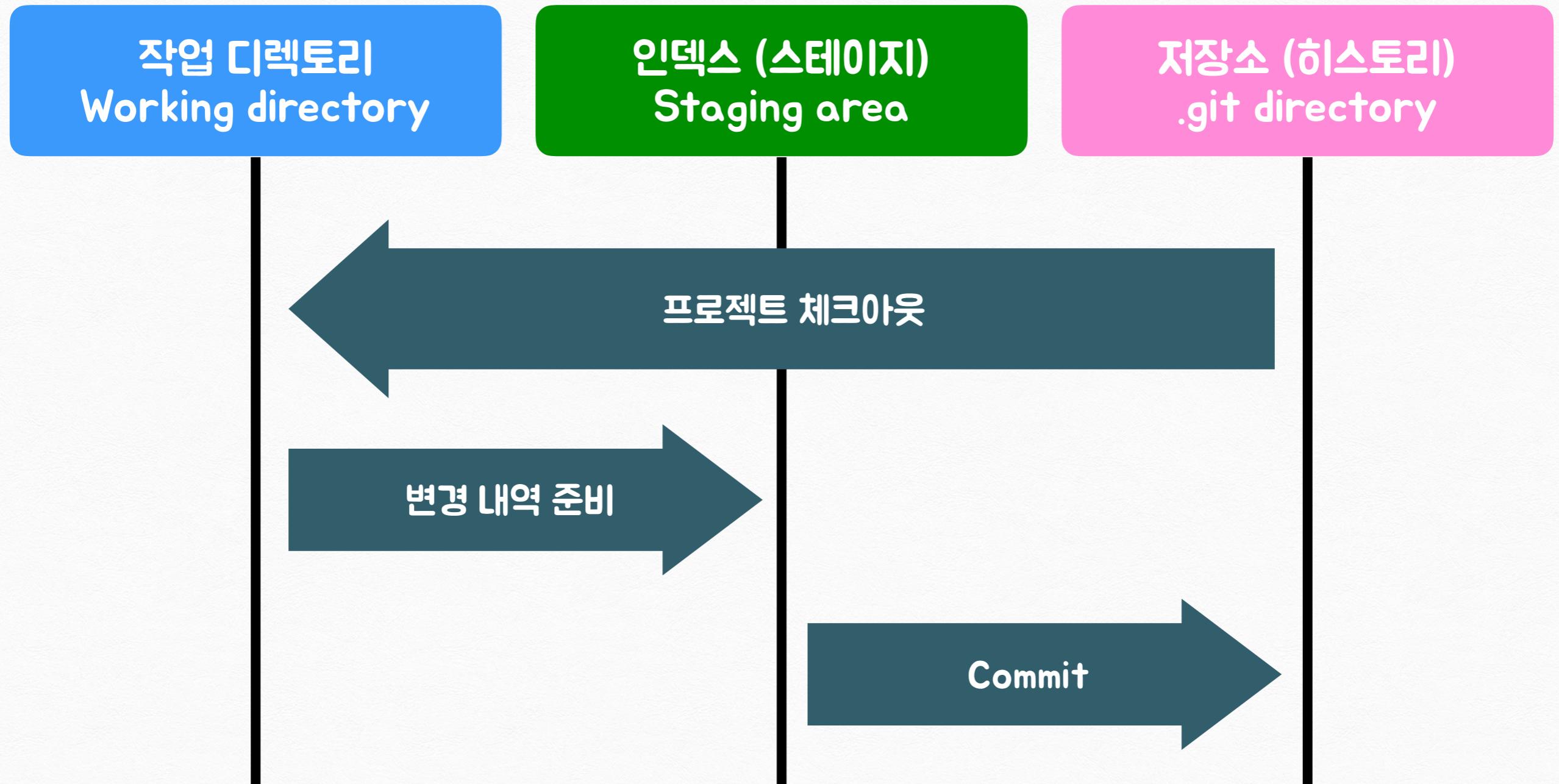
혼자만의 실험 브랜치 진행

다른 사람과 공유전에 커밋을 정리정돈



세 영역

working directory, staging area, repository



터미널 명령 (CLI)로 실습 진행

다양한 GUI 툴이 있음. BUT!

CLI툴은 여러 OS 공통이자 오리지널

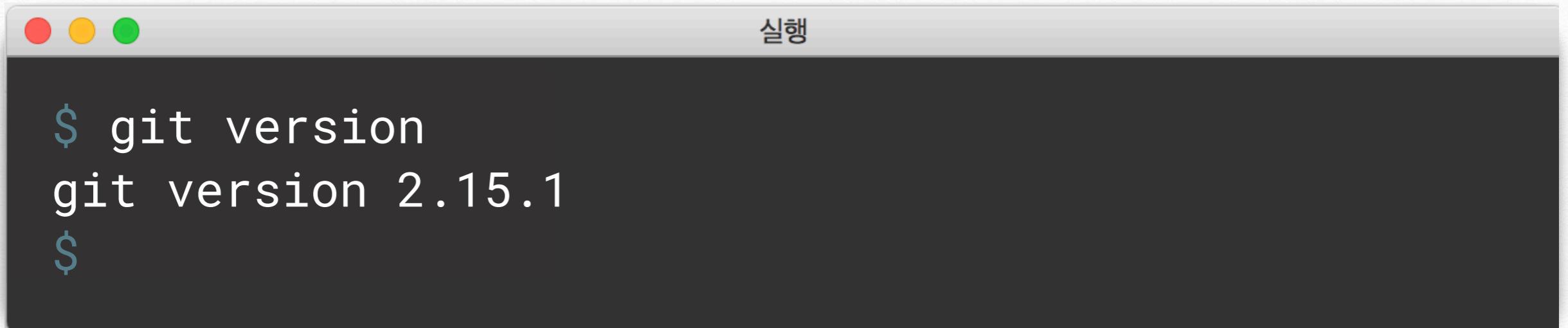
Git의 모든 기능을 쓸 수 있음

기본 CLI 툴로 익히면, 여러 다른 GUI 툴도 쉽게 적응

그 반대는 잘 안됨



실습 A - 버전 확인

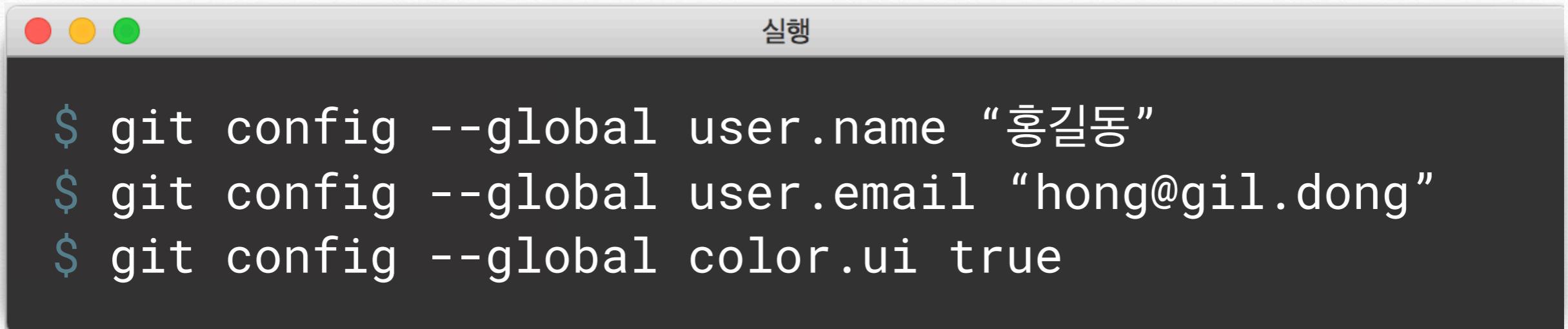


A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The window has a dark gray background and a light gray header bar with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left and the word "실행" (Run) on the right. The main area of the terminal shows the following text:

```
$ git version
git version 2.15.1
$
```



실습 B - 기본 설정



```
$ git config --global user.name "홍길동"
$ git config --global user.email "hong@gil.dong"
$ git config --global color.ui true
```

각자 이름과 이메일 주소를 적습니다

-global : 지금 로그온한 계정에 전체 설정

-local: 현재 저장소 로컬 설정



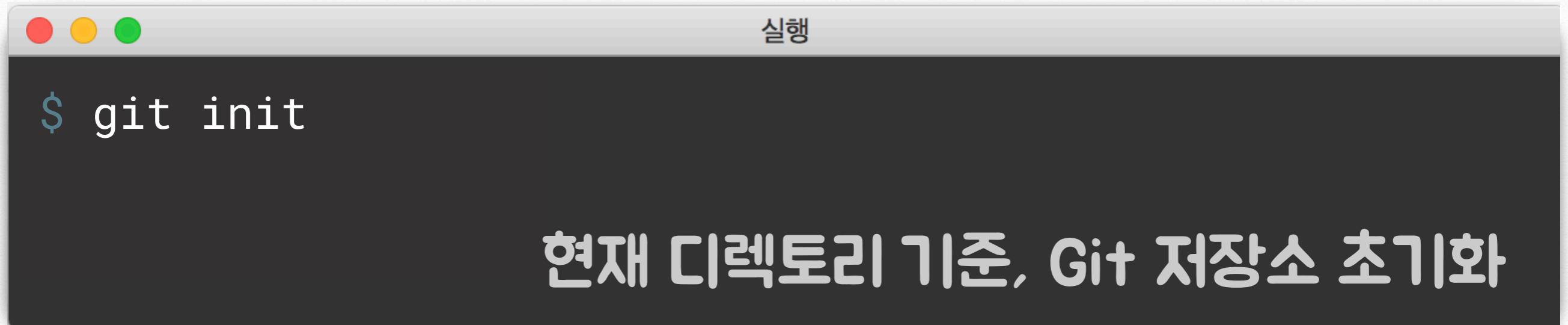
실습 디렉토리 준비

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'git-kickstart/hello'. The repository has 1 unwatched star and 0 forks. The 'Code' tab is selected, showing the file 'hello / hello.html'. The file content is an HTML document with a title 'Git 실습' and a main heading '안녕하세요'. A commit history shows a single commit from '홍길동' adding 'hello.html'. Below the code editor, there are statistics: 17 lines (16 sloc), 432 Bytes, and buttons for Raw, Blame, History, and copy/download.

**mkdir hello
cd hello**

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Git 실습</title>
6     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8       integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9       crossorigin="anonymous">
10    </head>
11    <body>
12      <main>
13        <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
```

실습 C1 - git 저장소 초기화



A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The window title is "실행". The terminal prompt shows the command `$ git init`. Below the command, the output text is displayed in white on a dark background, reading "현재 디렉토리 기준, Git 저장소 초기화".

```
$ git init
현재 디렉토리 기준, Git 저장소 초기화
```



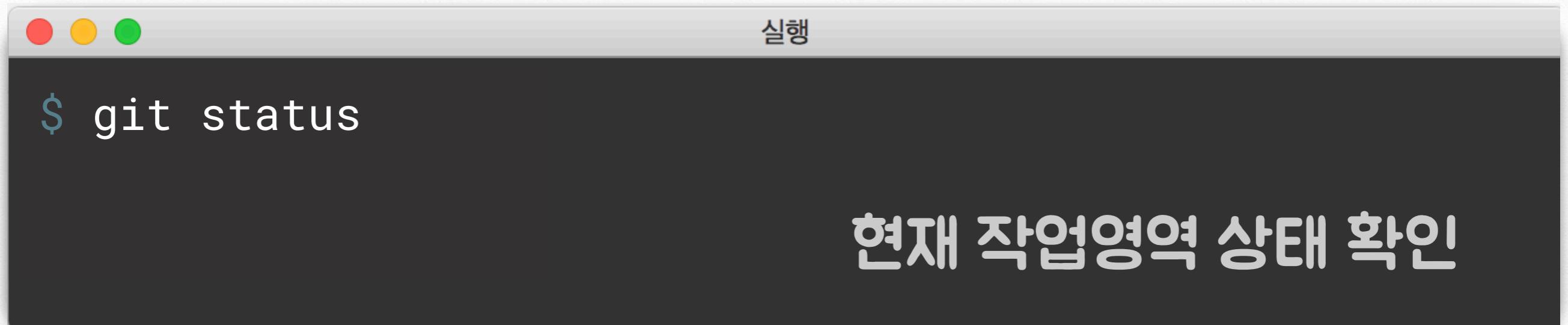
실습 C1 - git 저장소 초기화

결과

```
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /Users/hatemogi/
work/kickstart/.git/
$
```



실습 C1 - 초기화 후 상태 확인



실행

```
$ git status
```

현재 작업영역 상태 확인



실습 C1 - 초기화 후 상태 확인

```
결과

$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)
$
```



실습 C2 - 새 파일 추가 hello.html

```
hello.html

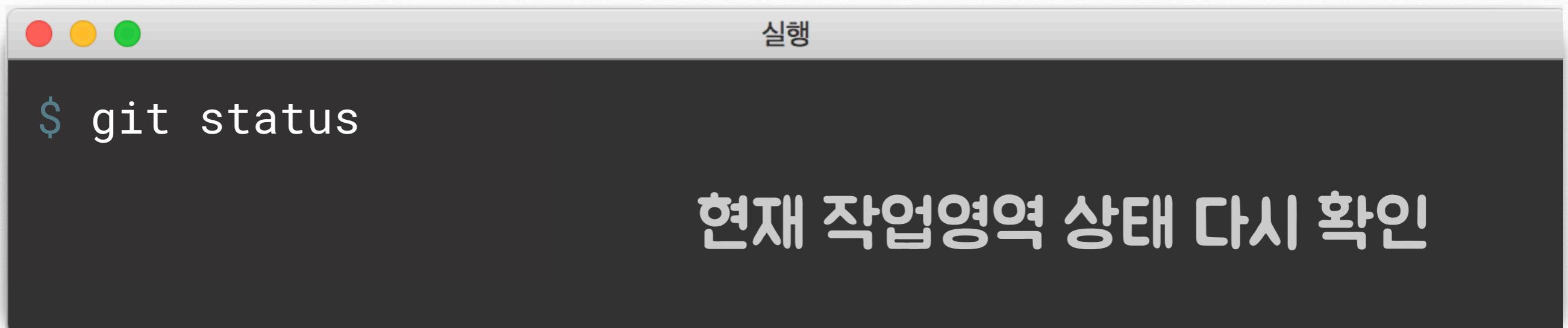
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Git 실습</title>
6     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8       integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9       crossorigin="anonymous">
10    </head>
11    <body>
12      <main>
13        <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
14      </main>
15    </body>
16  </html>
17 |
```

<https://github.com/git-kickstart/hello/blob/c2/hello.html>



실습 C2 - 다시 상태 확인

작업 디렉토리에 조금전 hello.html을 추가하고,



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "실행". The window contains the command "\$ git status" and its output, which includes the text "현재 작업영역 상태 다시 확인".

```
$ git status
현재 작업영역 상태 다시 확인
```



실습 C2 - 다시 상태 확인한 결과

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
  
No commits yet  
  
Untracked files:  
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)  
  
    hello.html  
  
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git  
add" to track)  
$
```

실습 C2 - 스테이지 영역에 추가

```
$ git add hello.html  
$
```

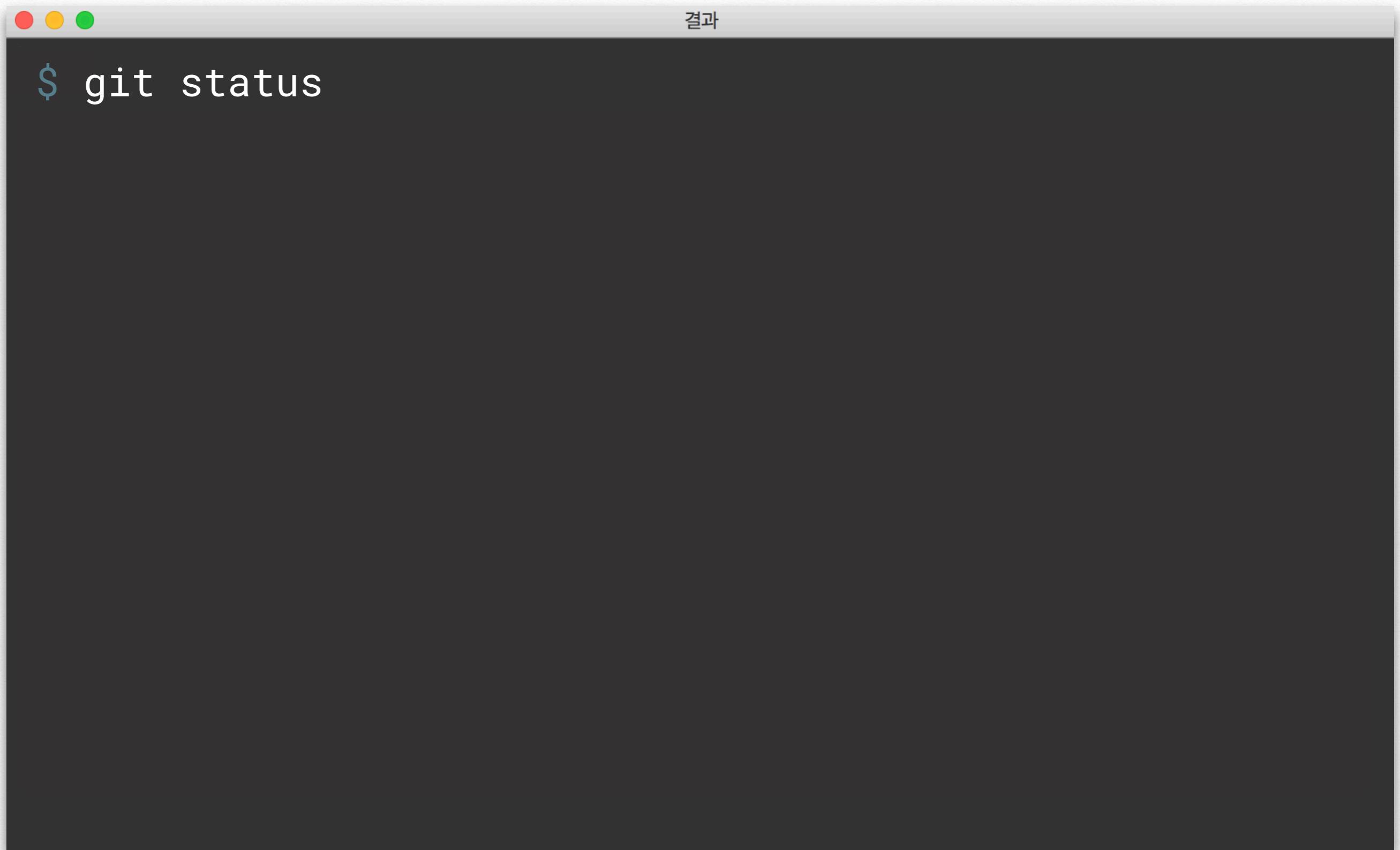
스테이지 영역에 hello.html 추가

```
$ git status
```

작업디렉토리 상태 또 확인 (2)



실습 C2 - 스테이지 된 상태



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과" (Result) in Korean. The window has standard OS X-style red, yellow, and green close buttons at the top left. The title bar is light gray. The main area is dark gray. At the top left of the dark area, there is a small white icon consisting of three dots in a triangle. To its right, the command "\$ git status" is displayed in white text.

```
$ git status
```

실습 C2 - 스테이지 된 상태

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
  
No commits yet  
  
Changes to be committed:  
(use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)  
  
new file:   hello.html  
$
```

실습 C2 - 스테이지에 올라간 hello.html

작업 디렉토리
Working directory

인덱스 (스테이지)
Staging area

저장소 (히스토리)
.git directory



실습 C2 - 스테이지에 올라간 hello.html

작업 디렉토리
Working directory

인덱스 (스테이지)
Staging area

저장소 (히스토리)
.git directory

hello.html



실습 C2 - 스테이지에 올라간 hello.html

작업 디렉토리
Working directory

인덱스 (스테이지)
Staging area

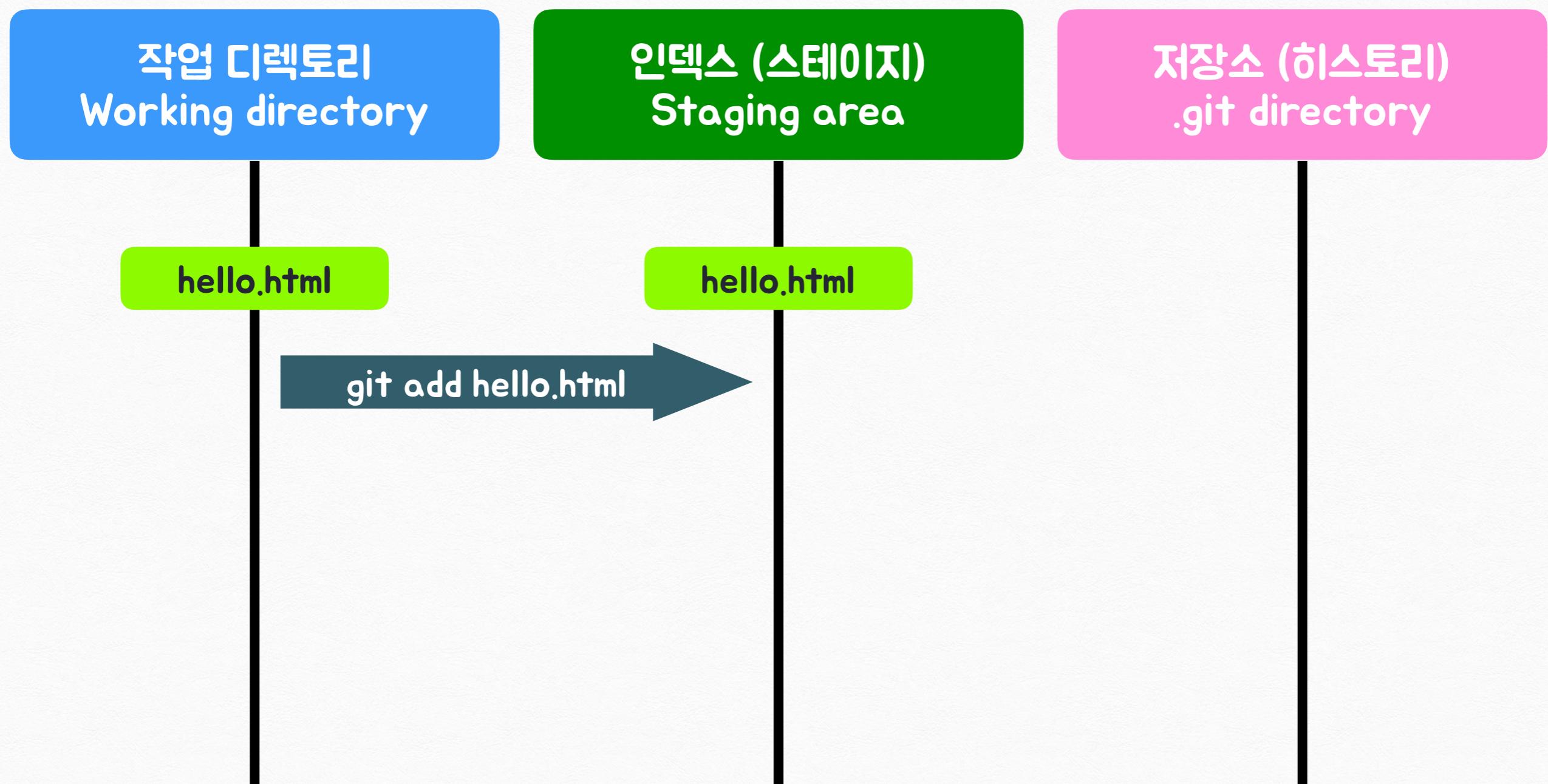
저장소 (히스토리)
.git directory

hello.html

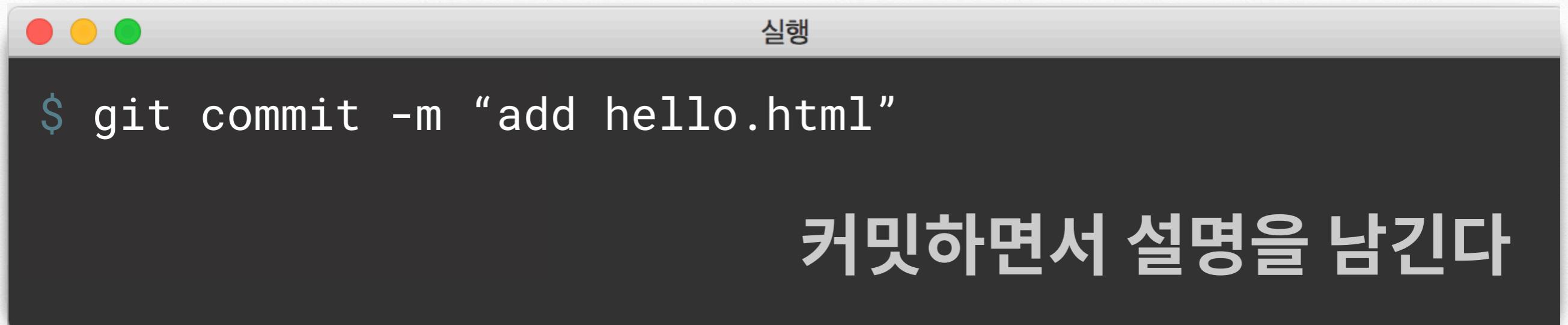
git add hello.html



실습 C2 - 스테이지에 올라간 hello.html



실습 C2 - 첫 커밋!



```
$ git commit -m "add hello.html"
```

커밋하면서 설명을 남긴다

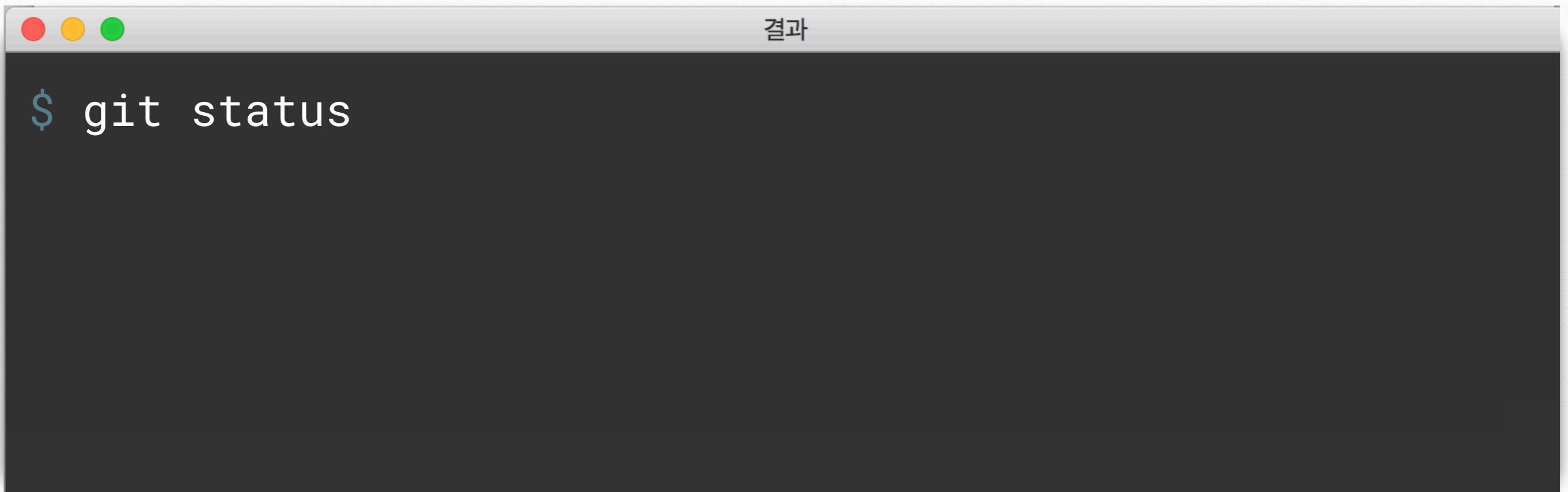


실습 C2 - 첫 커밋!

```
결과  
$ git commit -m "add hello.html"  
[master (root-commit) 87bad9b] add hello.html  
1 file changed, 16 insertions(+)  
create mode 100644 hello.html  
$
```



실습 C2 - 첫 커밋 후 상태 확인



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과" (Result) in Korean. The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top left. The main area of the terminal shows the command \$ git status in white text on a dark background.

```
$ git status
```

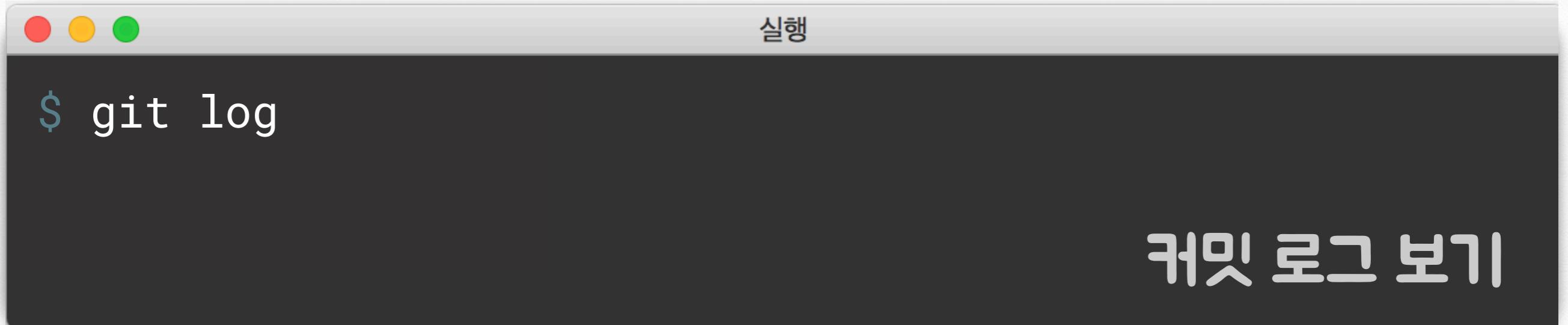


실습 C2 - 첫 커밋 후 상태 확인

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
nothing to commit, working tree clean  
$
```



실습 C2 - 커밋 로그 확인



A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark theme. The window title bar says "실행". In the main area, the command "\$ git log" is typed in blue. A large, semi-transparent white watermark with the text "커밋 로그 보기" (Commit Log View) is overlaid on the right side of the terminal window.

```
$ git log
```

커밋 로그 보기



실습 C2 - 커밋 로그 확인

```
결과

$ git log
commit 87bad9b0fa781e5596080a3c7dd83f67dd1a0cad (HEAD ->
master)
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>
Date:   Sat Dec 16 20:36:34 2017 +0900

    add hello.html

$
```



실습 C2 - 87bad9b0f...?

고유 SHA1 값

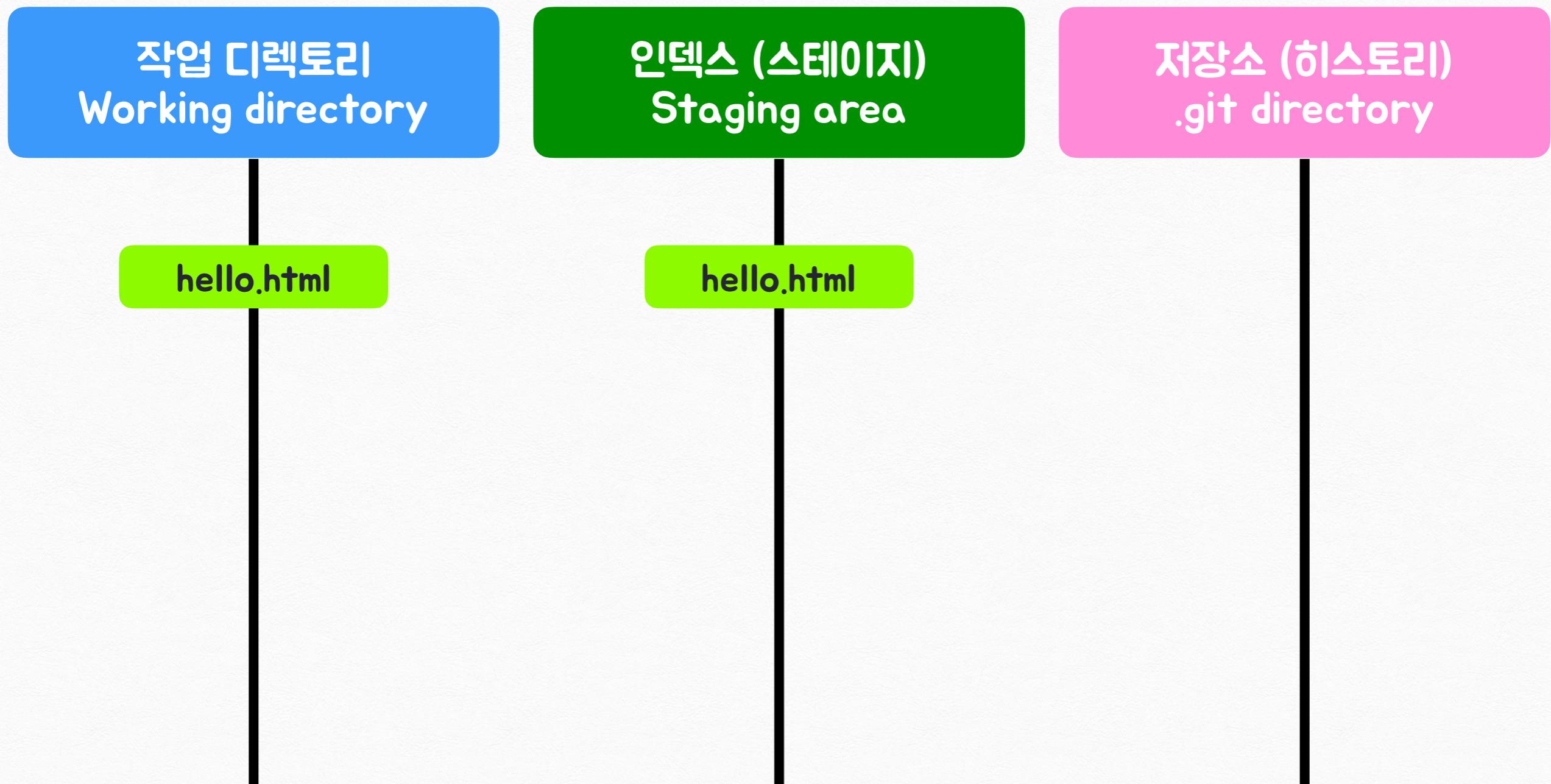
160bits = 20bytes = 40 hexadecimals

Git 전반에 ID로 쓰임

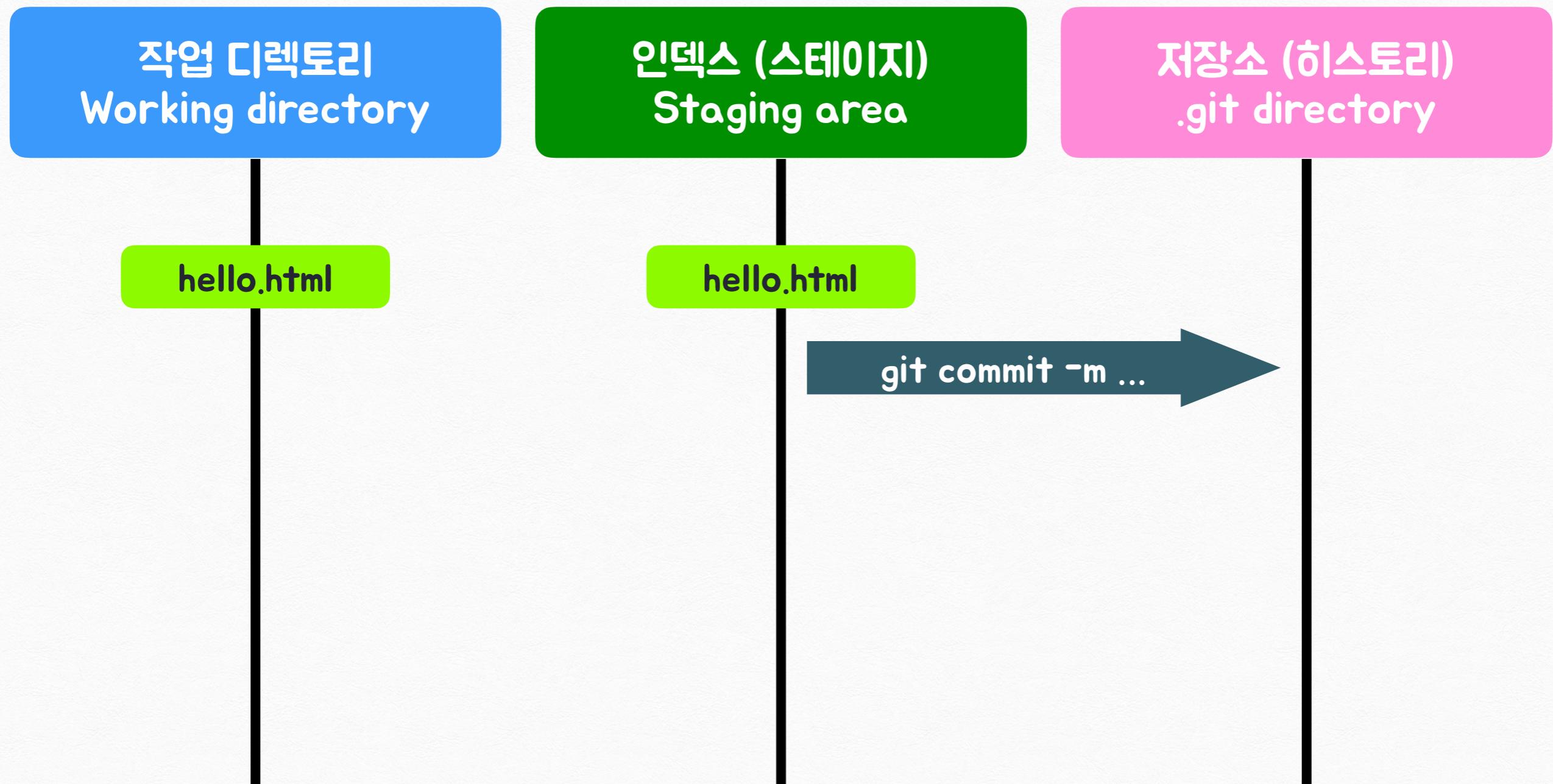
앞 몇 자만 따서 쓰는 편 (e.g. 앞 7자리)



실습 C2 - 안전하게 커밋된 hello.html



실습 C2 - 안전하게 커밋된 hello.html



실습 C2 - 안전하게 커밋된 hello.html



실습 C3 - main.css 추가

main.css — ~/work/kickstart

hello.html	main.css	sub.css
------------	----------	---------

```
1 main {  
2   background-color: #ddd;  
3   margin: 1rem;  
4   padding: 1rem;  
5   border-radius: 3px;  
6 }  
7
```



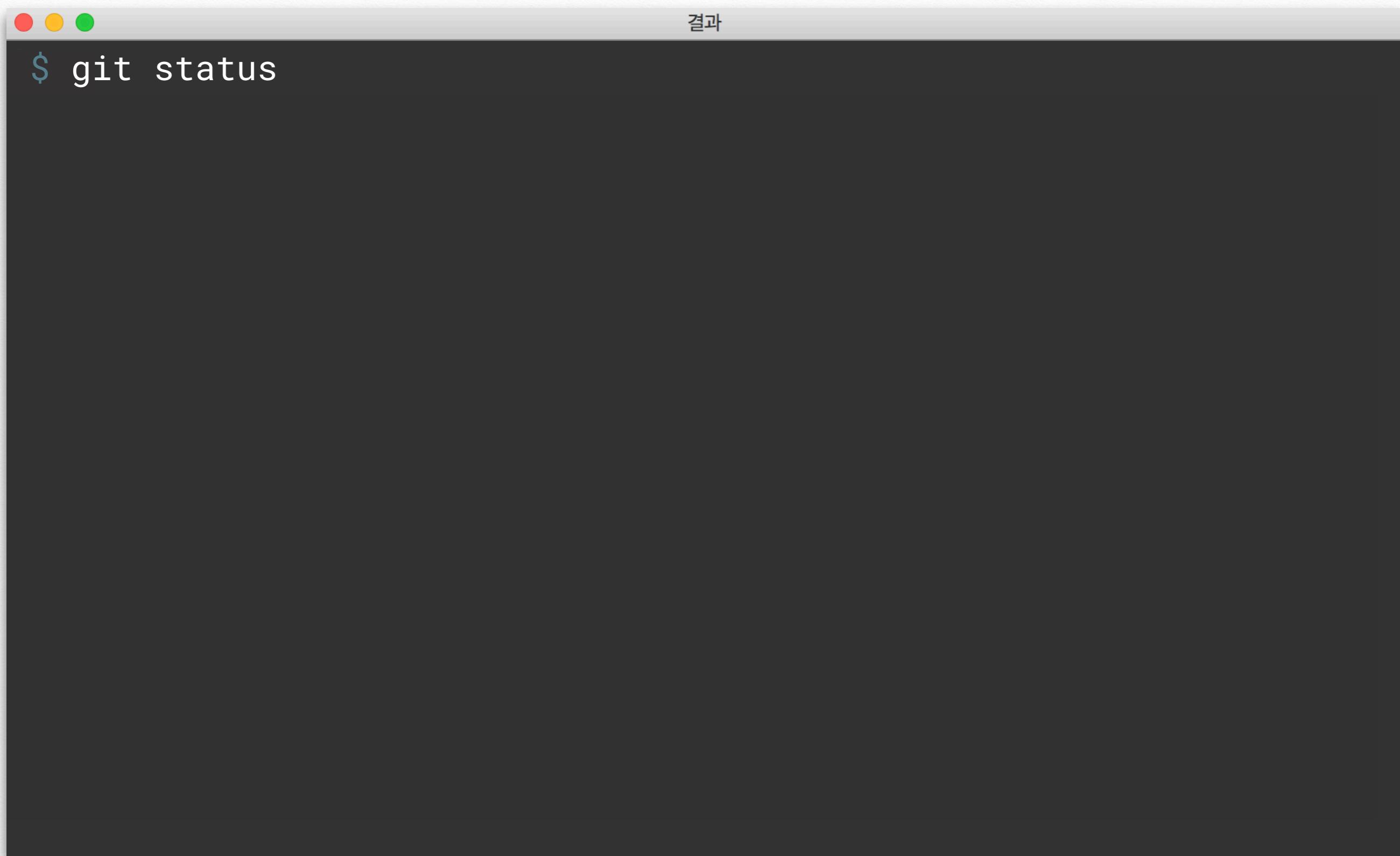
실습 C3 - hello.html에 main.css 추가

```
hello.html • main.css sub.css

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Git 실습</title>
6     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8       integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9       crossorigin="anonymous">
10    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="main.css">
11  </head>
12  <body>
13    <main>
14      <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
15    </main>
16  </body>
17</html>
18
```



실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (1)



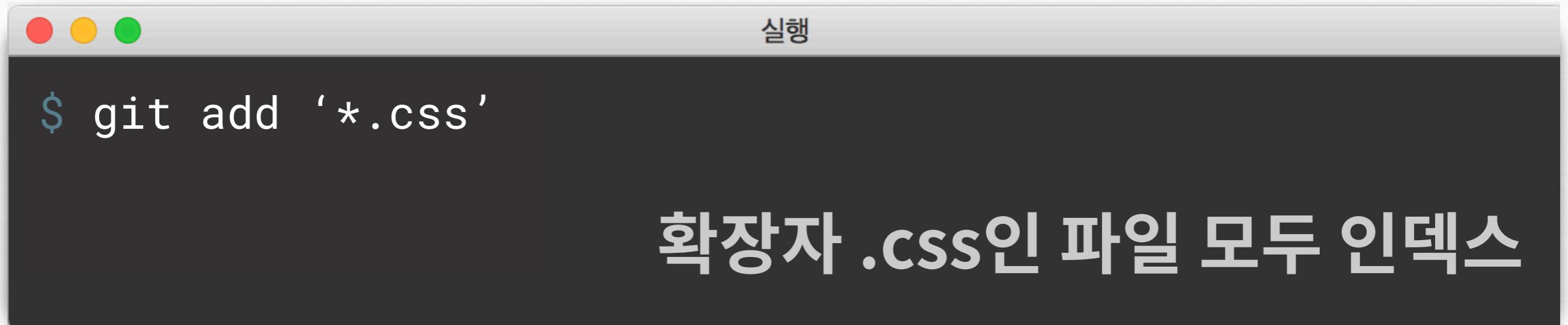
결과

```
$ git status
```

실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (1)

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
Changes not staged for commit:  
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)  
    (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working  
     directory)  
  
modified:   hello.html  
  
Untracked files:  
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)  
    main.css  
  
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")  
$
```

실습 C3 - main.css 스테이지로

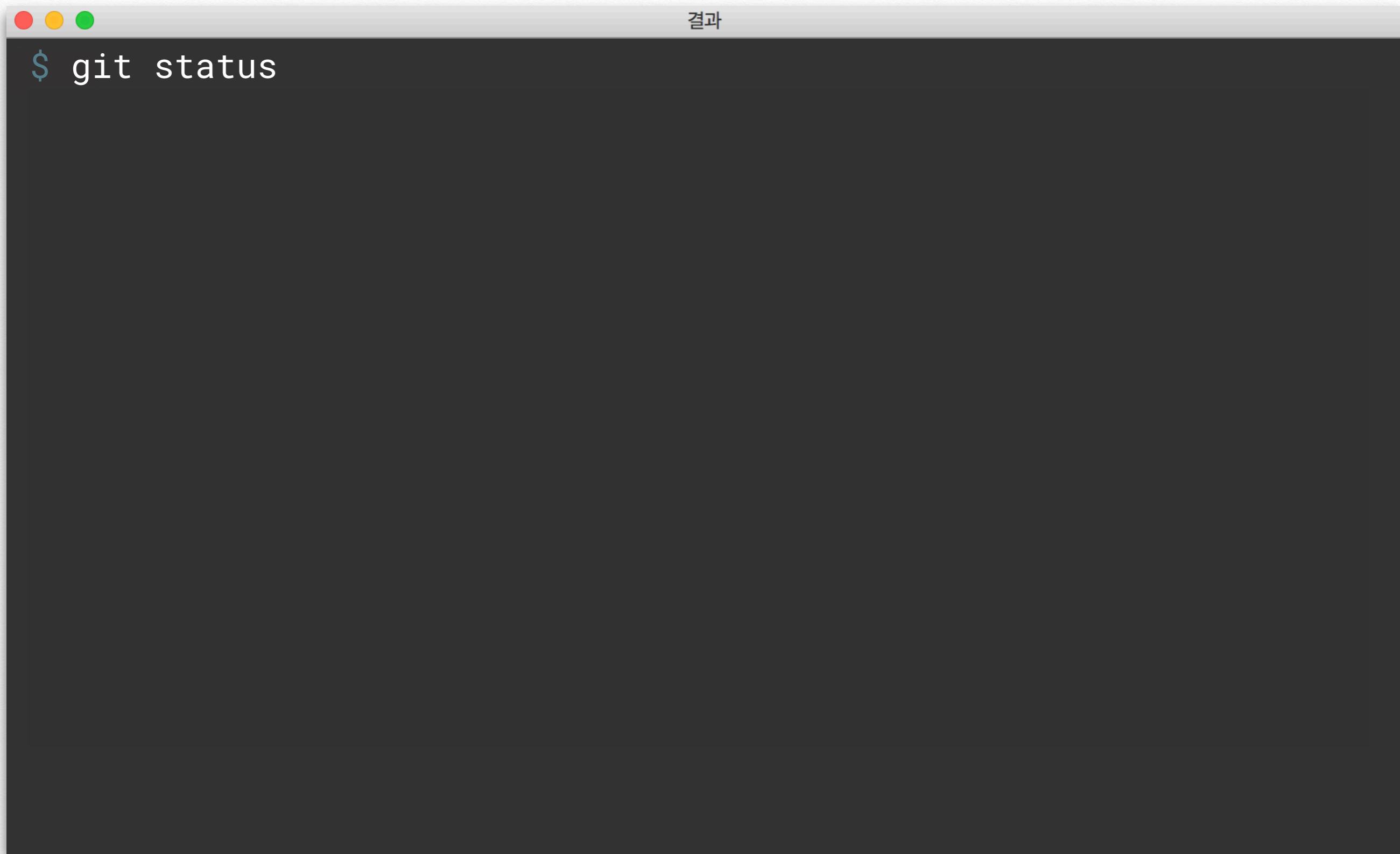


A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark theme. The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top left. The title bar on the right says "실행". The terminal prompt is "\$ git add '*.css'" in light blue text. To the right of the prompt, the text "확장자 .css인 파일 모두 인덱스" is displayed in large white font.

```
$ git add '*.css'  
확장자 .css인 파일 모두 인덱스
```



실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (2)



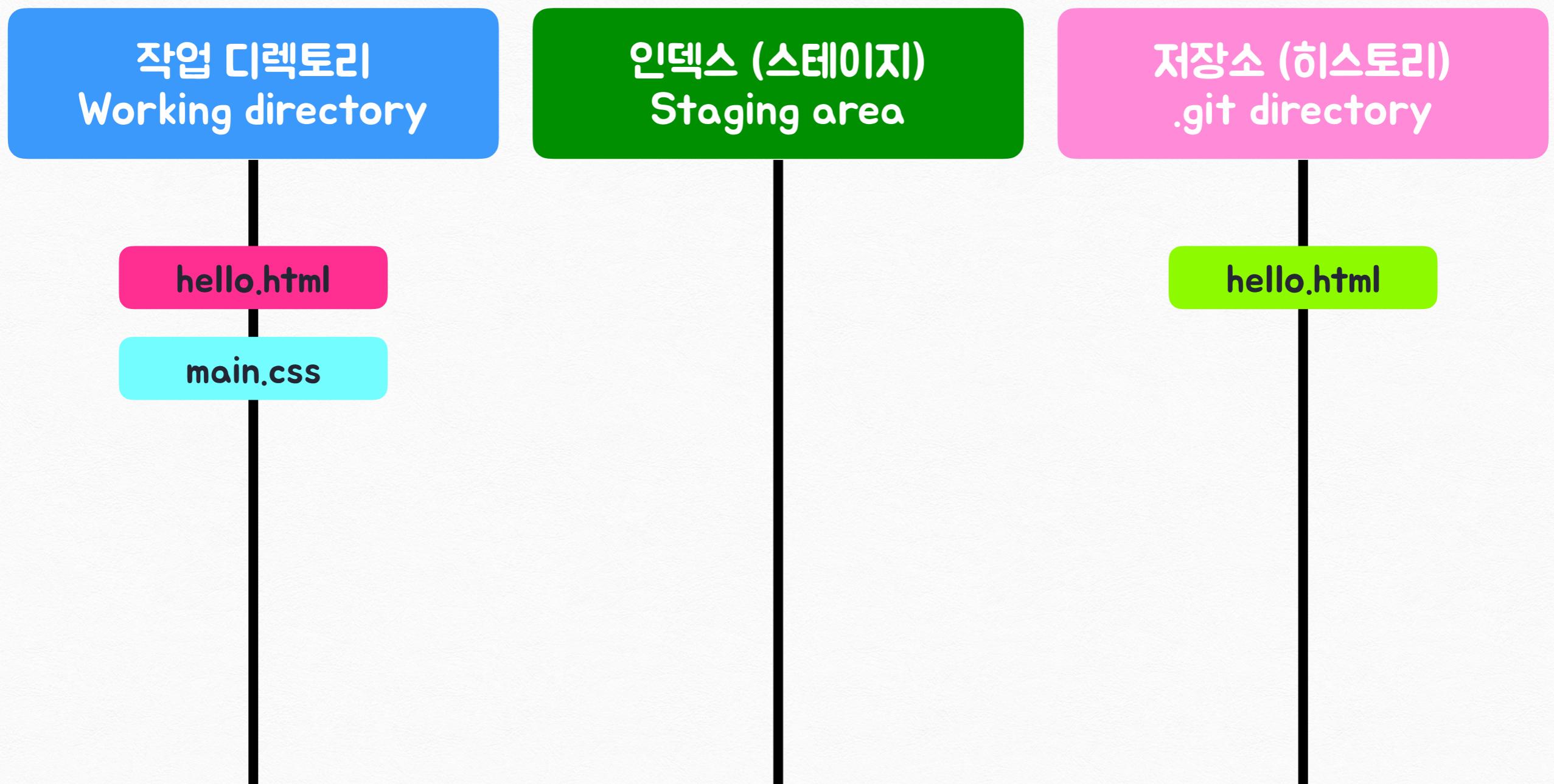
결과

```
$ git status
```

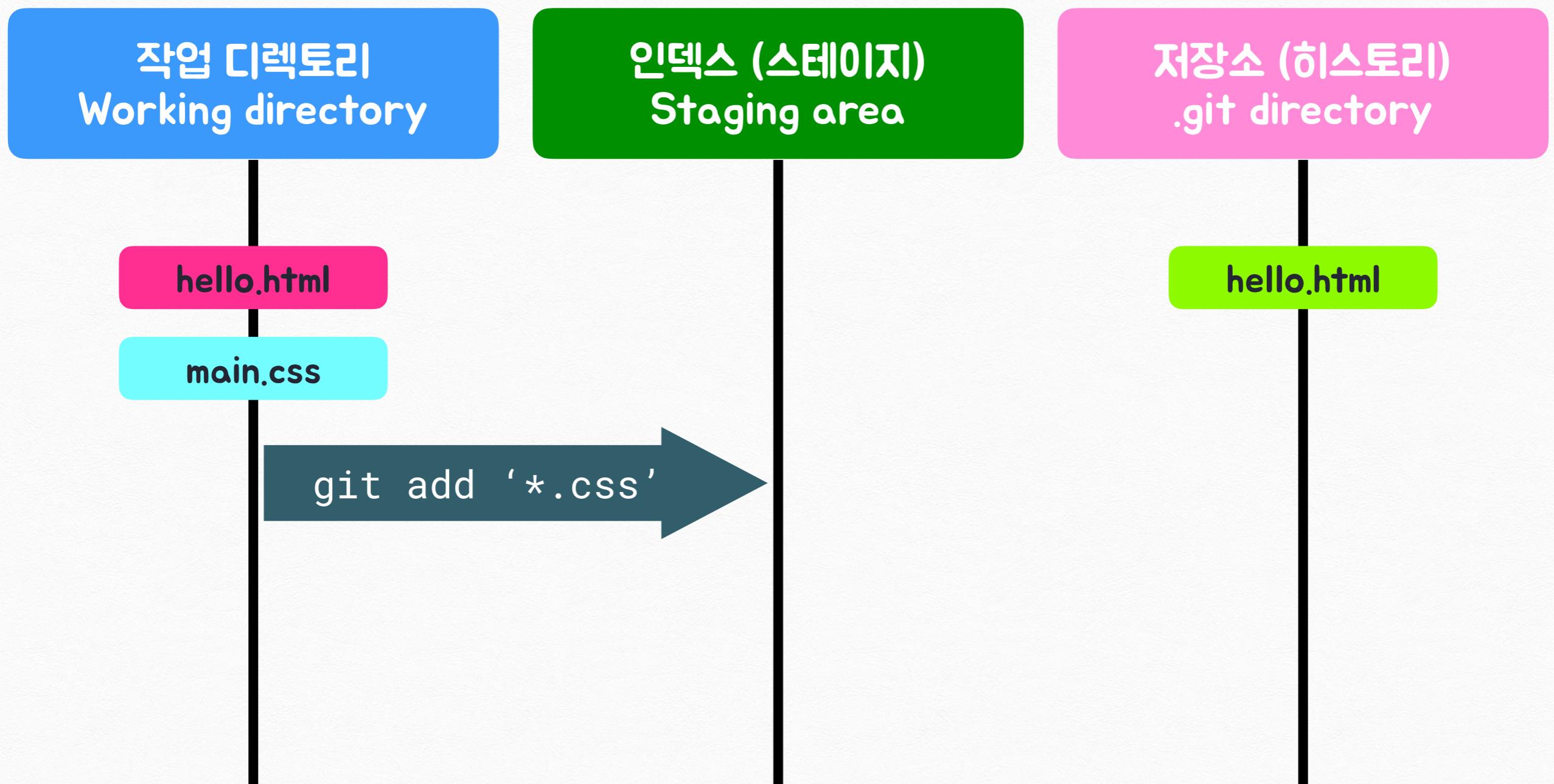
실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (2)

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
Changes to be committed:  
(use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)  
  
  new file:   main.css  
  
Changes not staged for commit:  
(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)  
(use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working  
directory)  
  
  modified:   hello.html  
$
```

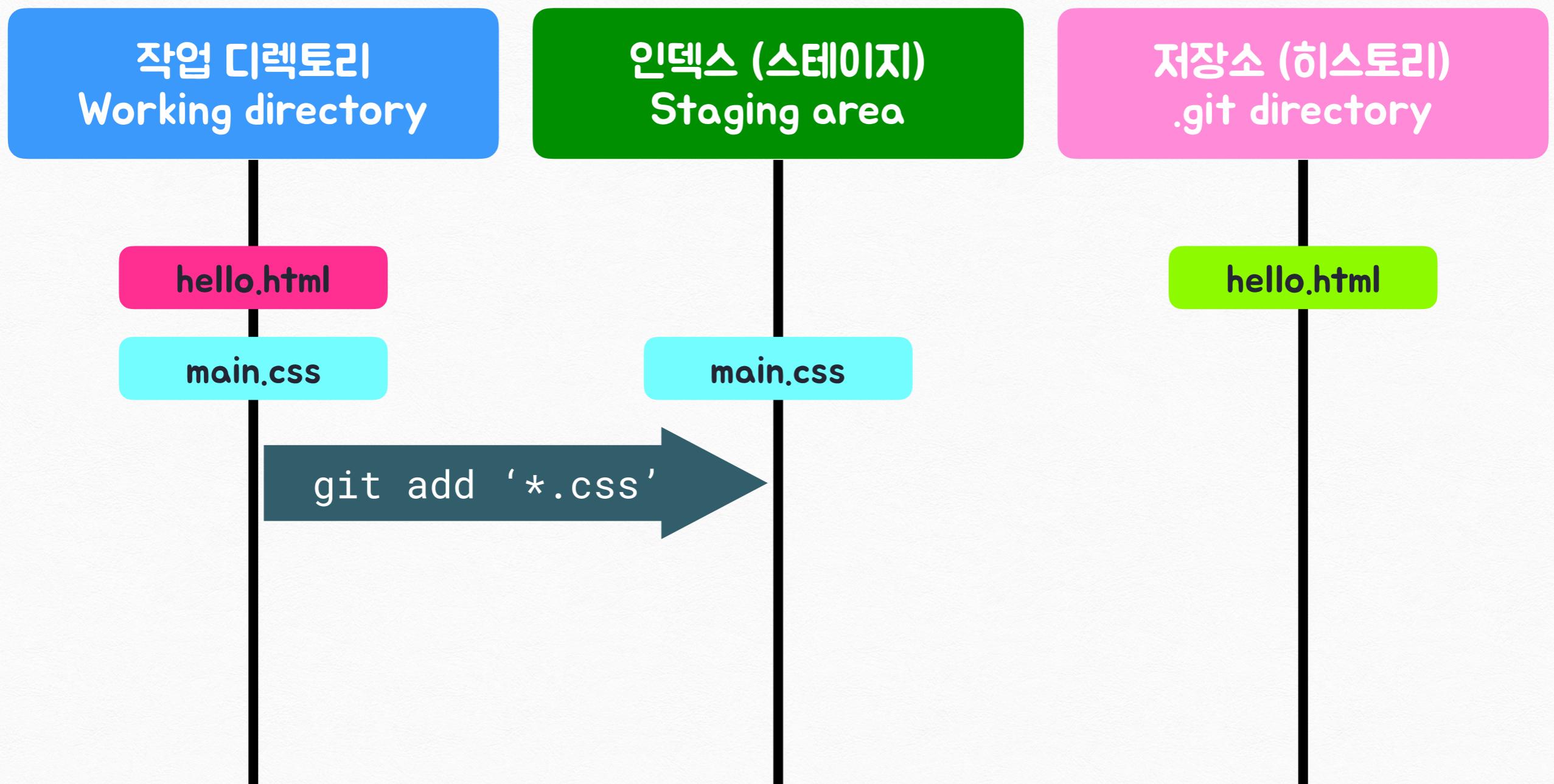
실습 C3 - main.css를 스테이지로



실습 C3 - main.css를 스테이지로



실습 C3 - main.css를 스테이지로



실습 C3 - 이 상황에 커밋하면?

main.css가 저장소에 잘 기록됩니다

hello.html의 변경분이 반영되지 않습니다



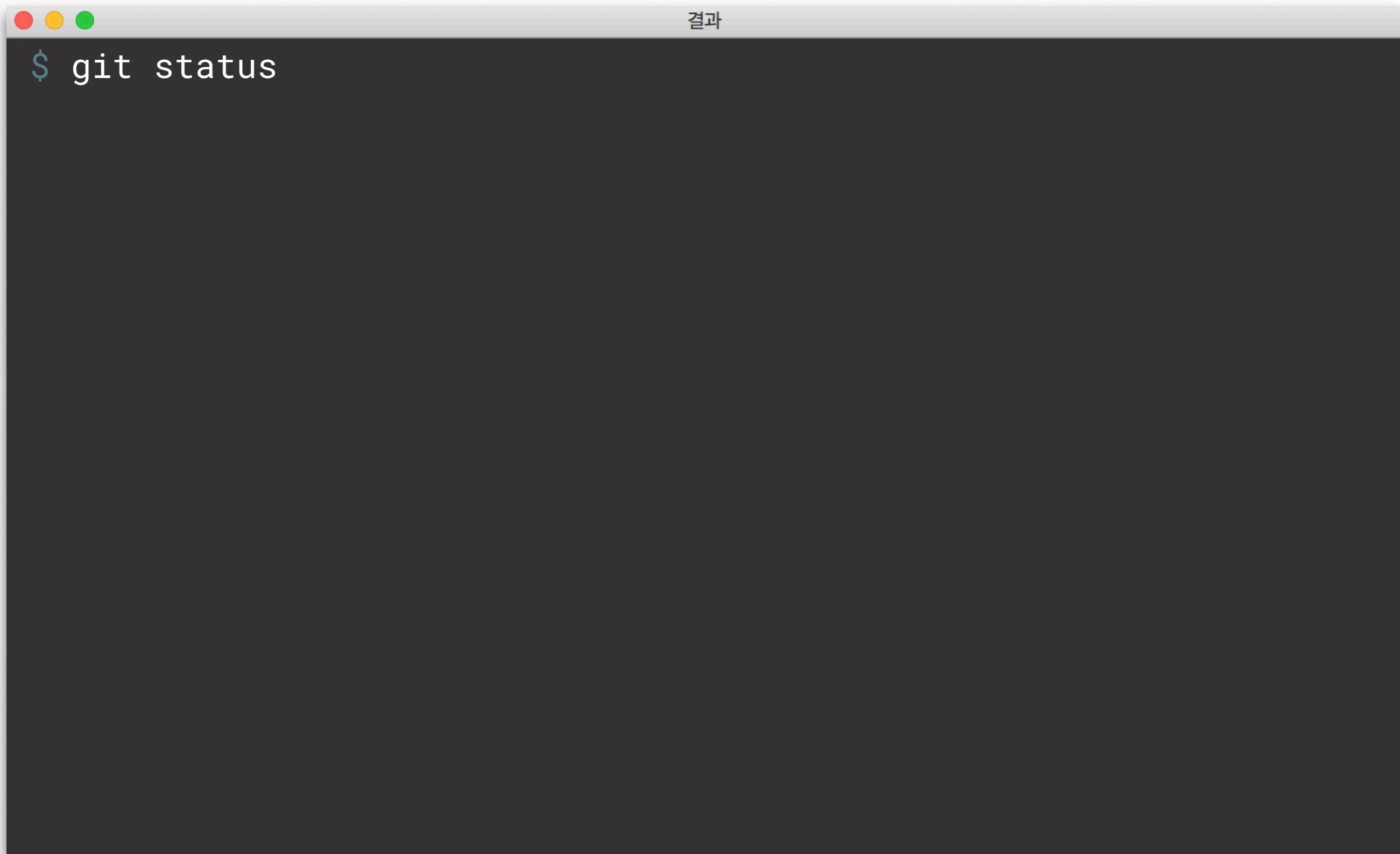
실습 C3 - hello.html도 인덱스

```
실행  
$ git add hello.html  
$  
스테이지 영역에 hello.html 또 추가
```

```
실행  
$ git status  
작업디렉토리 상태 또 확인 (2)
```



실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (3)



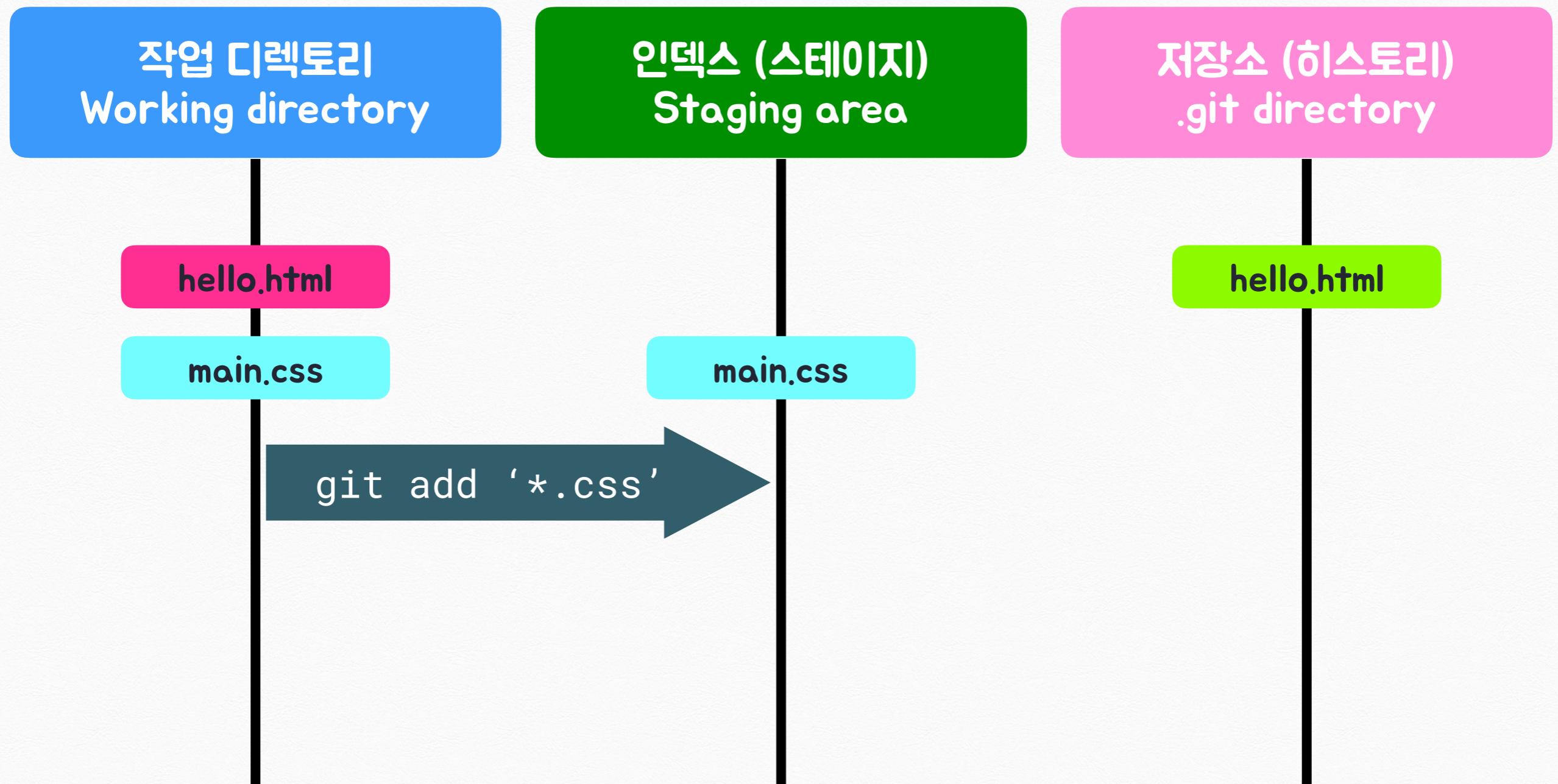
결과

```
$ git status
```

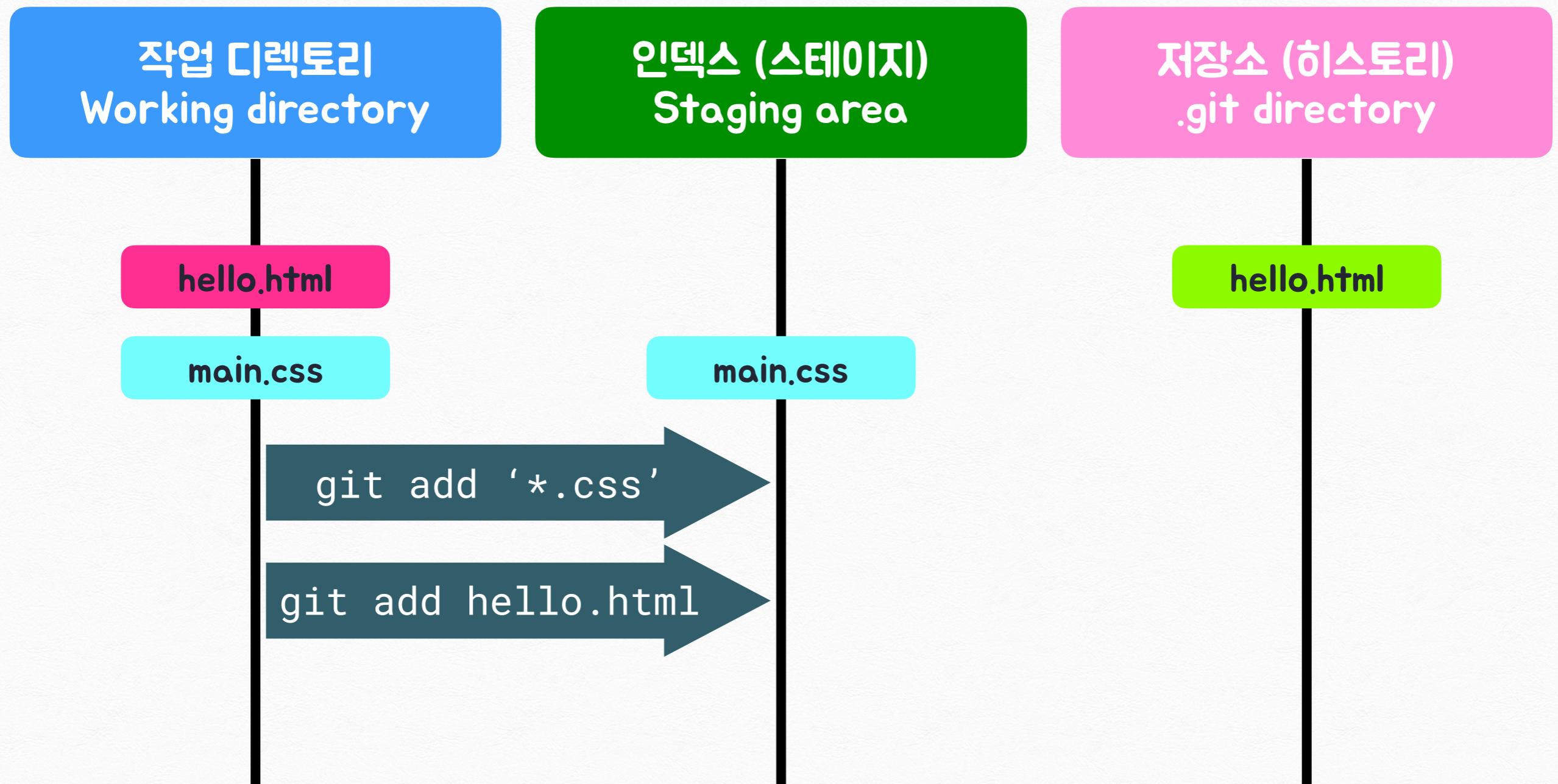
실습 C3 - 상태 확인 (3)

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch master  
Changes to be committed:  
(use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)  
  
modified:   hello.html  
new file:   main.css  
  
$
```

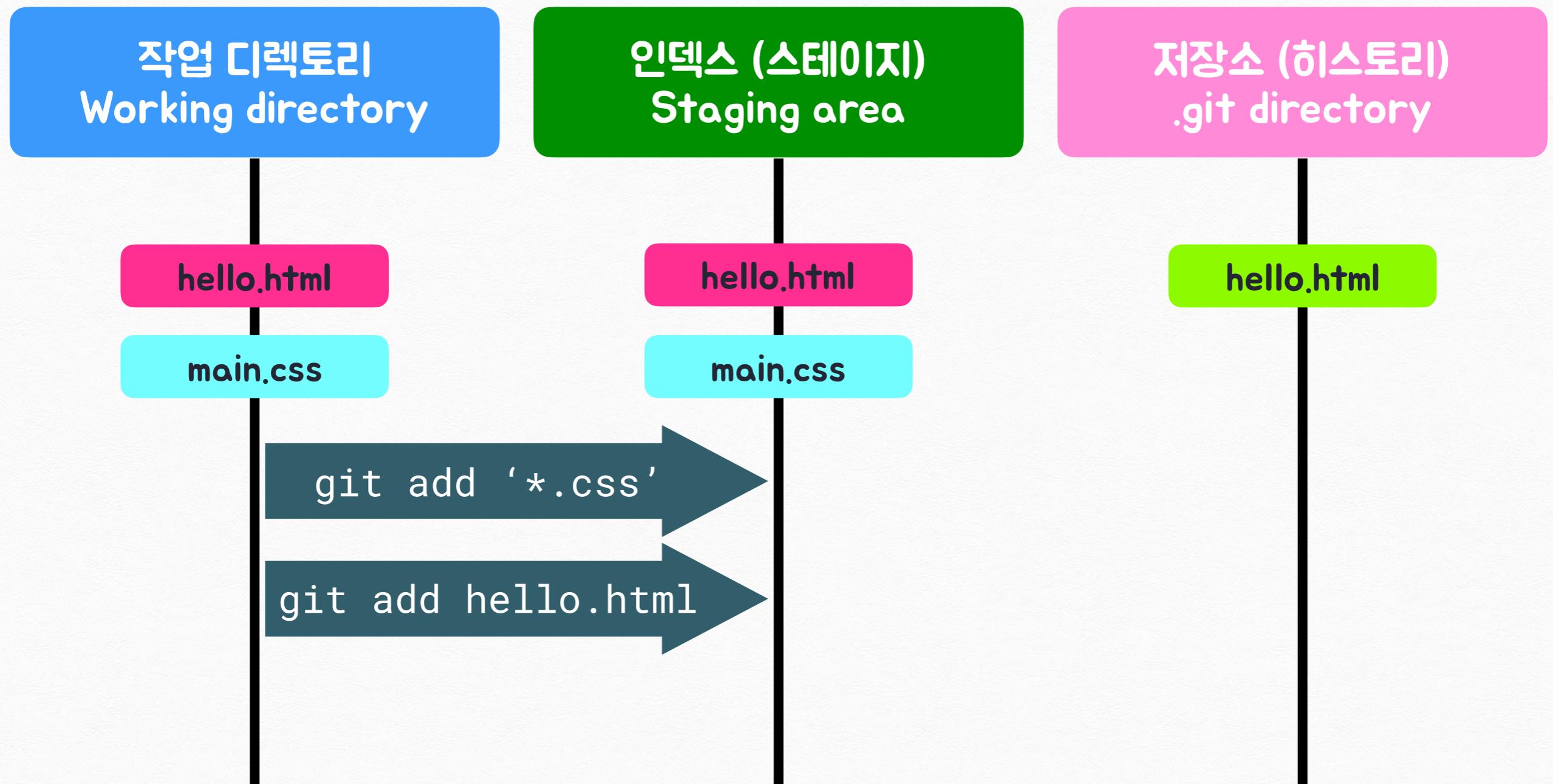
실습 C3 - 커밋 준비 완료



실습 C3 - 커밋 준비 완료



실습 C3 - 커밋 준비 완료

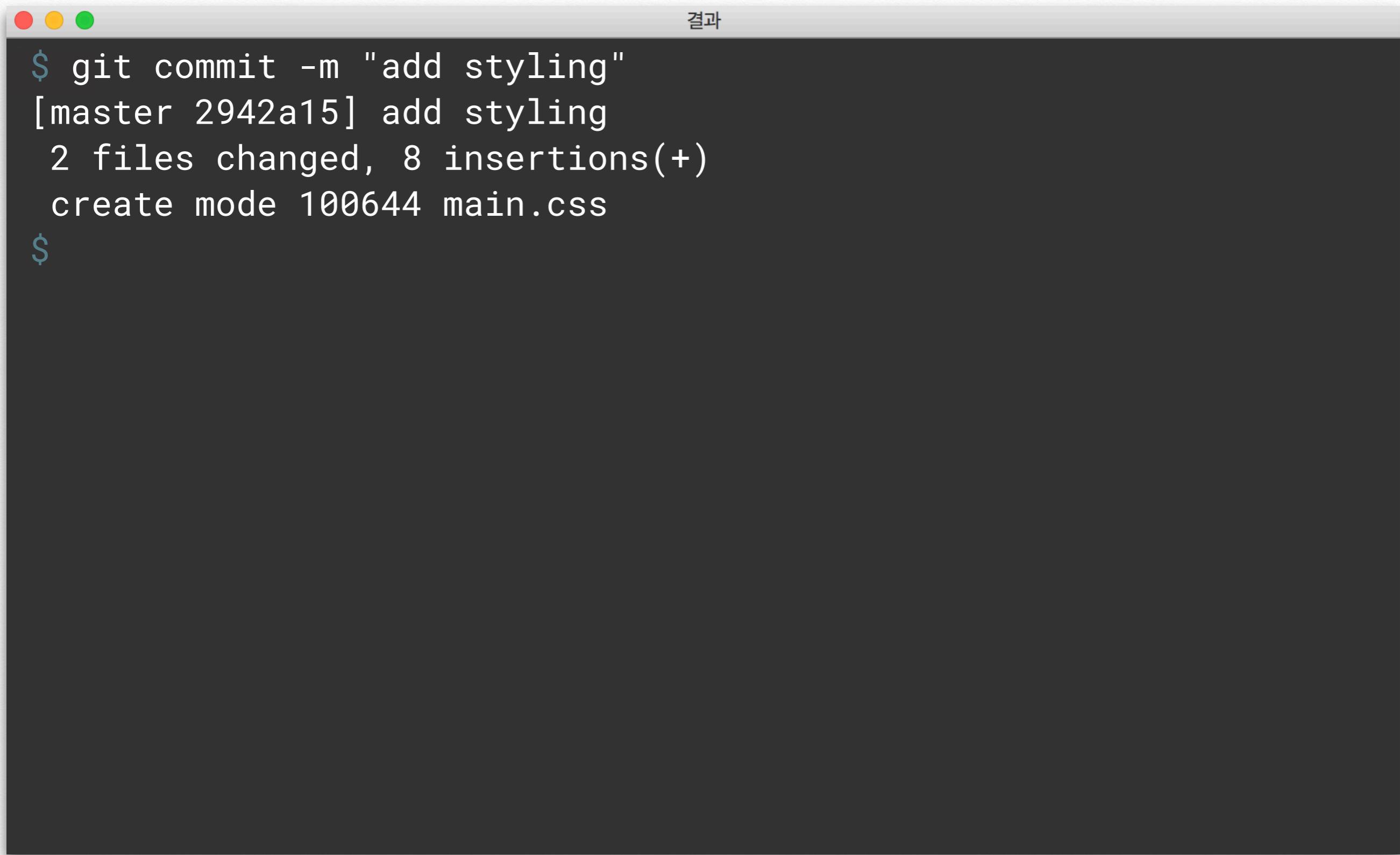


실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋

결과

```
$ git commit -m "add styling"
```

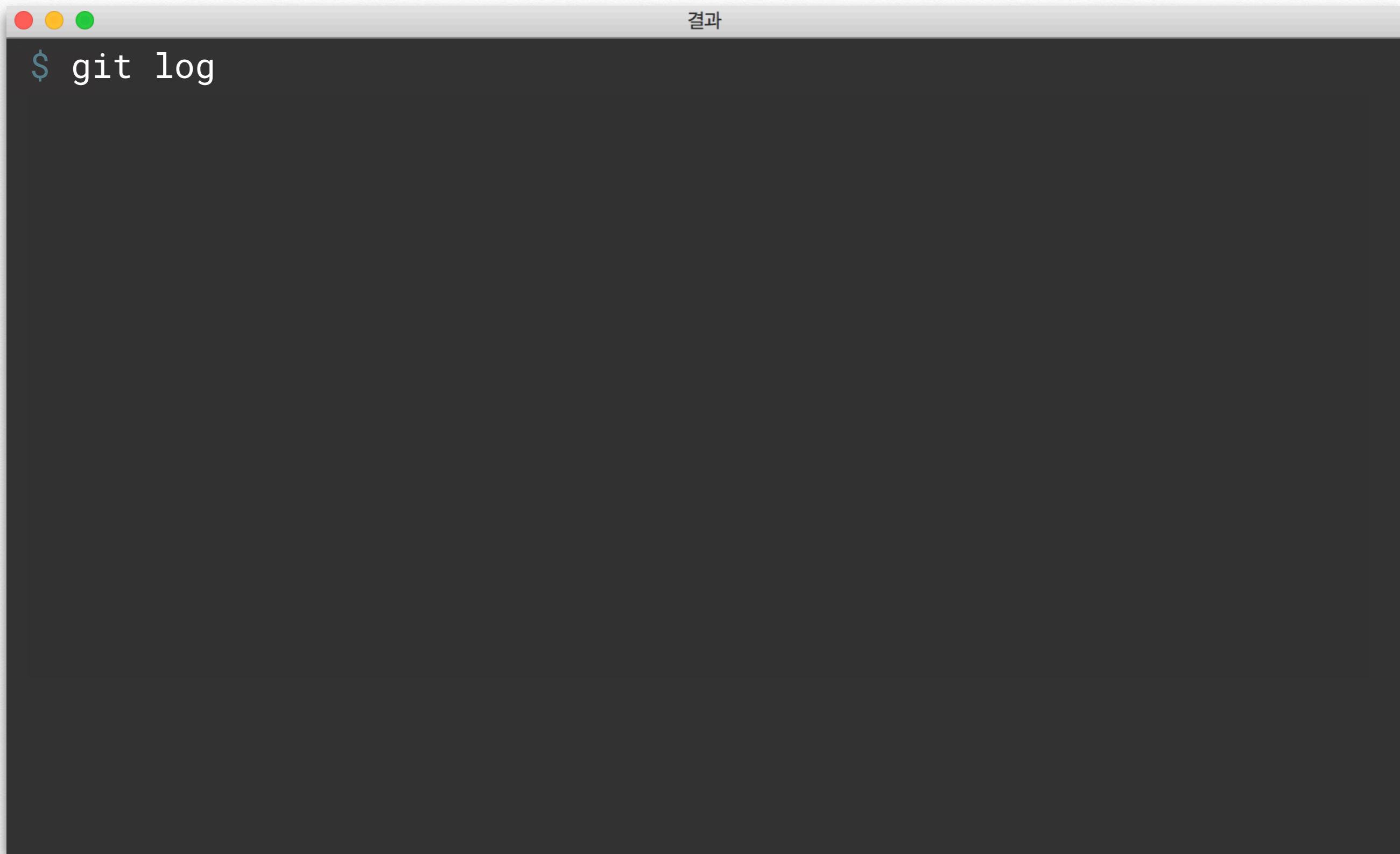
실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과" (Result) in Korean. The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top left. The terminal output is as follows:

```
$ git commit -m "add styling"
[master 2942a15] add styling
 2 files changed, 8 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 main.css
$
```

실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋 후 로그



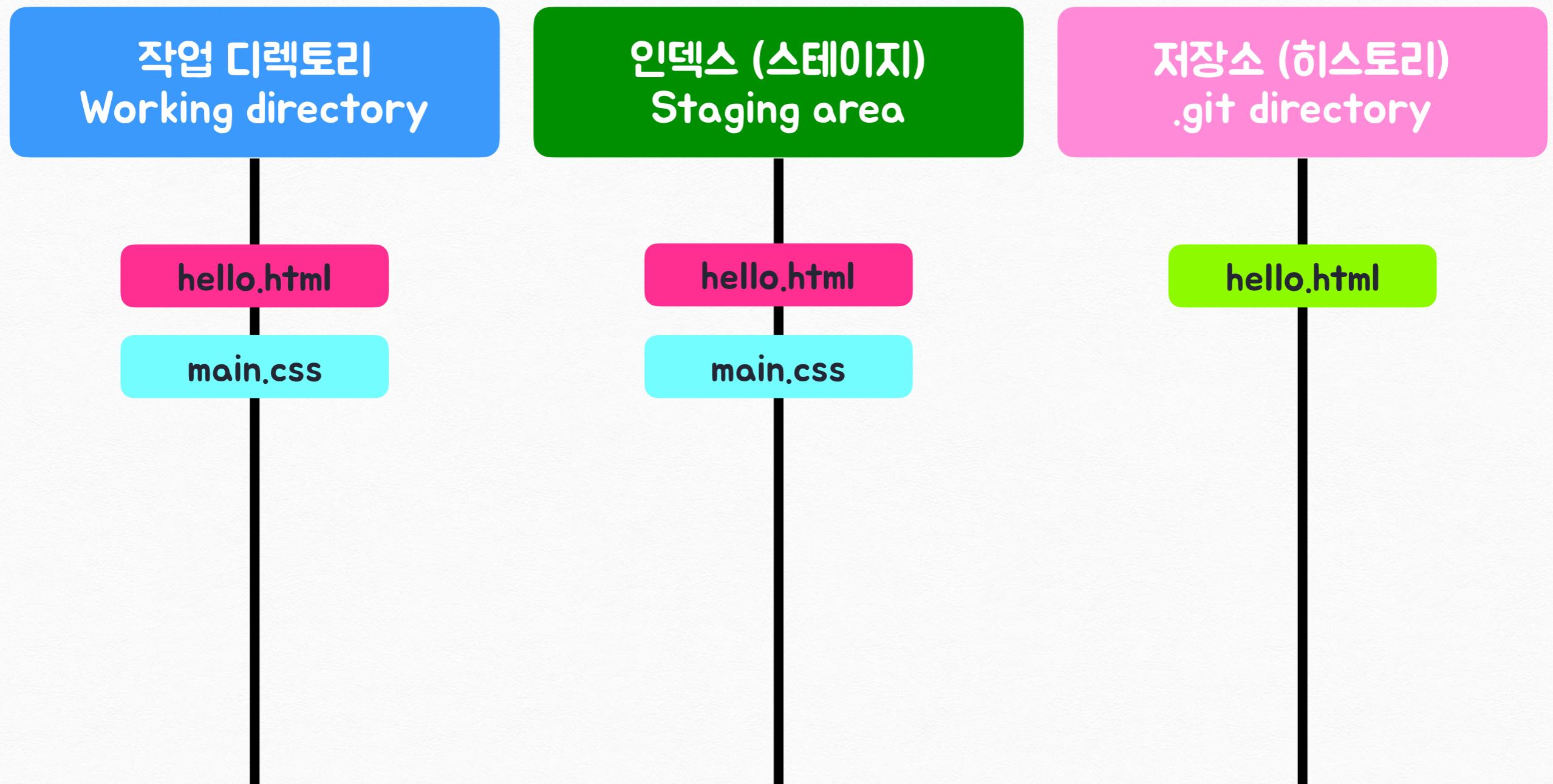
결과

```
$ git log
```

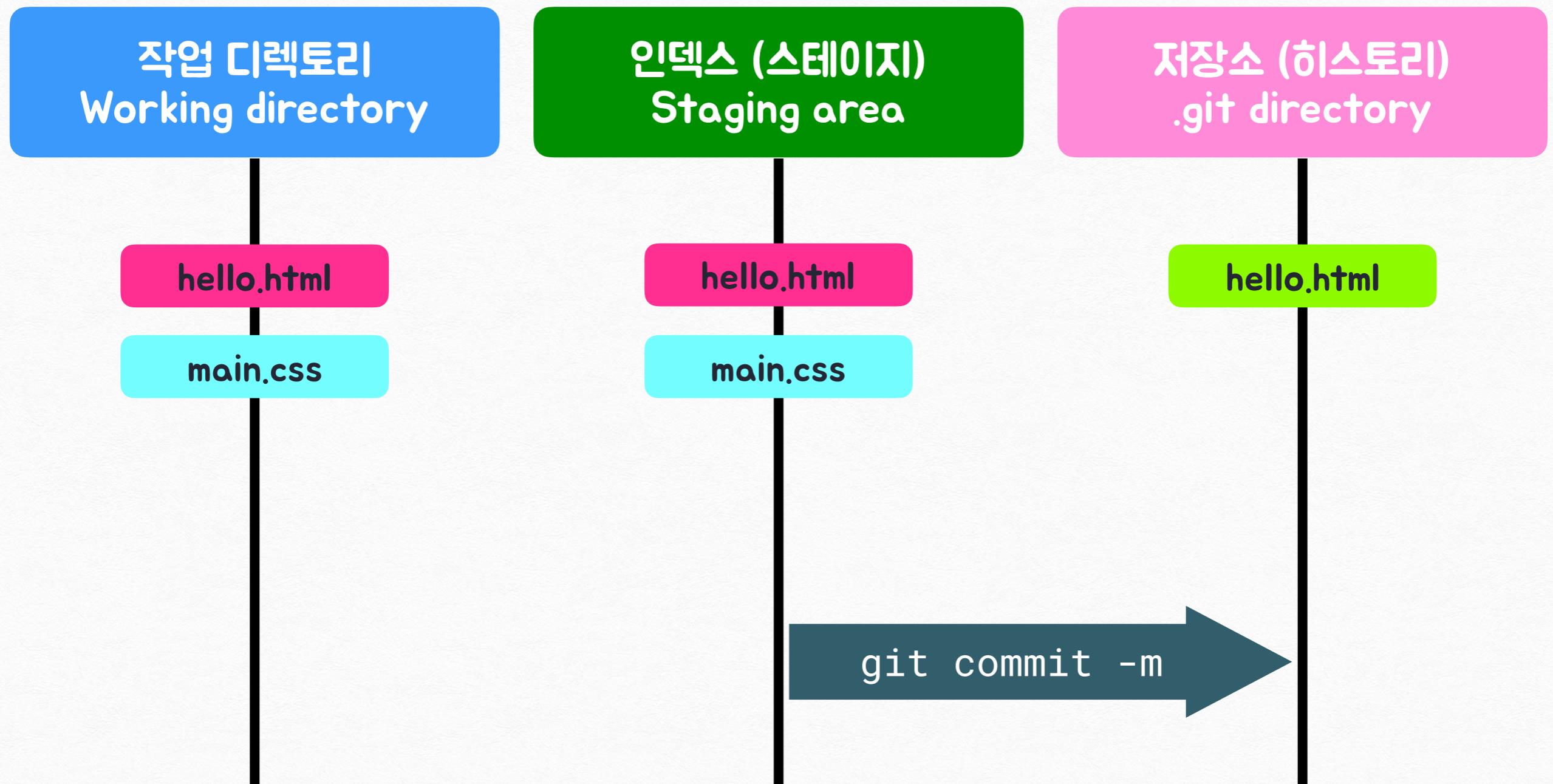
실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋 후 로그

```
결과  
$ git log  
commit 2942a15c4d64df6a65d7f8d3bcc69561d05a2804 (HEAD -> master)  
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>  
Date:   Sun Dec 17 13:50:55 2017 +0900  
  
    add styling  
  
commit 87bad9b0fa781e5596080a3c7dd83f67dd1a0cad  
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>  
Date:   Sat Dec 16 20:36:34 2017 +0900  
  
    add hello.html  
$
```

실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋



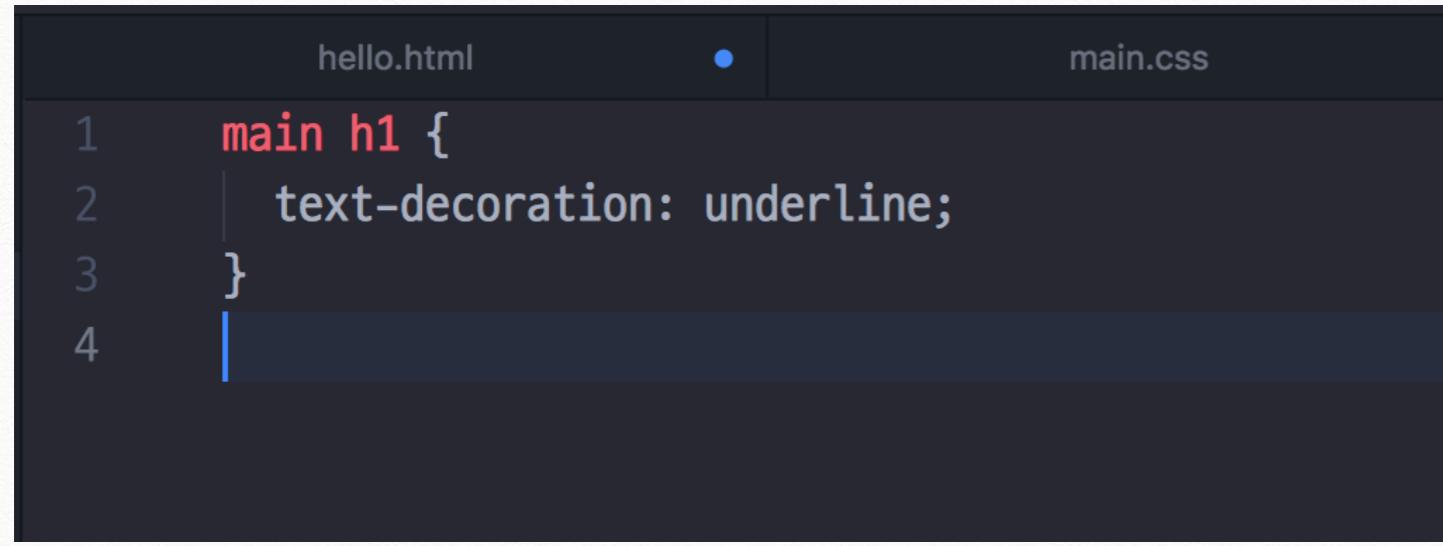
실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋



실습 C3 - 두번째 커밋



과제 #1 - sub.css 추가



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with two tabs at the top: "hello.html" on the left and "main.css" on the right. The "main.css" tab is active, indicated by a blue dot. Below the tabs, the CSS code is displayed:

```
1 main h1 {  
2     text-decoration: underline;  
3 }  
4
```

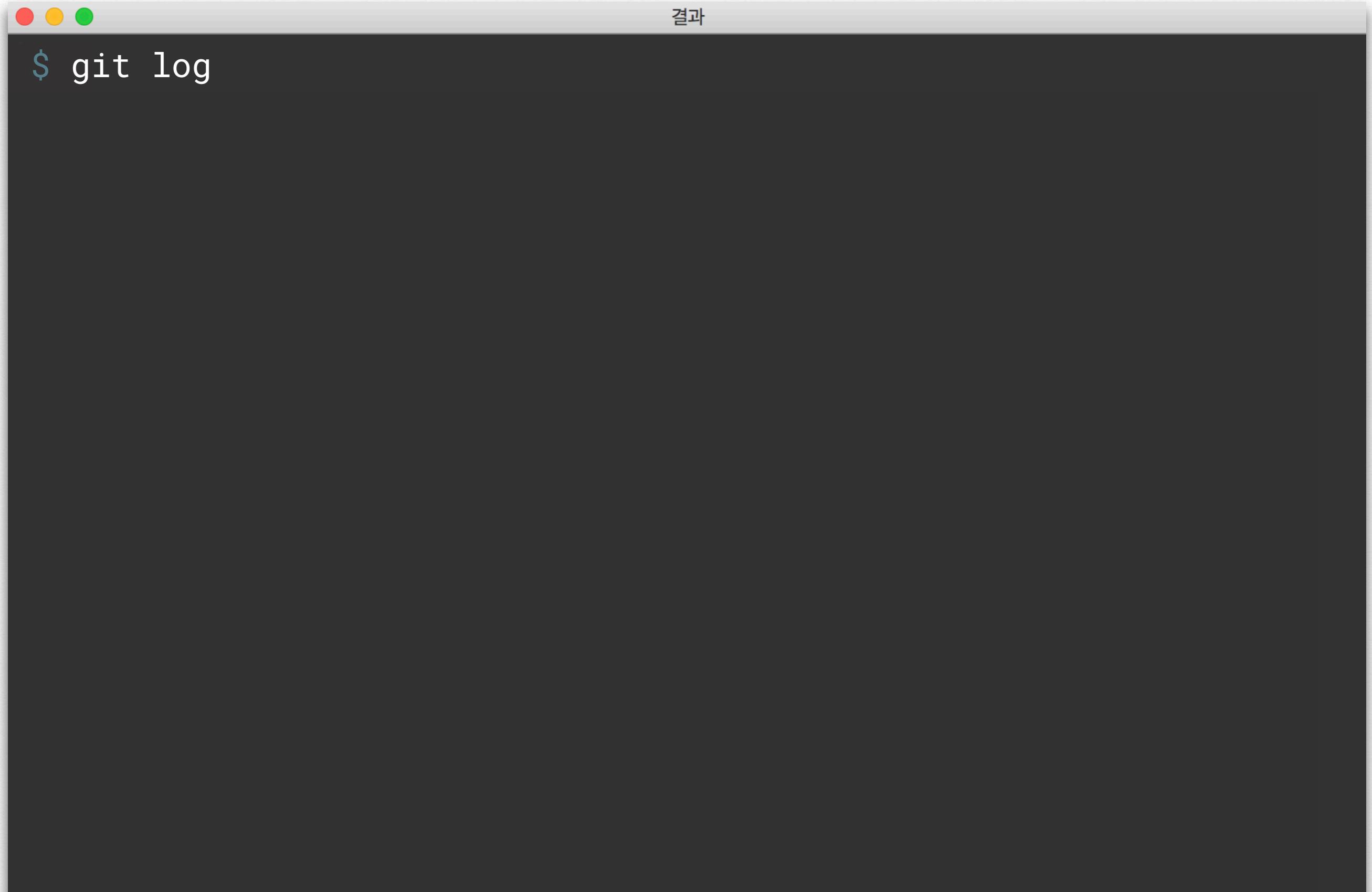
sub.css

1. sub.css 파일 추가
 2. hello.html에 sub.css 링크 추가
 3. sub.css 인덱스에 추가
 4. hello.html도 인덱스에 추가
 5. 세번째 커밋!
 6. 로그 확인

```
hello.html main.css

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3     <head>
4         <meta charset="utf-8">
5         <title>Git 실습</title>
6         <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7             href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8             integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaG1pTbHh0" crossorigin="anonymous">
9         <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="main.css" />
10        <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css" />
11    </head>
12    <body>
13        <main>
```

과제 #1 결과 로그



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과". The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top left. The title bar contains the Korean word "결과". The main area of the terminal shows the command \$ git log, which is typically used to view the commit history of a Git repository. The terminal has a dark background and light-colored text.

```
$ git log
```

과제 #1 결과 로그

```
● ○ ● 결과  
$ git log  
commit d8d202f0d22db5f1b4c53f5793630139c8ef48d5 (HEAD -> master)  
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>  
Date:   Sun Dec 17 14:01:54 2017 +0900  
  
    add sub styling  
  
commit 2942a15c4d64df6a65d7f8d3bcc69561d05a2804  
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>  
Date:   Sun Dec 17 13:50:55 2017 +0900  
  
    add styling  
  
commit 87bad9b0fa781e5596080a3c7dd83f67dd1a0cad  
Author: 홍길동 <hong@gil.dong>  
Date:   Sat Dec 16 20:36:34 2017 +0900  
  
    add hello.html  
$
```

첫 시간 요약

Git 버전 관리 시스템 기초와 유용성

첫 저장소 초기화 & 커밋 세 건

Git의 세 가지 작업 영역 파악





브랜치

대출 신입 A 이야기 (3)

각 고객사 별로 조금씩 다른 소스코드

한진해운, 대한해운, 흥아해운, 현대상선

브랜치를 썼으면 좋았을 텐데...

다음 시간에 계속...



브랜치 - 친절한 경고!

브랜치는 어렵습니다

익숙해지는데 노력이 듭니다

하지만 완전 매력적인 가능



브랜치 branch

작업 흐름 가지. 커밋 그래프. 커밋 줄기.

각각의 작업 흐름 병행

때때로 병합 merge하거나 버리거나 삭제



브랜치 branch 장점

상호독립 다수 로컬 브랜치

아주 쉽게 문맥 전환

역할 구분에 활용하기 좋다 (배포/개발/테스트)

구현하려는 기능 단위 브랜치도 Good!



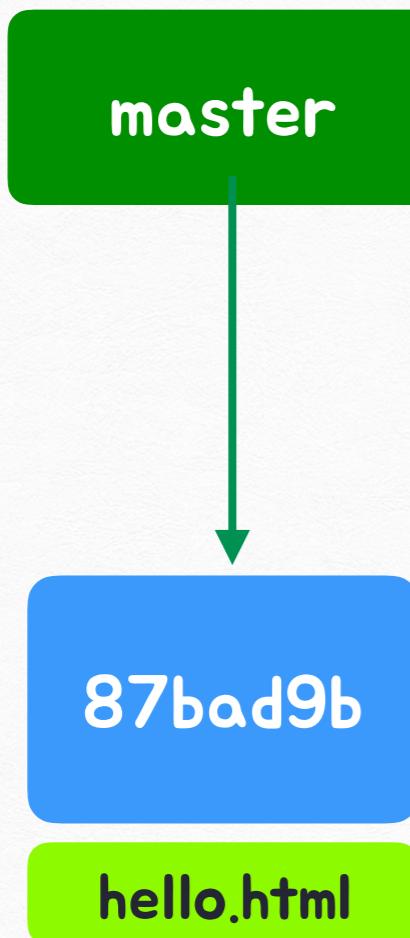
master 브랜치

지금까지 작업한 단일 브랜치

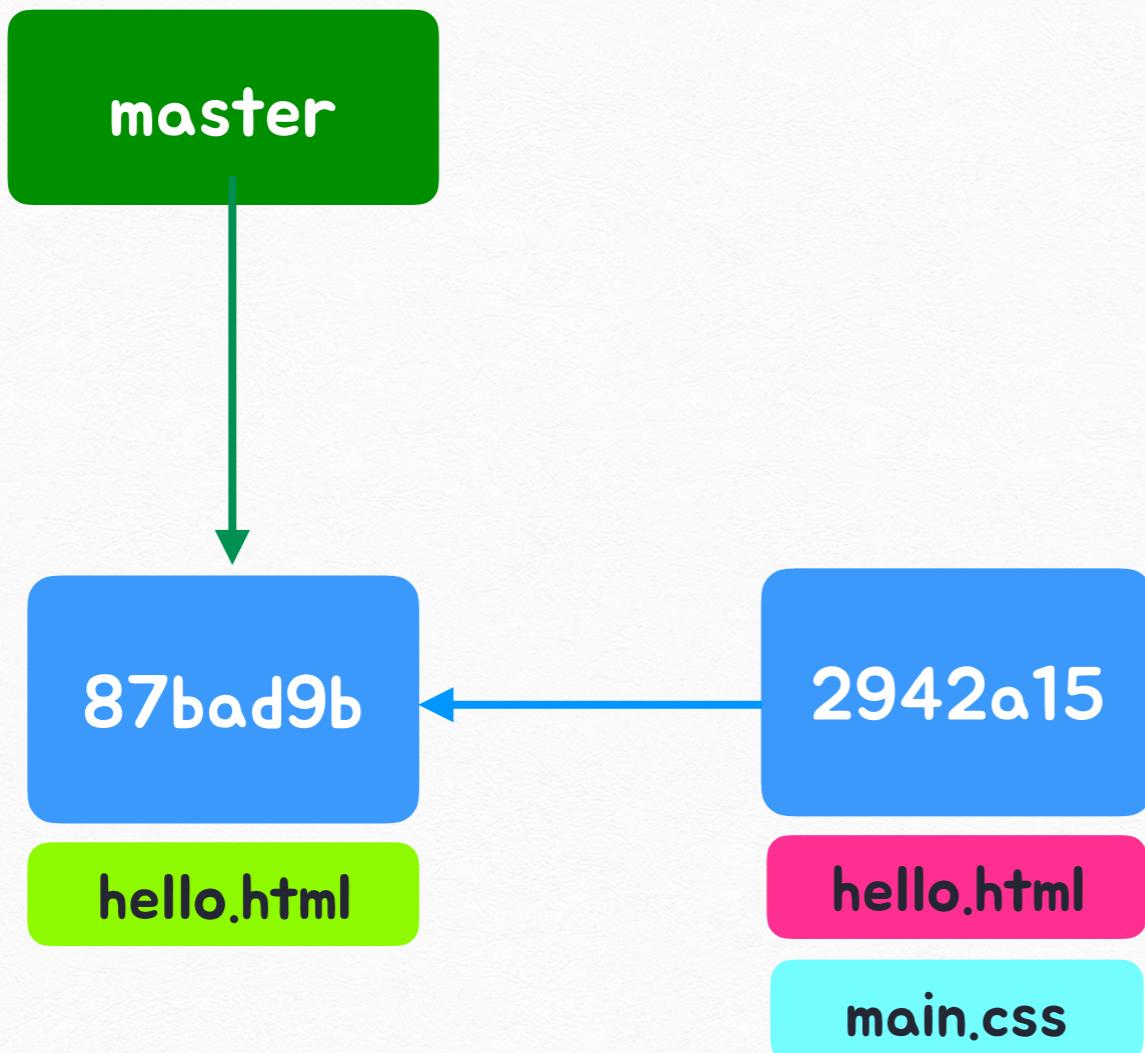
주_{main} 작업 영역



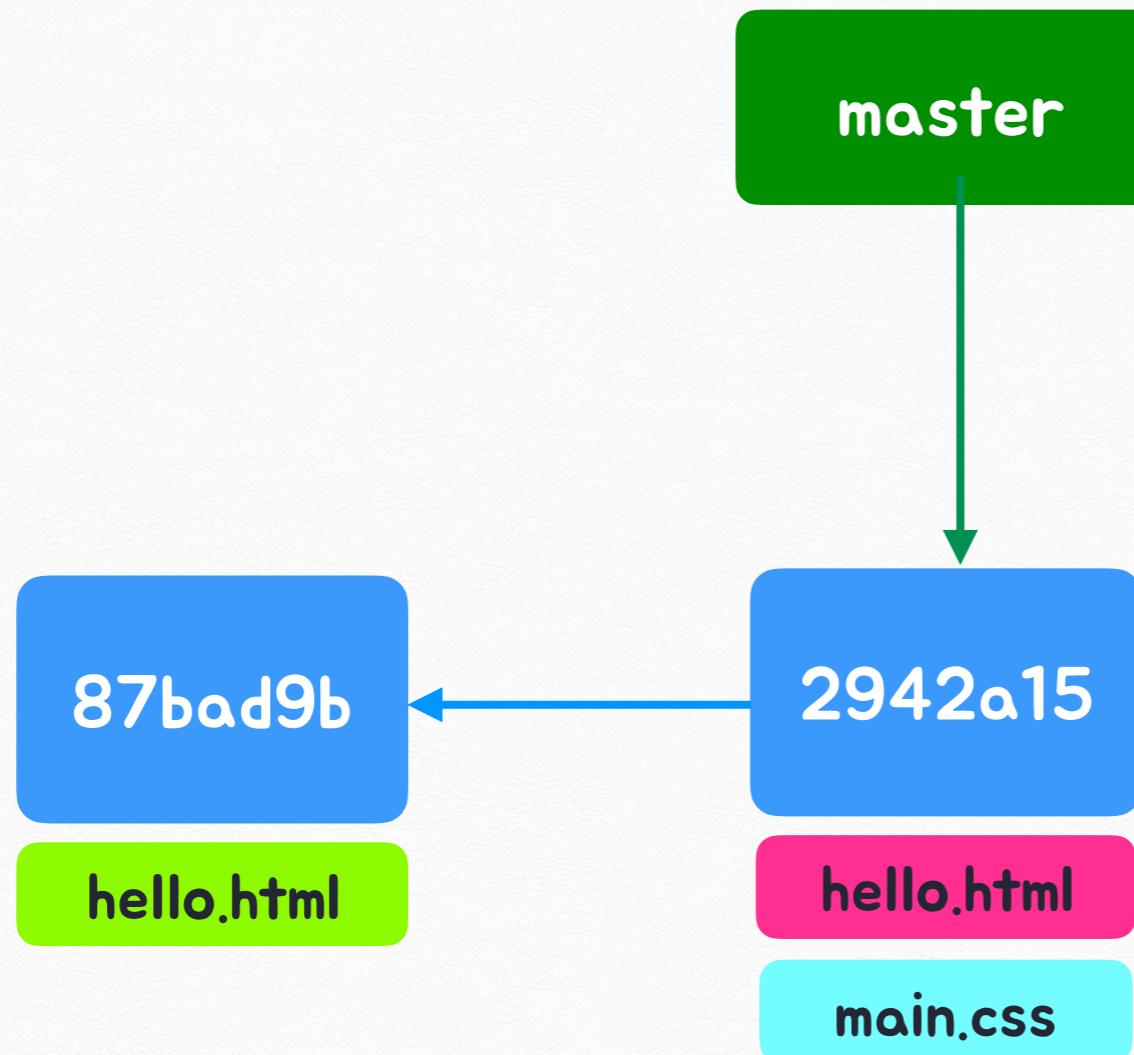
지금껏 master 브랜치 상황



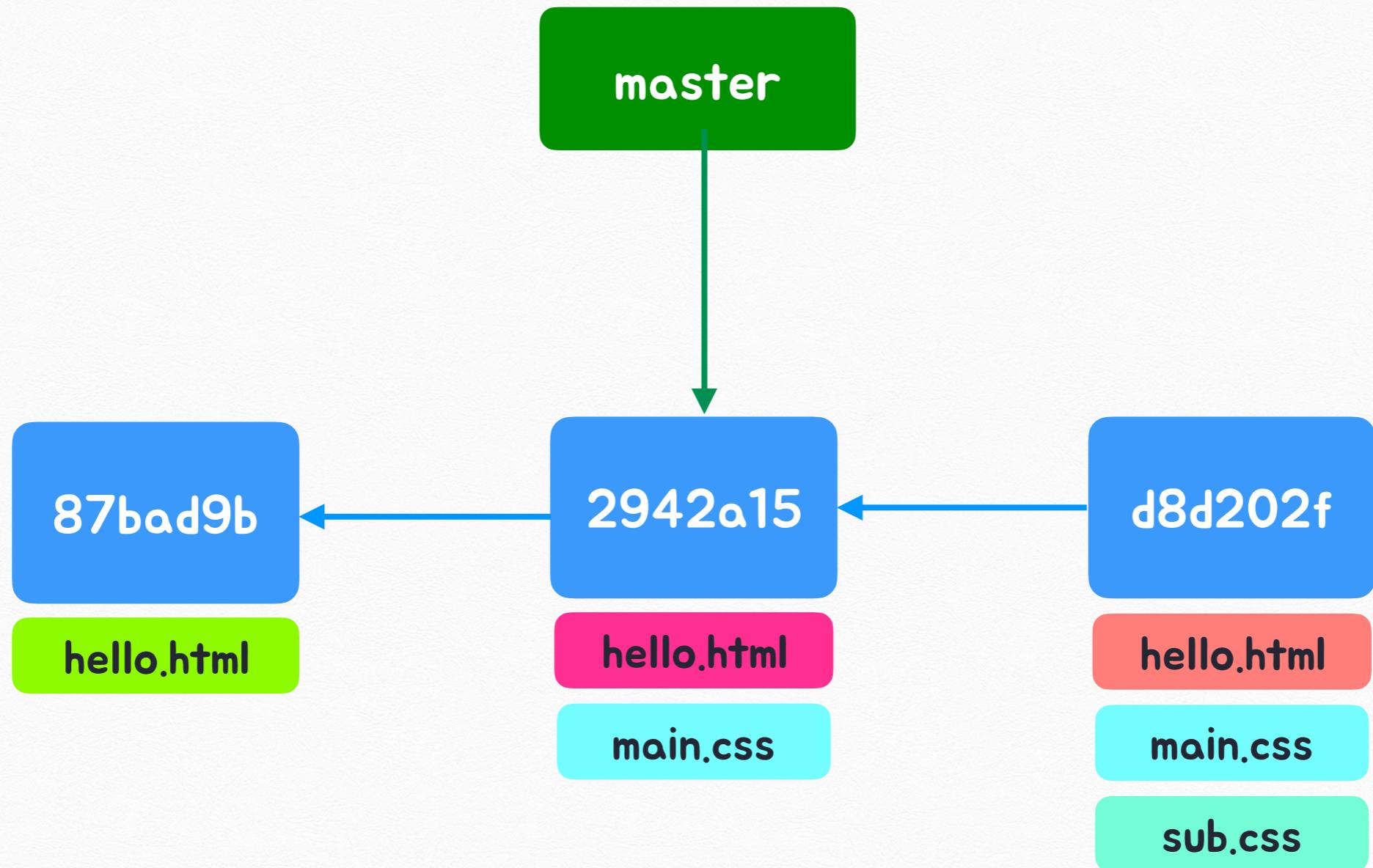
지금껏 master 브랜치 상황



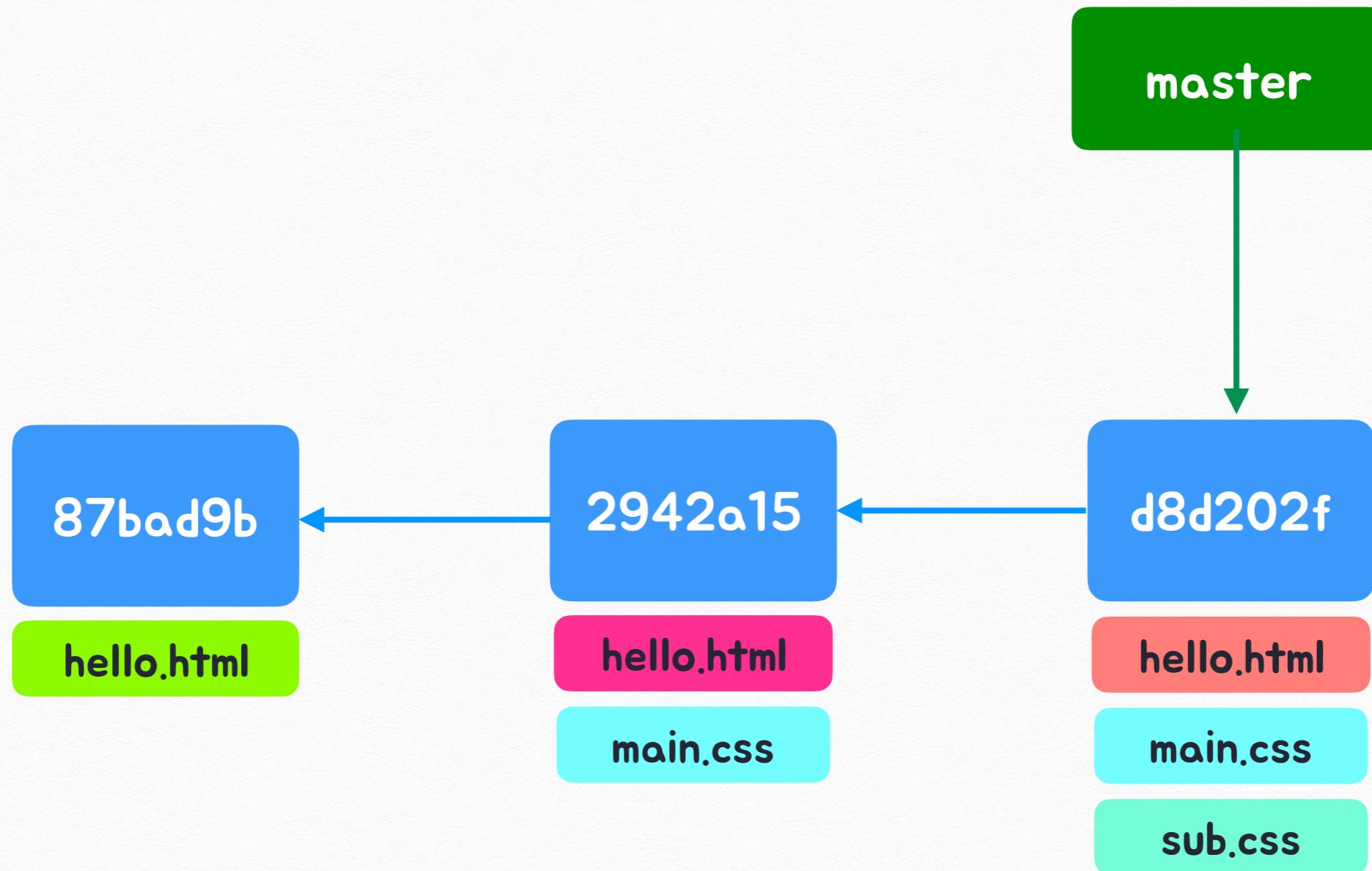
지금껏 master 브랜치 상황



지금껏 master 브랜치 상황



지금껏 master 브랜치 상황



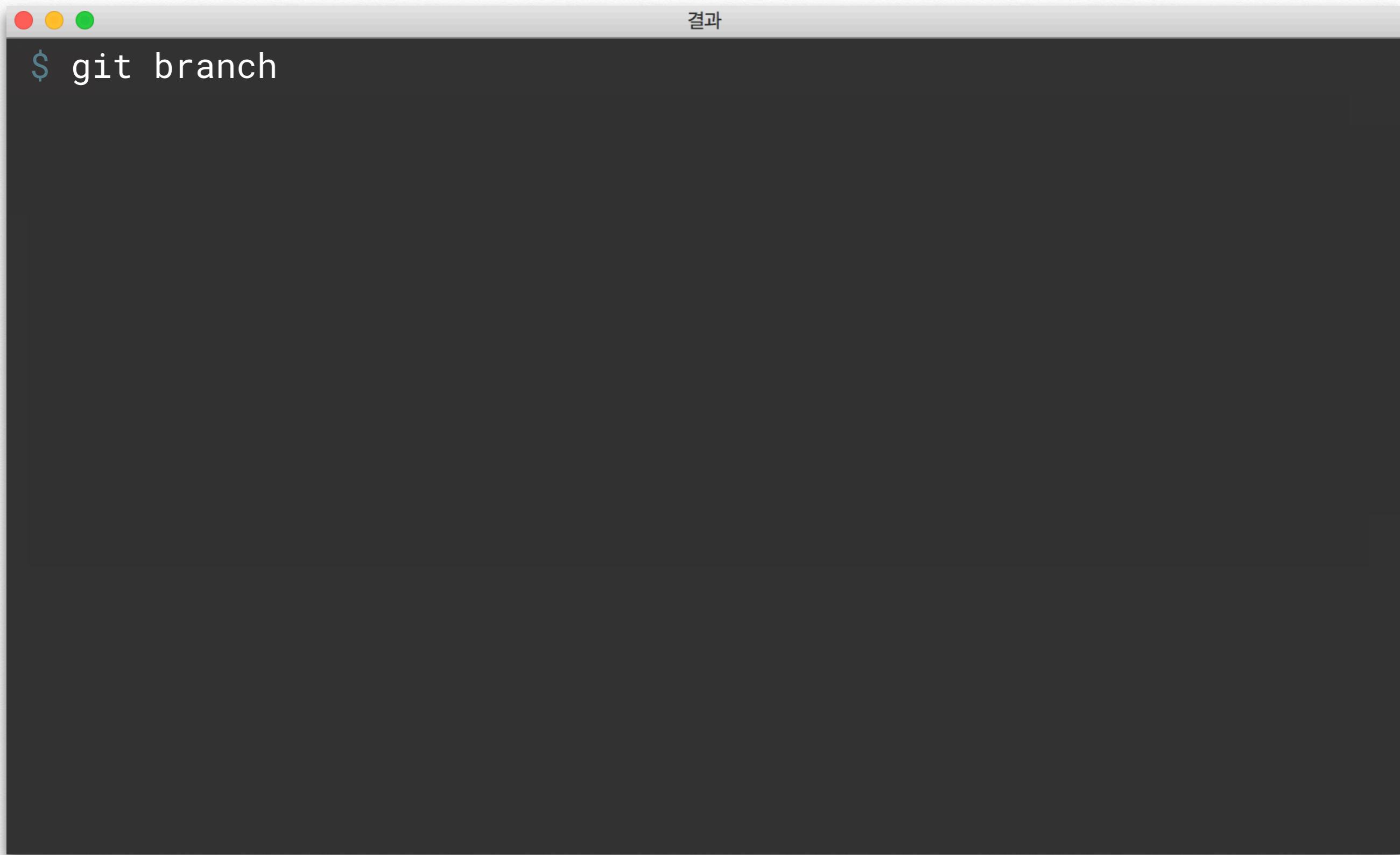
브랜치

어렵지만 매우 유용

팀 개발 작업에 필수



실습 D1 - 현재 브랜치 확인



결과

```
$ git branch
```

실습 D1 - 현재 브랜치 확인

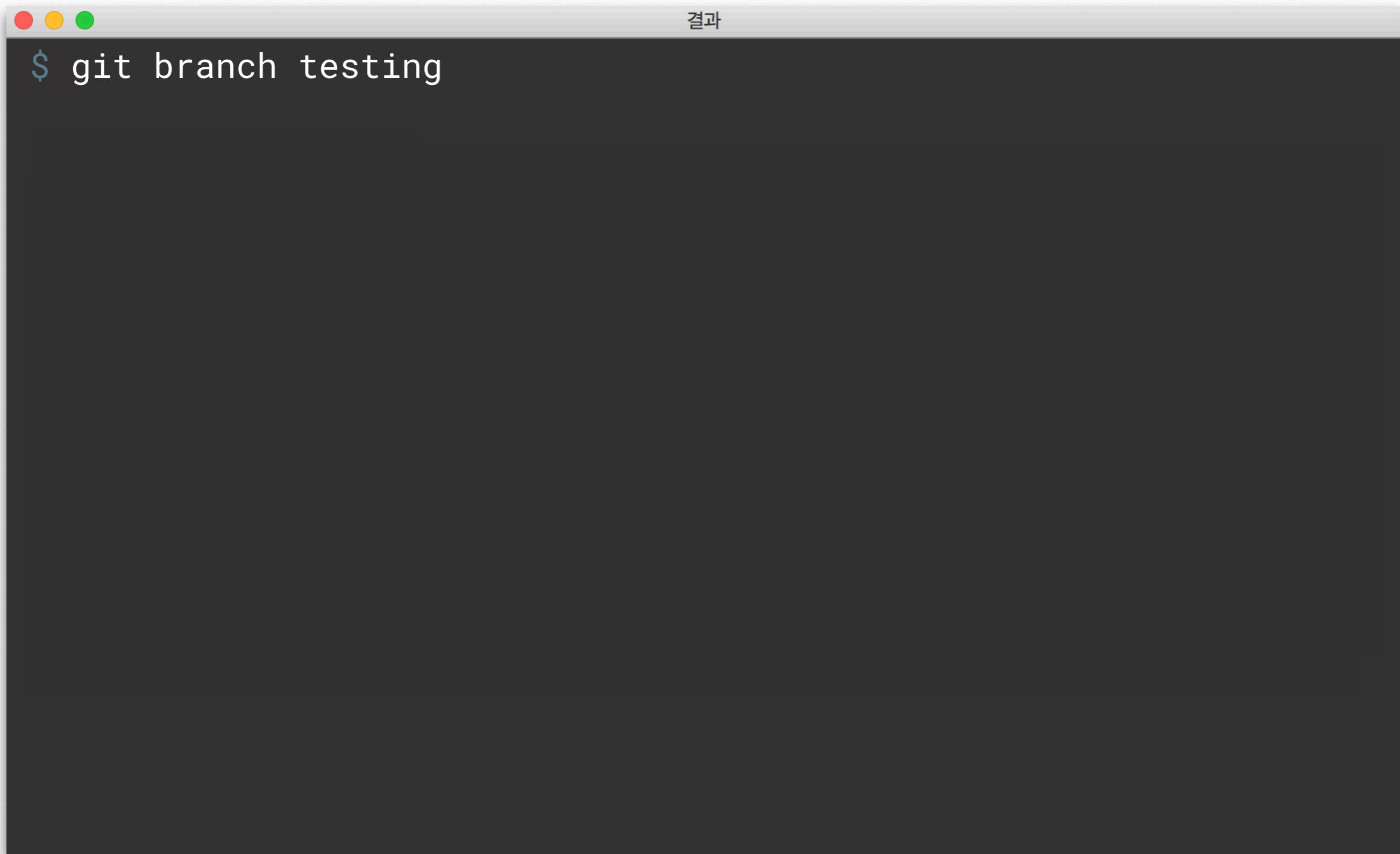
The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is "결과". The command entered is "\$ git branch", and the output shows "* master", indicating the current branch. A dollar sign (\$) is also present at the end of the line.

```
$ git branch
* master
$
```

실습 D1 - 현재 브랜치 확인

```
결과  
$ git branch  
* master  
$ git branch -v  
* master d8d202f add sub styling  
$
```

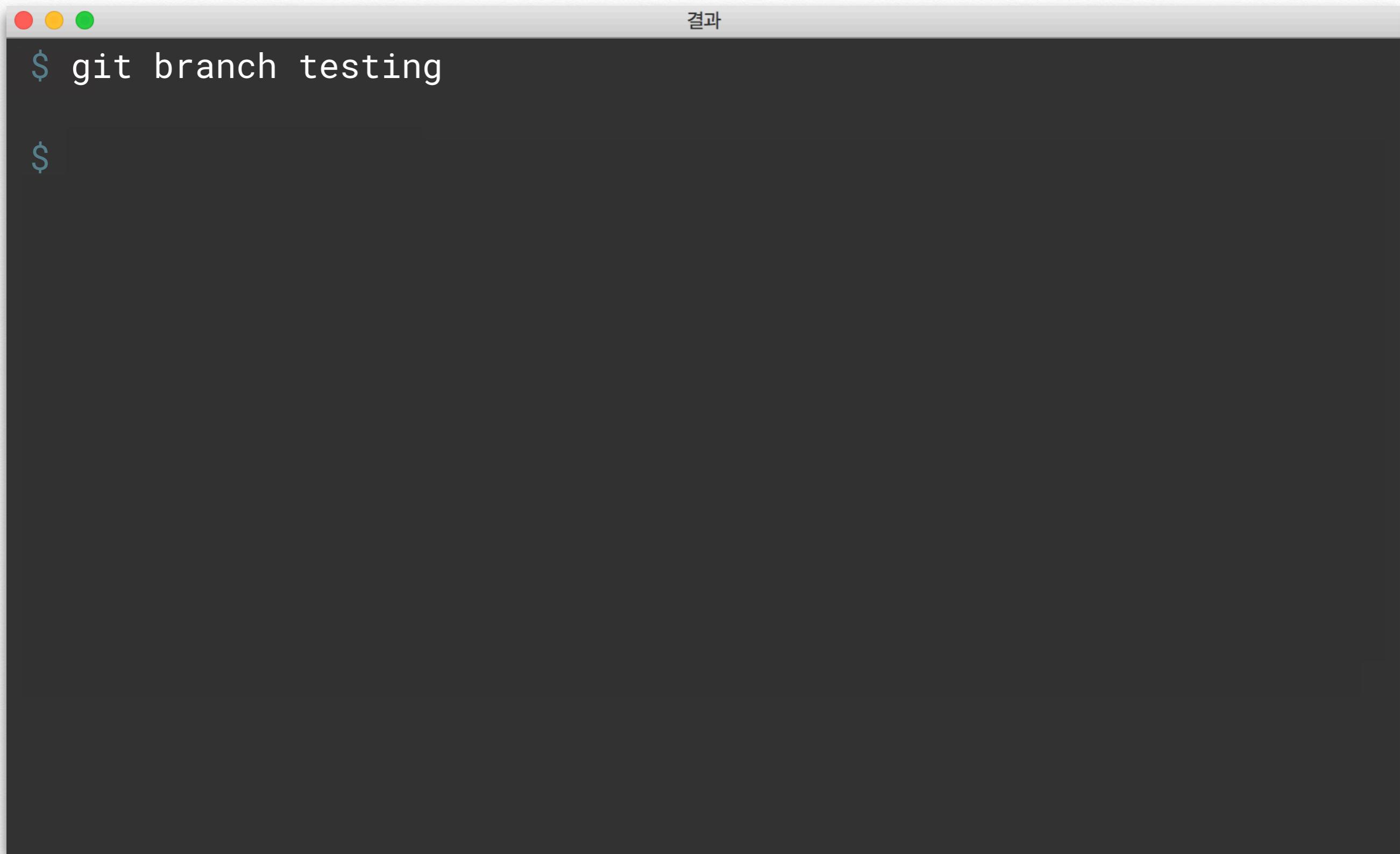
실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기



결과

```
$ git branch testing
```

실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기

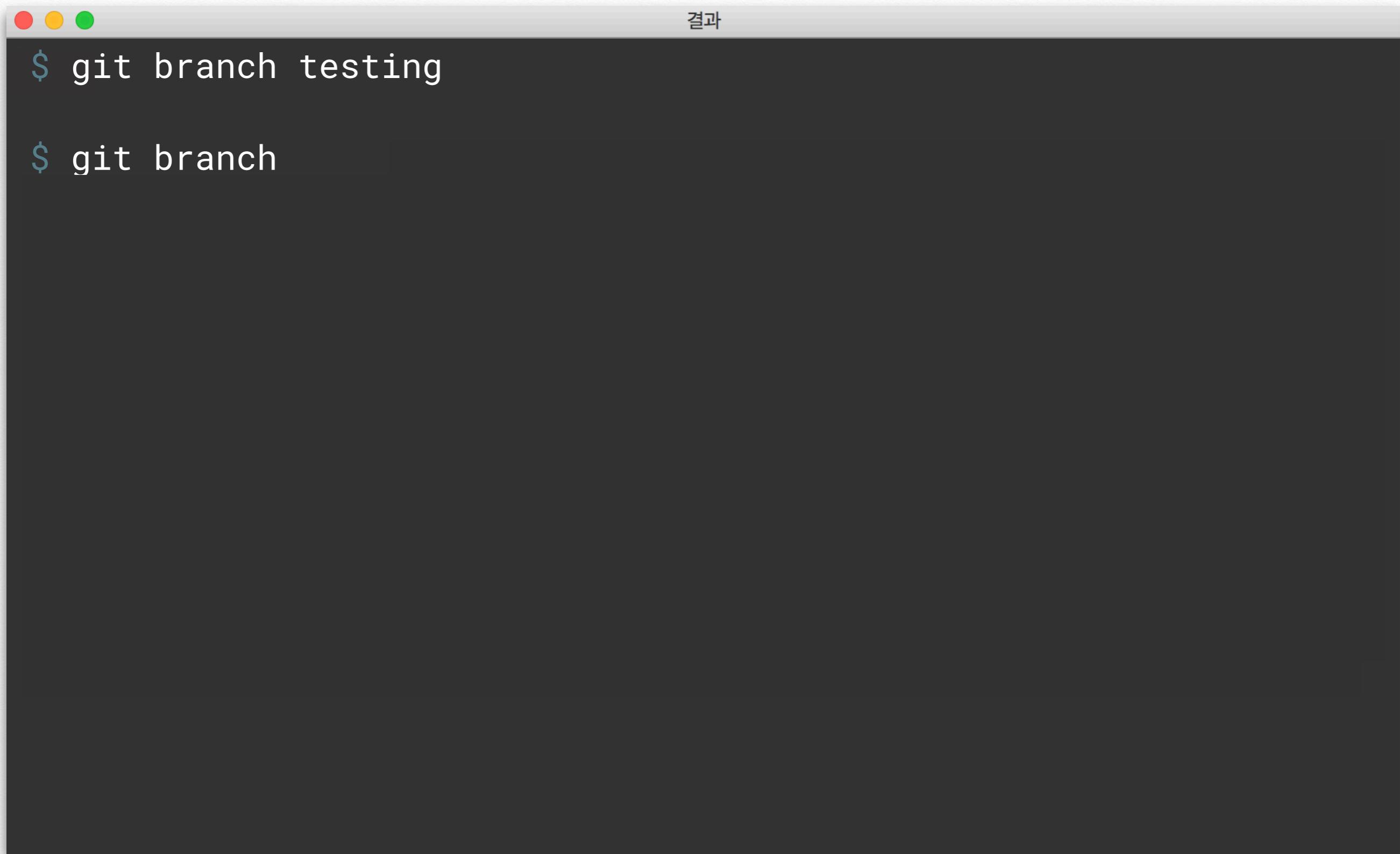


결과

```
$ git branch testing
```

\$

실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기



결과

```
$ git branch testing  
$ git branch
```

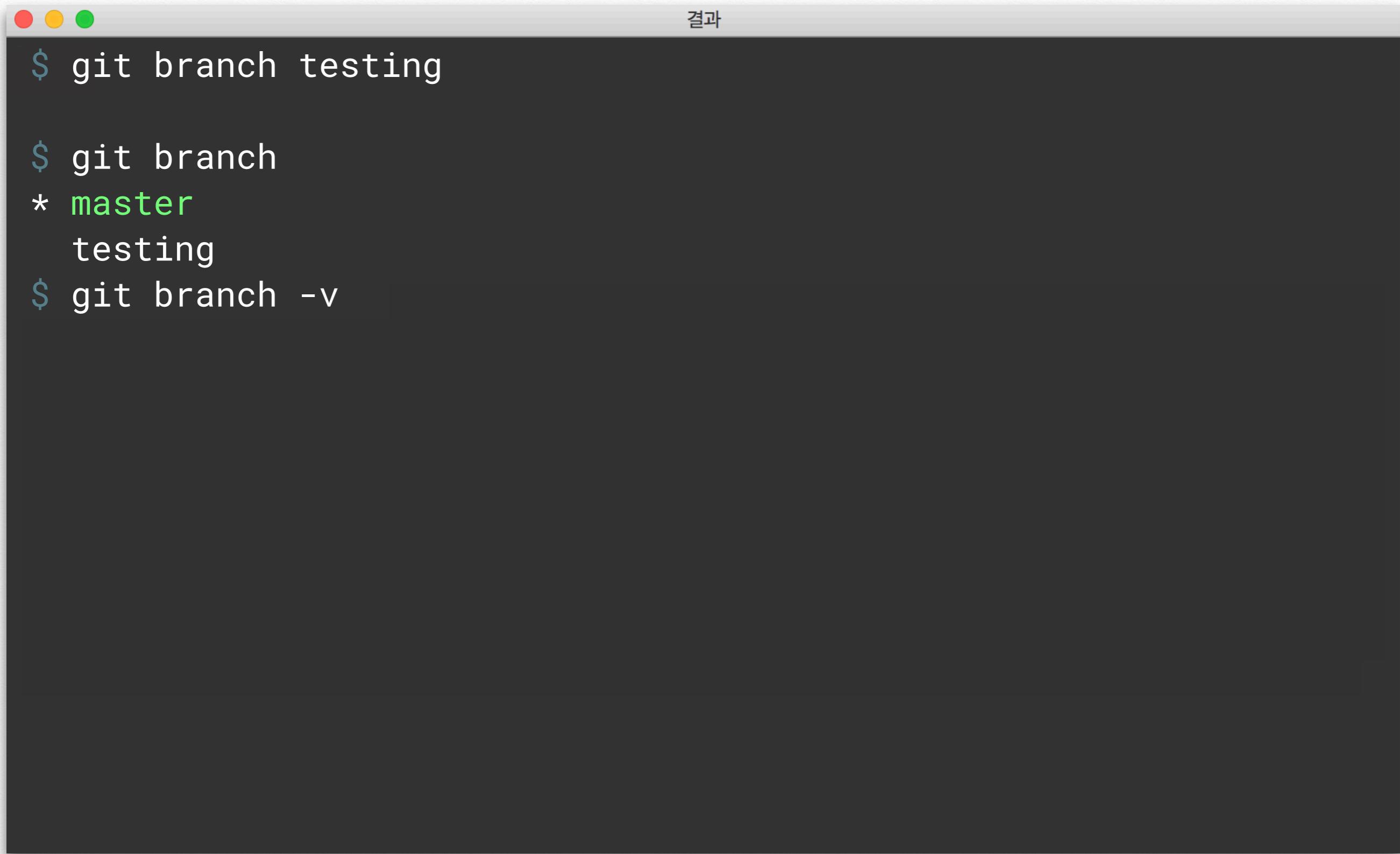
실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기

The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. At the top, there are three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left and the word "결과" (Result) on the right. The terminal prompt is "\$". The user has run two commands:

```
$ git branch testing  
$ git branch  
* master  
  testing  
$
```

The output shows that a new branch named "testing" was created, and the current branch is "master". The prompt is shown again at the bottom.

실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기



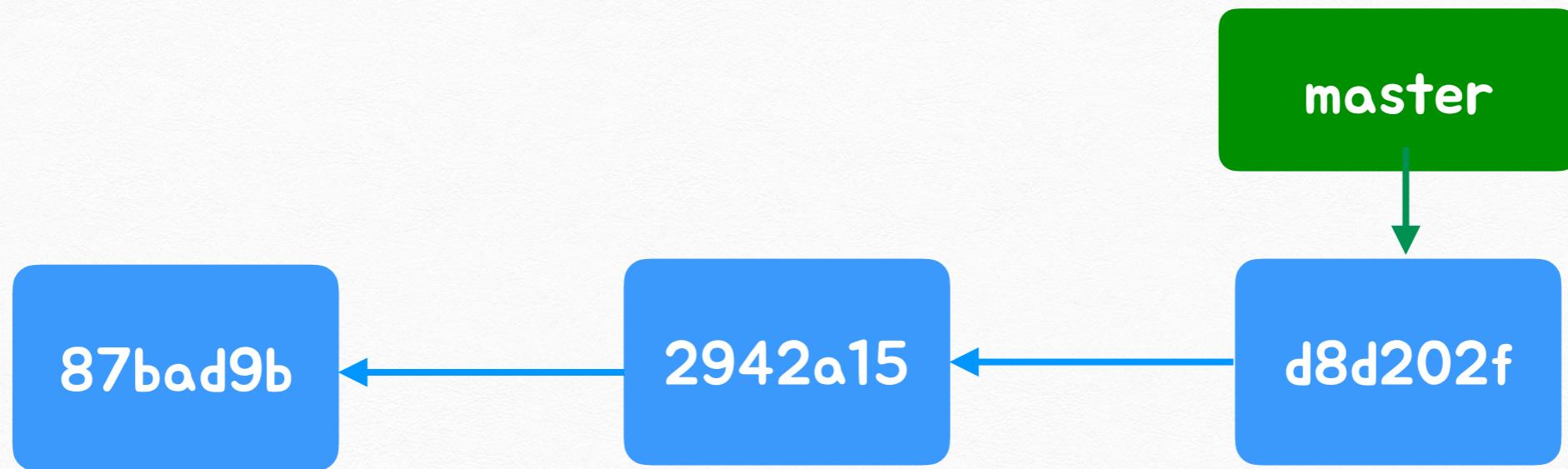
The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is "결과". The terminal output is as follows:

```
$ git branch testing
$ git branch
* master
  testing
$ git branch -v
```

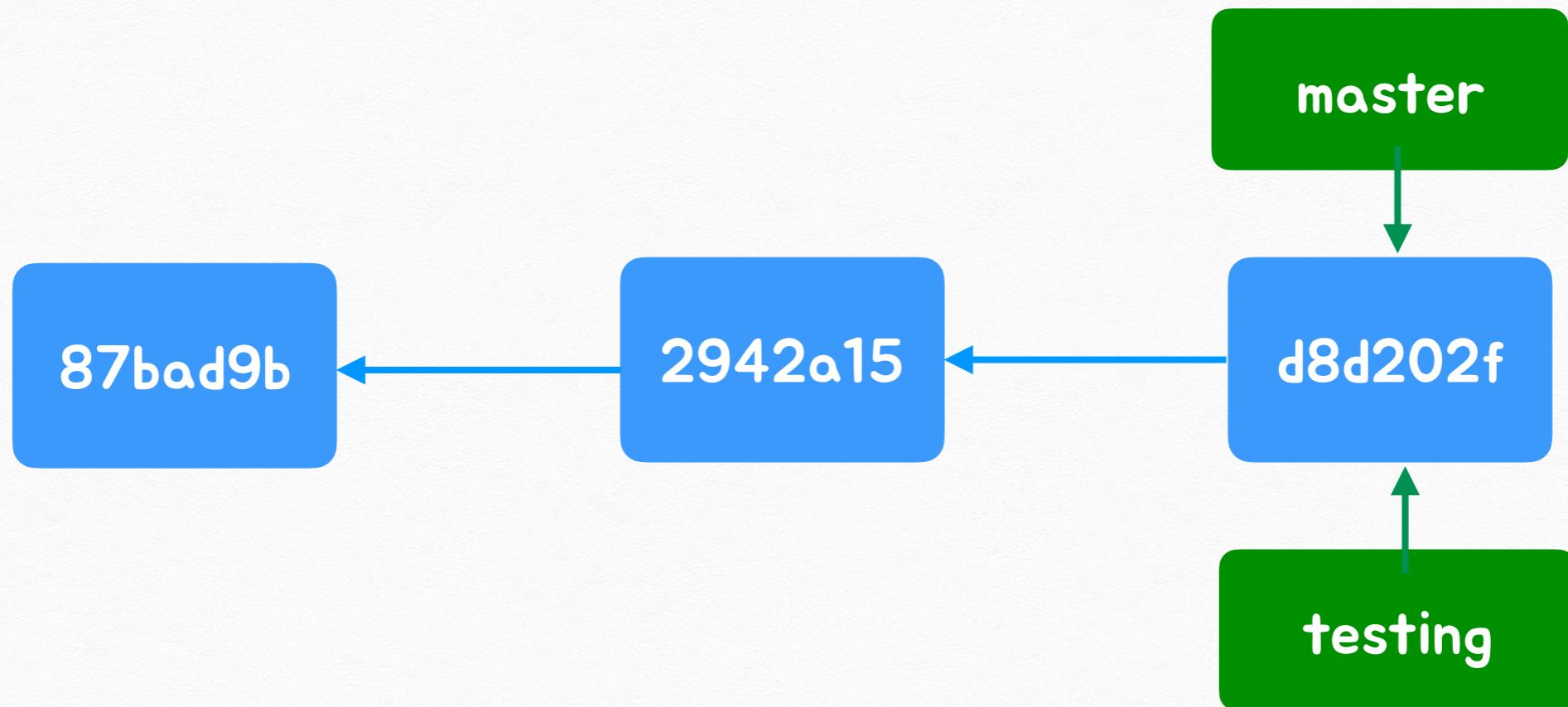
실습 D2 - 새 브랜치 만들기

```
결과  
$ git branch testing  
  
$ git branch  
* master  
  testing  
$ git branch -v  
* master d8d202f add sub styling  
  testing d8d202f add sub styling  
$
```

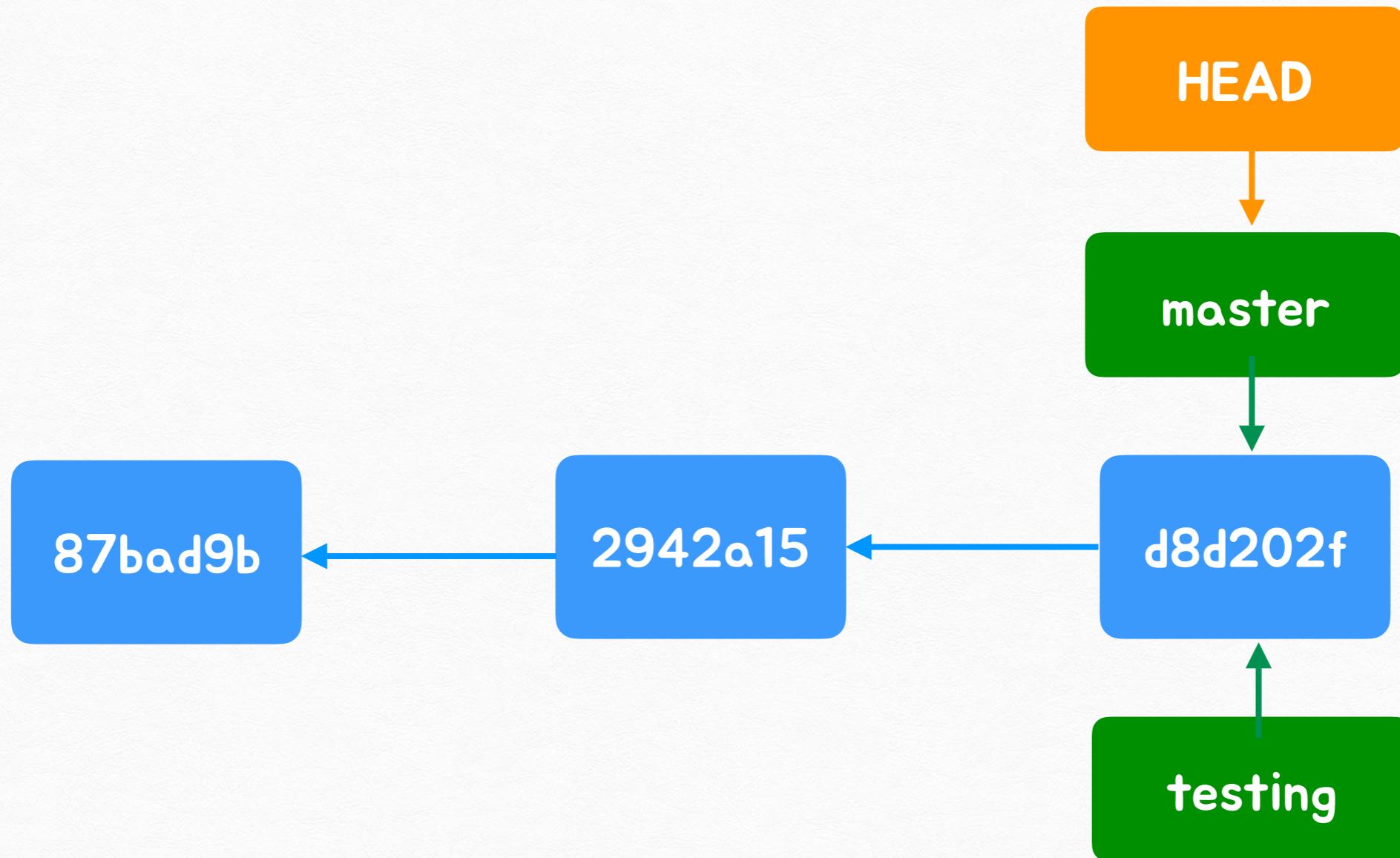
master/testing 브랜치 상황 (1)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (1)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (1)



HEAD

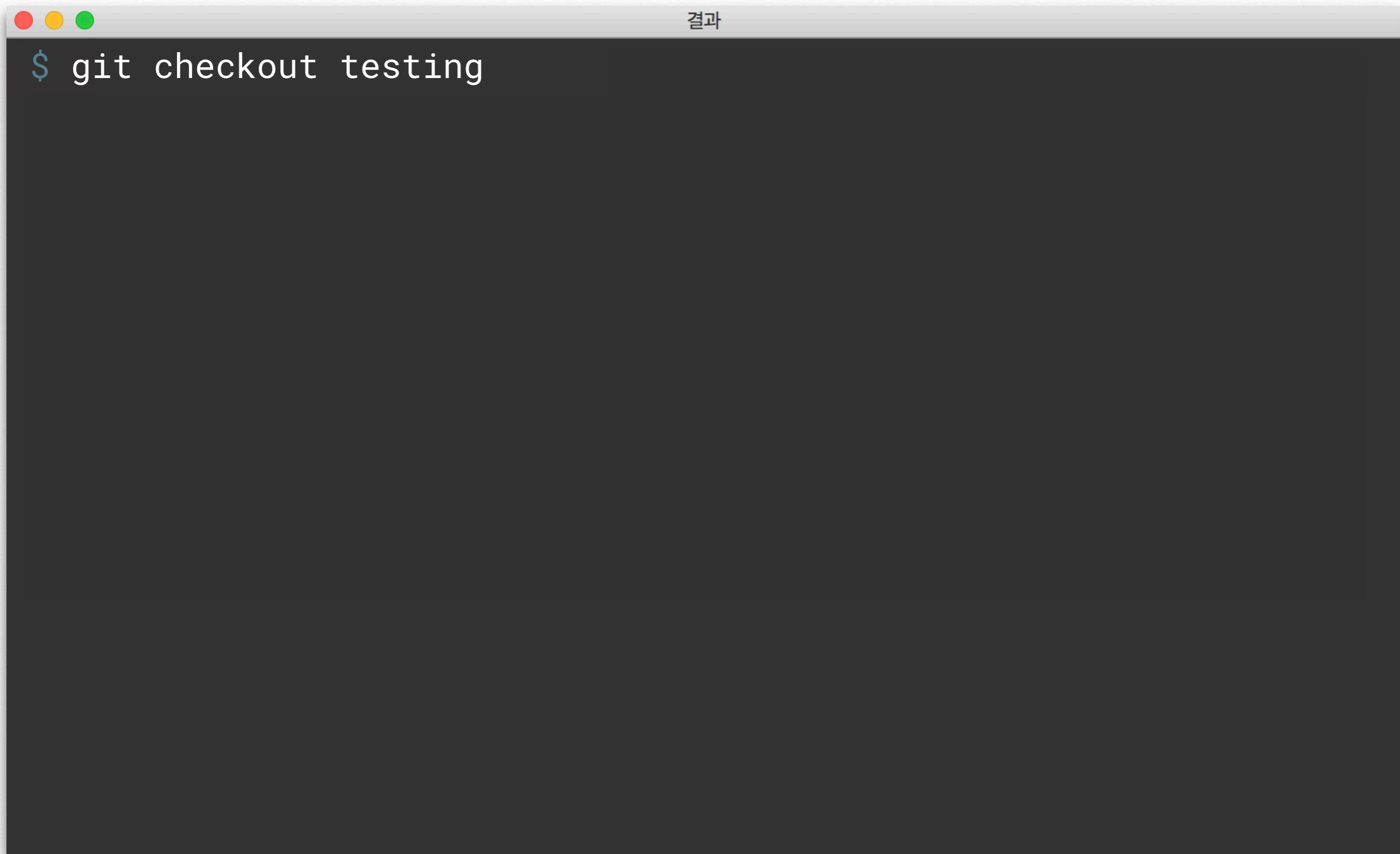
각 브랜치는 특정 (최종) 커밋을 가리킴

HEAD는 현재 브랜치를 가리킴

결국, HEAD는 현재 브랜치의 최종커밋을 가리킴



실습 D2 - 새 브랜치로 전환



결과

```
$ git checkout testing
```

실습 D2 - 새 브랜치로 전환



결과

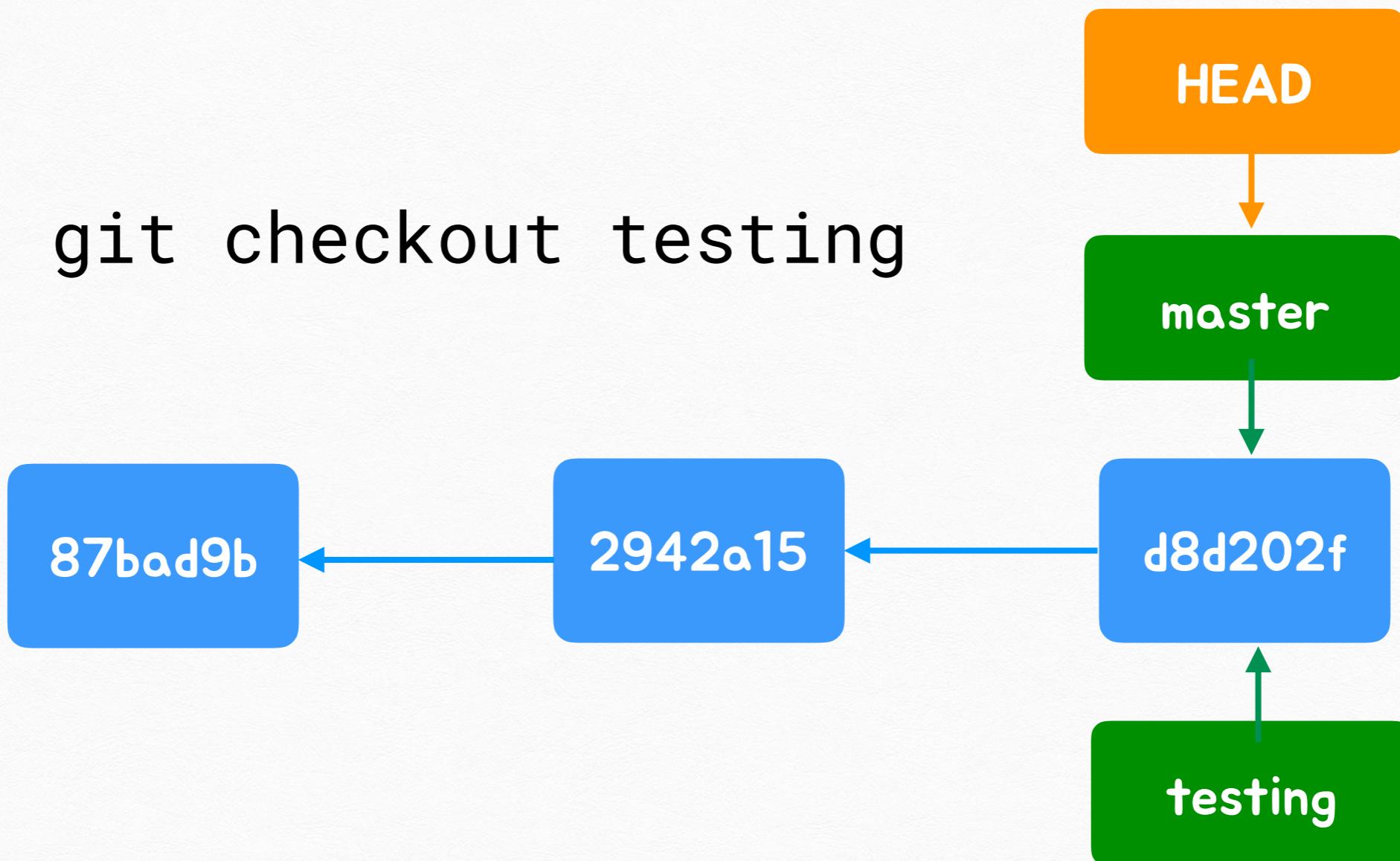
```
$ git checkout testing
Switched to branch 'testing'

$ git branch -v
```

실습 D2 - 새 브랜치로 전환

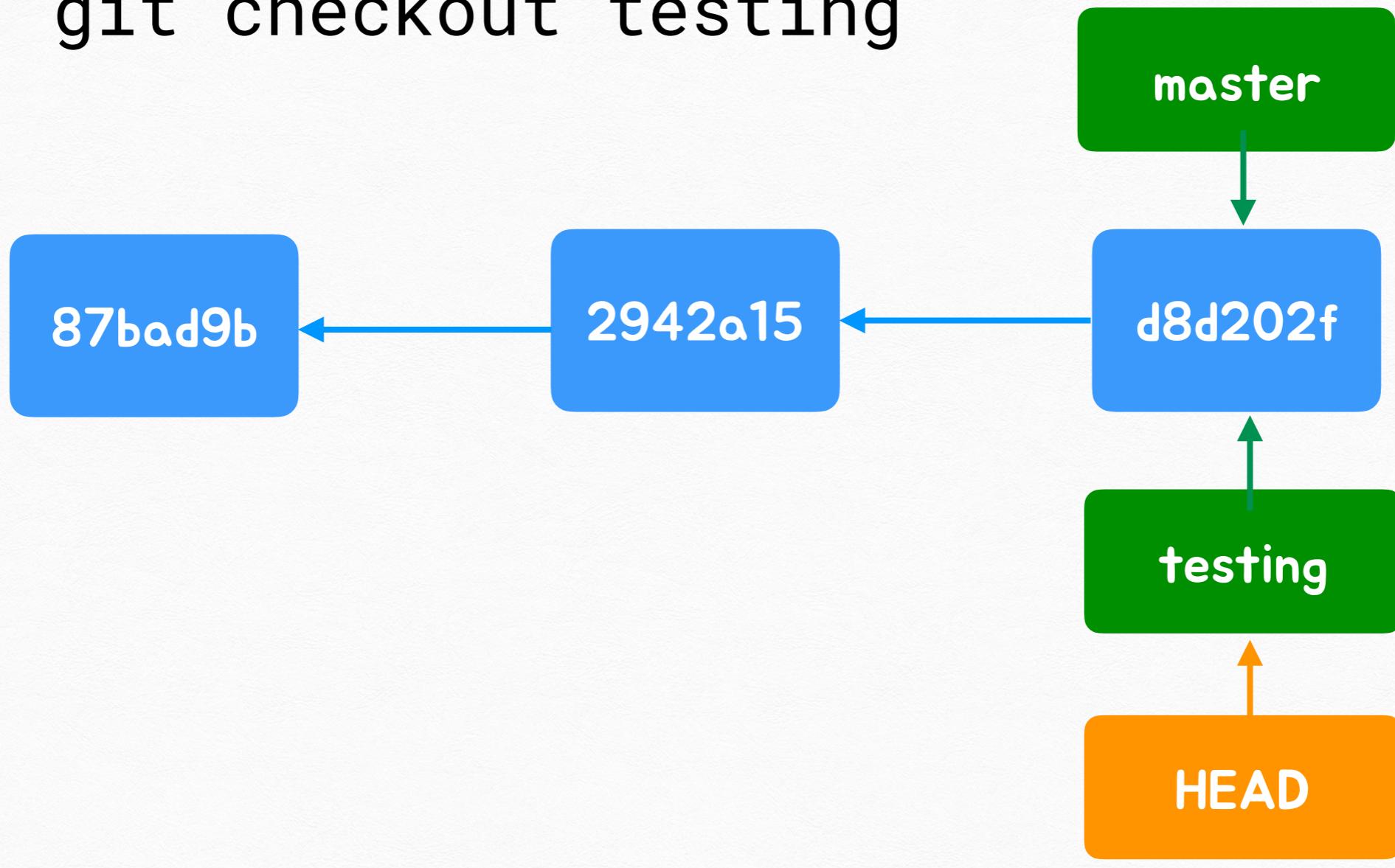
```
● ○ ● 결과  
$ git checkout testing  
Switched to branch 'testing'  
  
$ git branch -v  
  master d8d202f add sub styling  
* testing d8d202f add sub styling  
  
$
```

master/testing 브랜치 상황 (2)

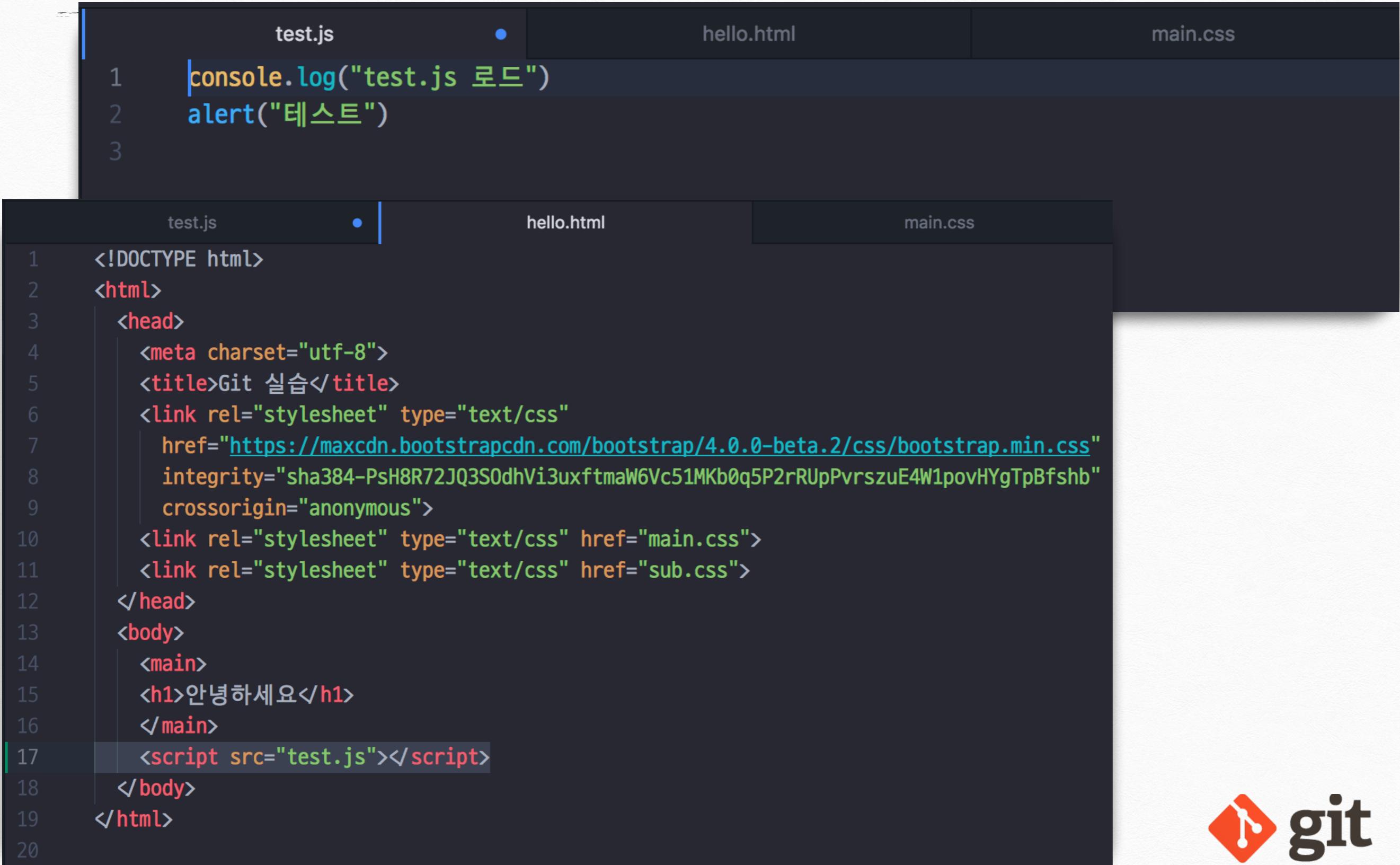


master/testing 브랜치 상황 (2)

git checkout testing



실습 D3 - testing 브랜치에 추가작업

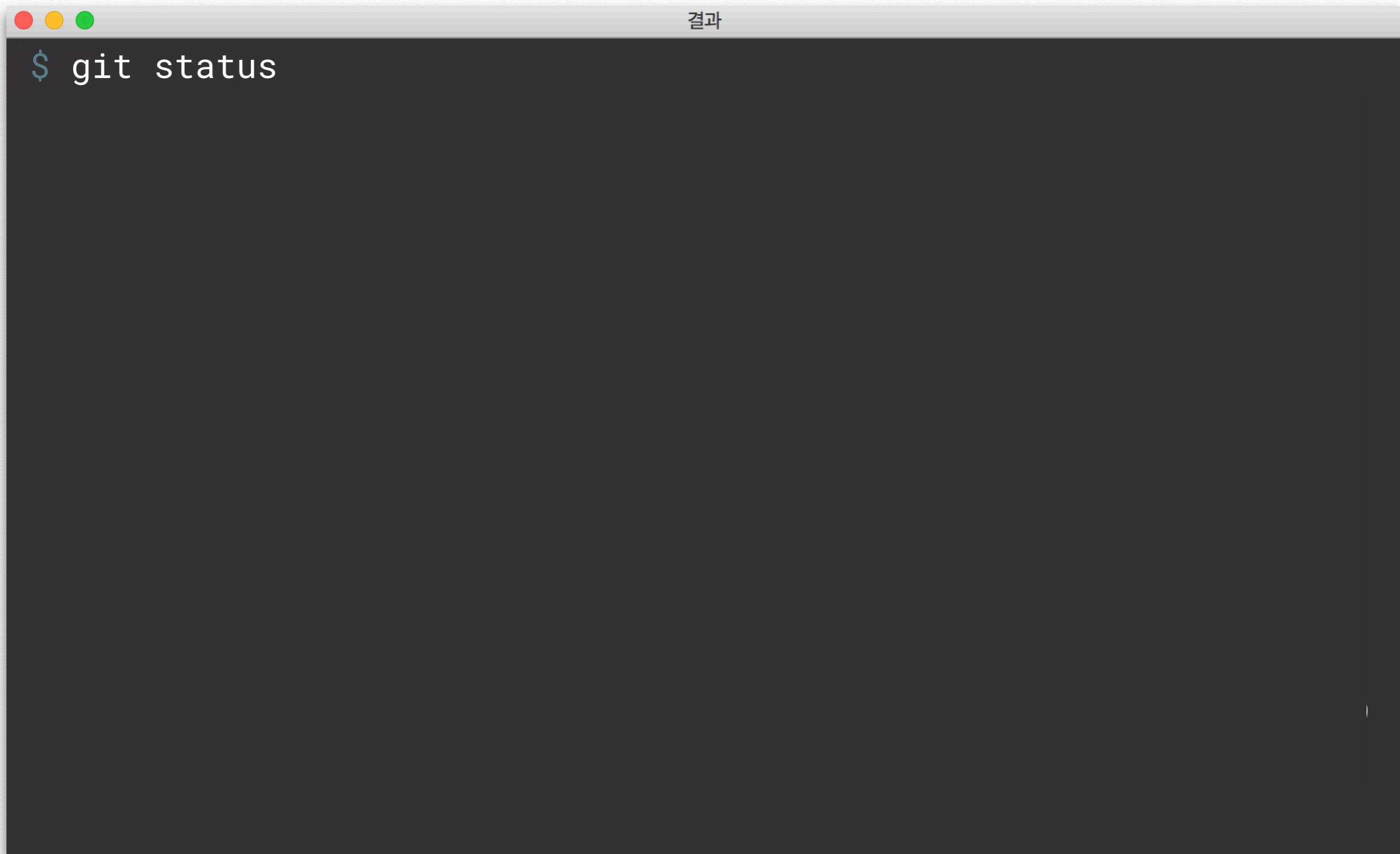


```
test.js          •      hello.html      main.css
1  console.log("test.js 로드")
2  alert("테스트")
3

test.js          •      hello.html      main.css
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <head>
4      <meta charset="utf-8">
5      <title>Git 실습</title>
6      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7          href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8          integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9          crossorigin="anonymous">
10     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="main.css">
11     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="sub.css">
12   </head>
13   <body>
14     <main>
15       <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
16     </main>
17     <script src="test.js"></script>
18   </body>
19 </html>
```



실습 D3 - testing 브랜치 상황



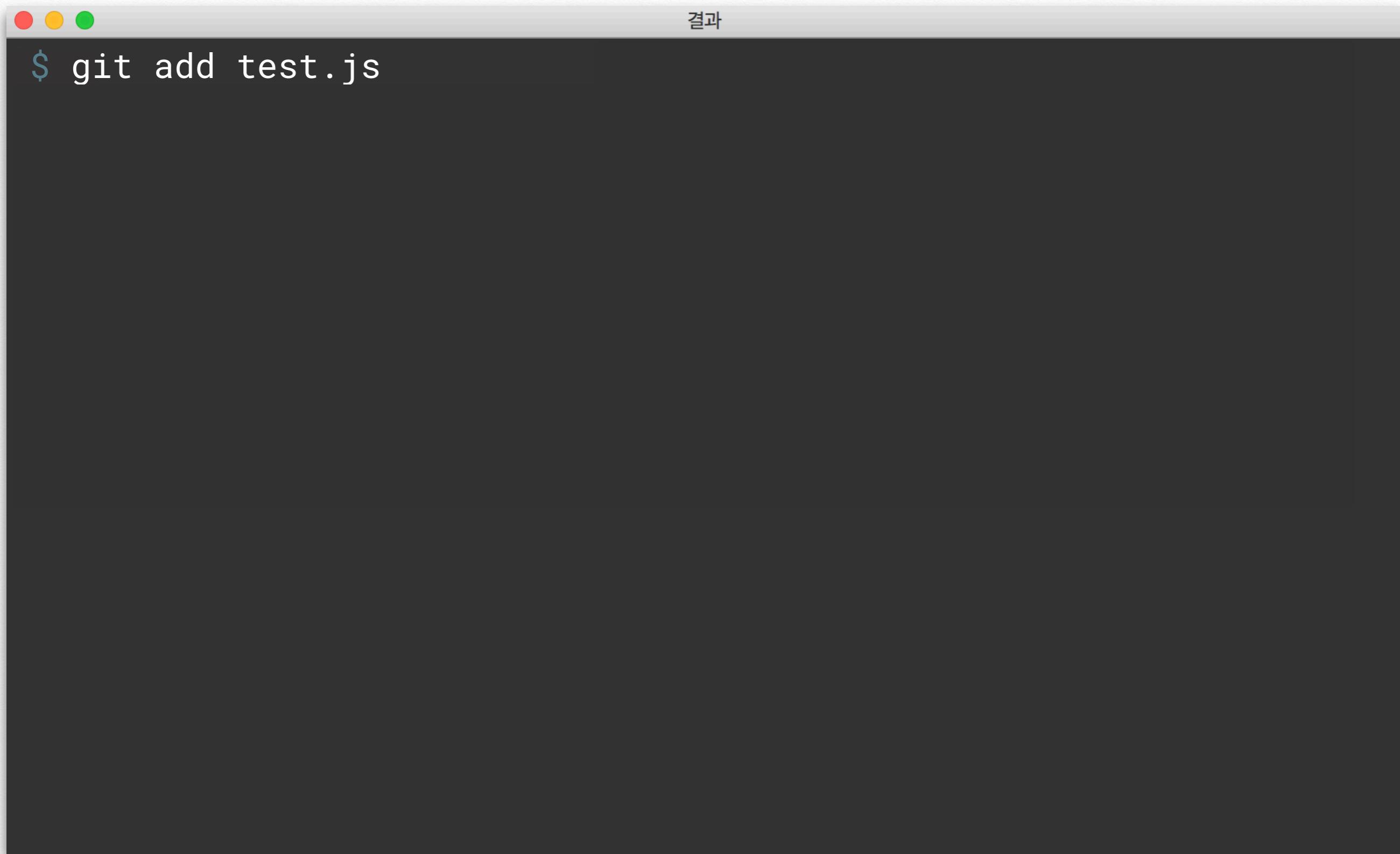
결과

```
$ git status
```

실습 D3 - testing 브랜치 상황

```
결과  
$ git status  
On branch testing  
Changes not staged for commit:  
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)  
    (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working  
     directory)  
  
modified:   hello.html  
  
Untracked files:  
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)  
    test.js  
  
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")  
$
```

실습 D3 - testing 브랜치에 커밋



결과

```
$ git add test.js
```

실습 D3 - testing 브랜치에 커밋



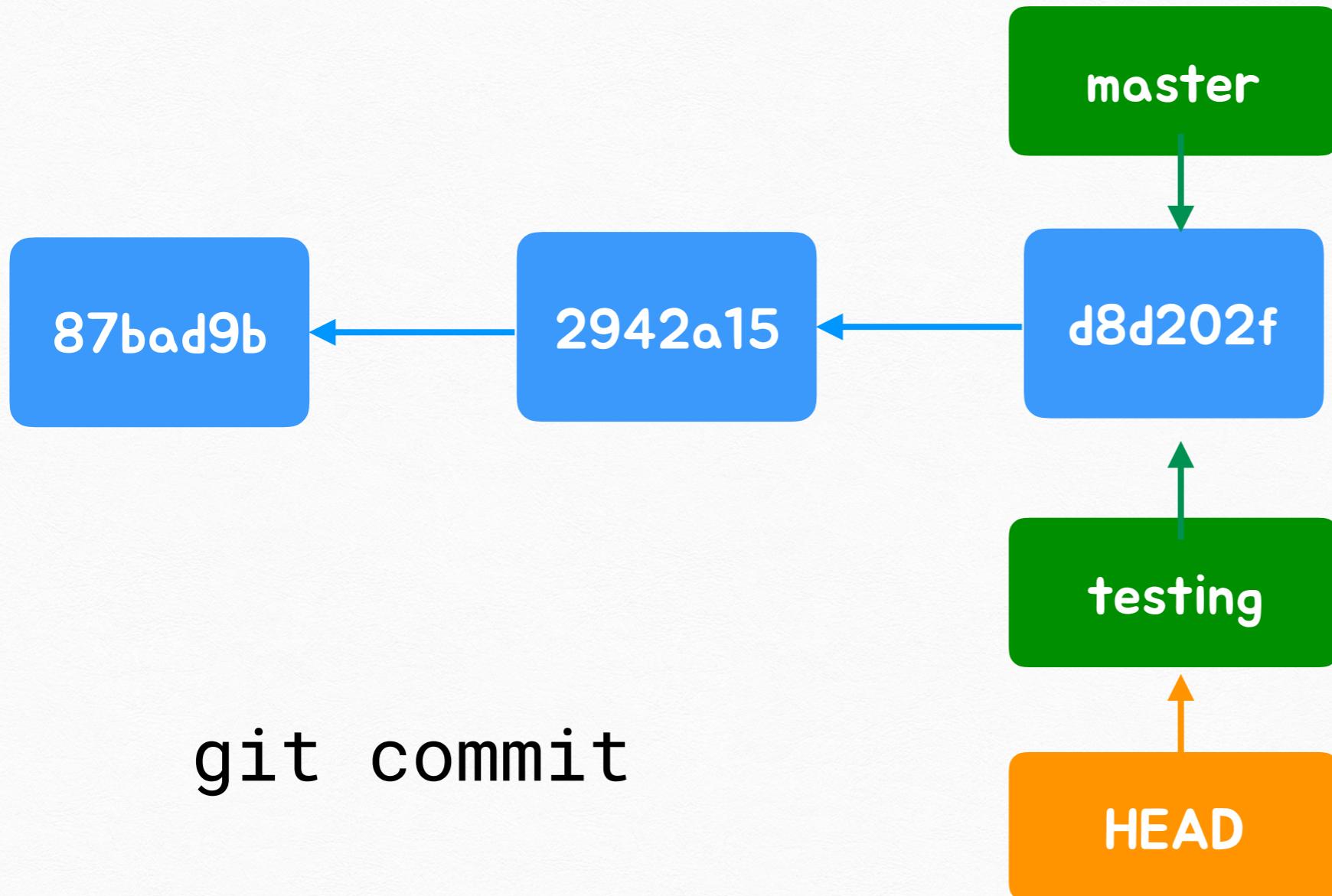
결과

```
$ git add test.js
$ git commit -a -m "add test.js"
```

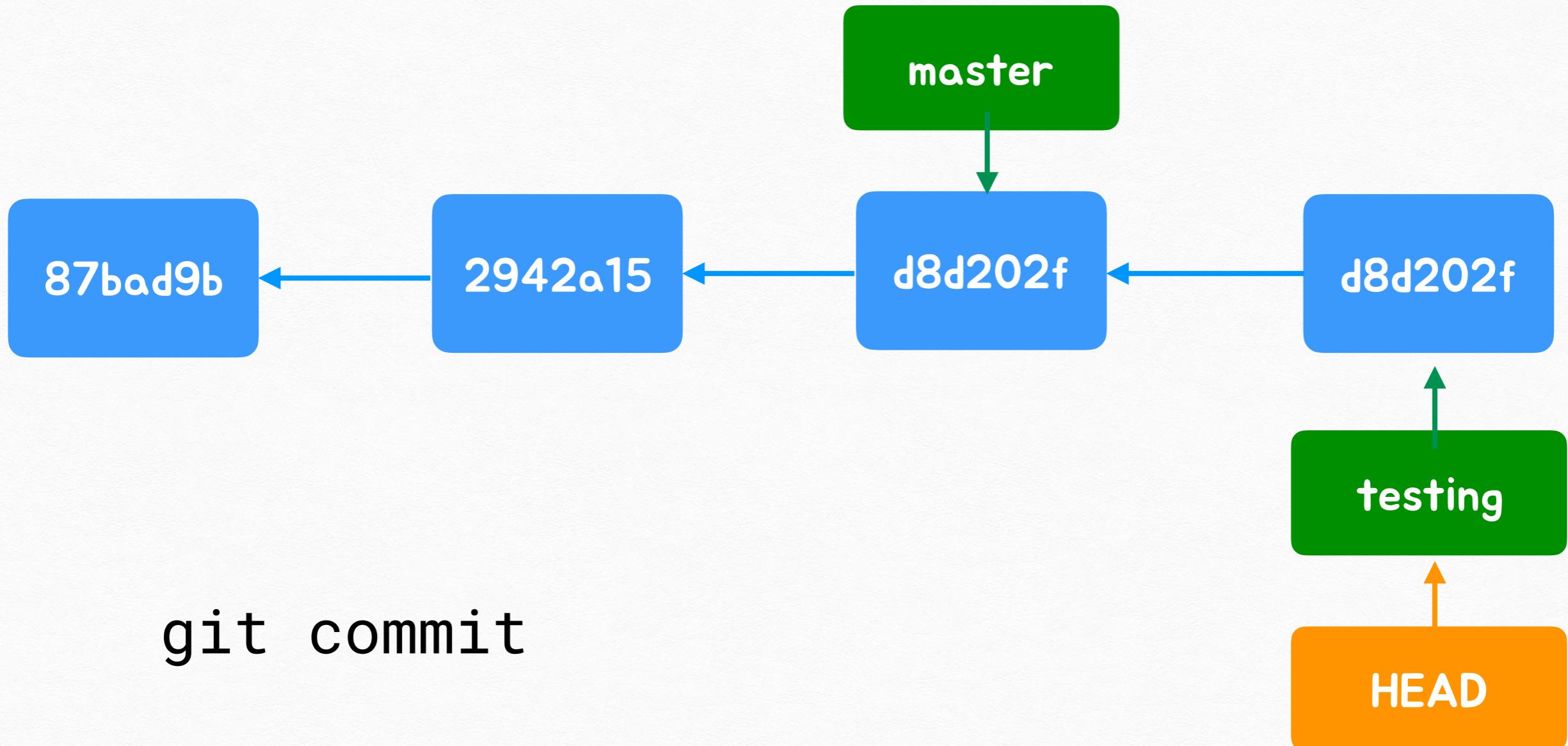
실습 D3 - testing 브랜치에 커밋

```
결과  
$ git add test.js  
$ git commit -a -m "add test.js"  
[testing a5f5bef] add test.js  
 2 files changed, 3 insertions(+)  
 create mode 100644 test.js  
$
```

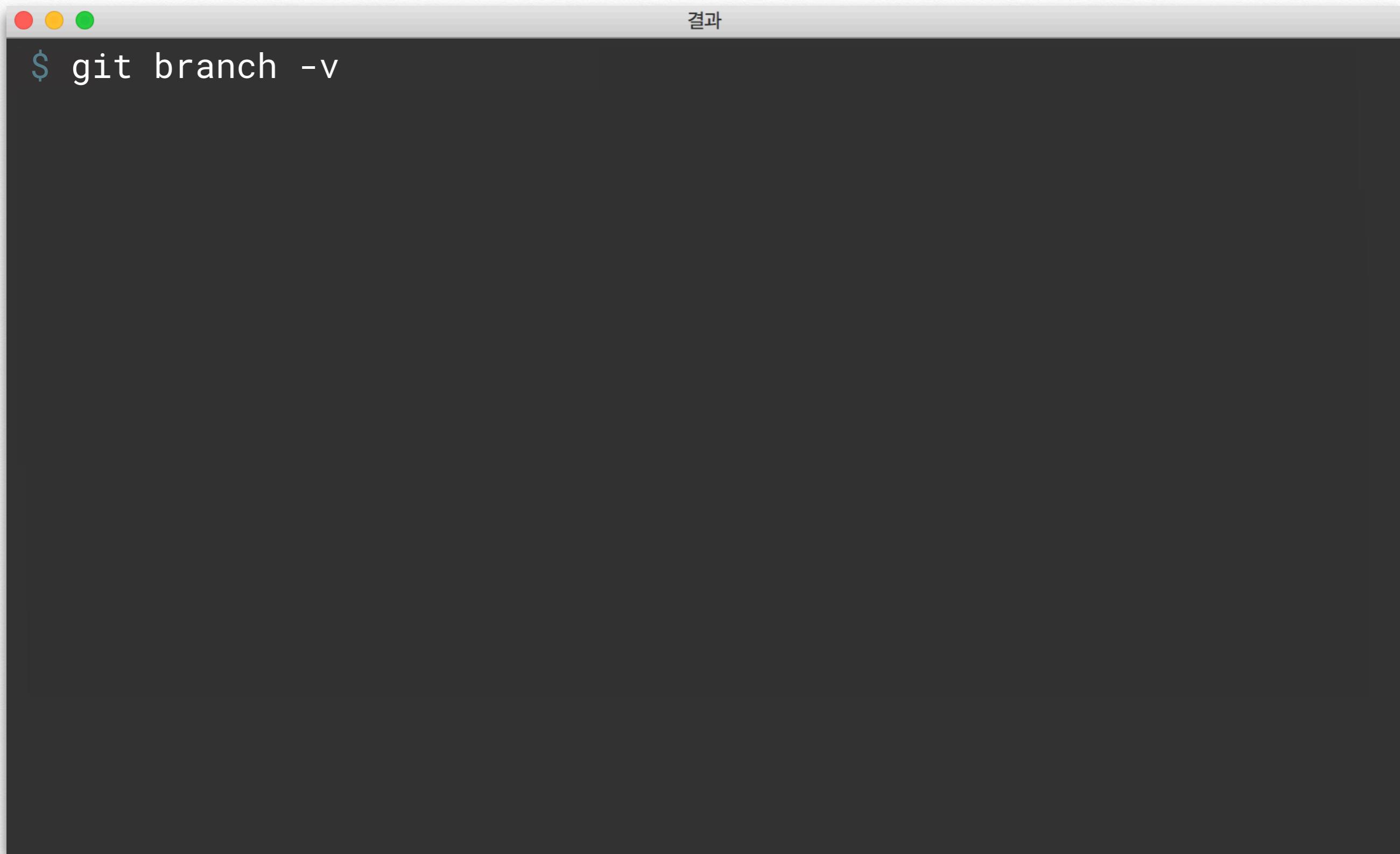
master/testing 브랜치 상황 (3)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (3)



실습 D4 - master 브랜치로 복귀



결과

```
$ git branch -v
```

실습 D4 - master 브랜치로 복귀

```
결과  
$ git branch -v  
  master d8d202f add sub styling  
* testing a5f5bef add test.js  
$ git checkout master
```

실습 D4 - master 브랜치로 복귀

```
결과

$ git branch -v
  master  d8d202f add sub styling
* testing a5f5bef add test.js
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
$ git branch -v
```

실습 D4 - master 브랜치로 복귀

```
결과

$ git branch -v
  master  d8d202f add sub styling
* testing a5f5bef add test.js
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
$ git branch -v
* master  d8d202f add sub styling
  testing a5f5bef add test.js
$
```

실습 D4 - master 브랜치 복귀 후

hello.html — ~/work/kickstart

Project

kickstart

.git

hello.html

main.css

sub.css

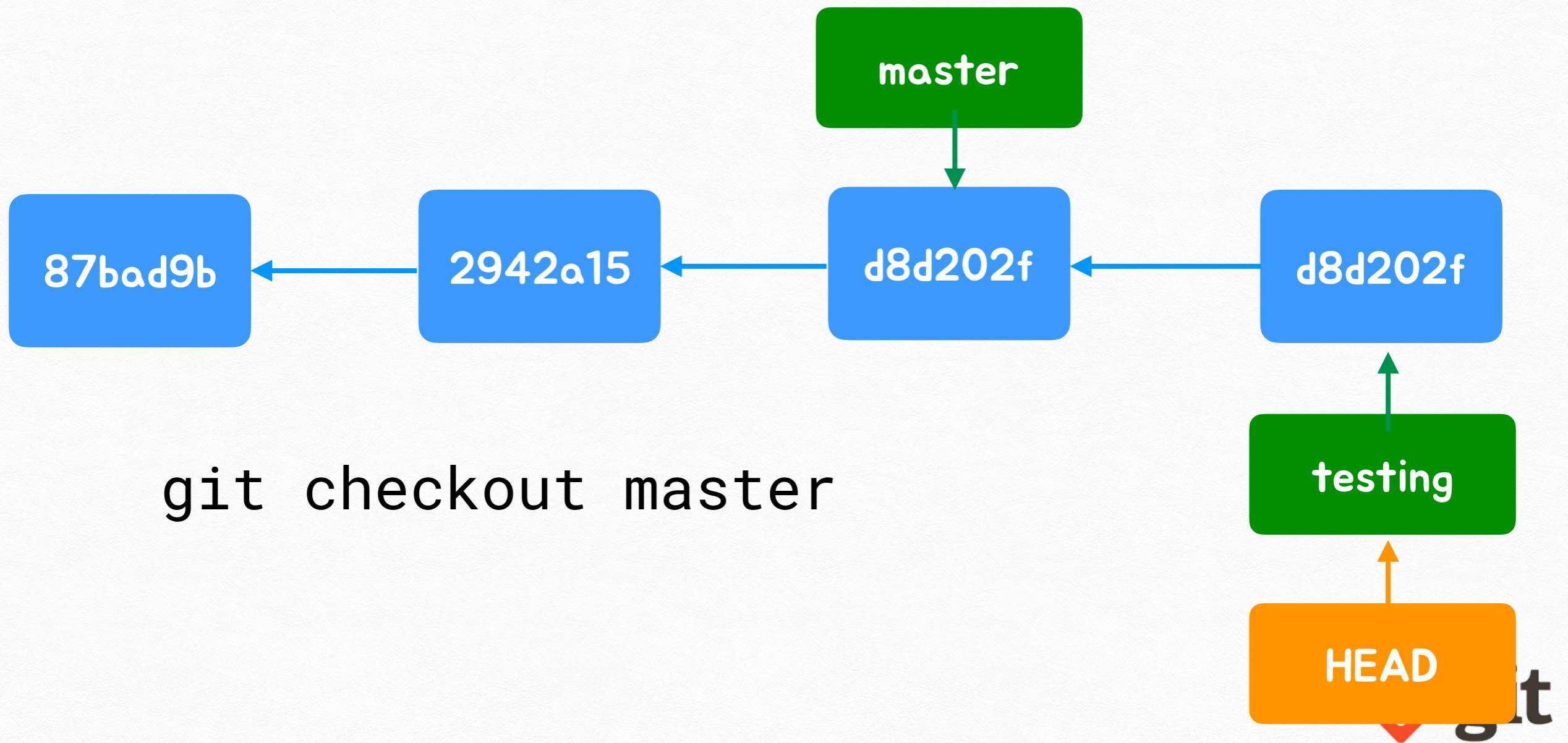
hello.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Git 실습</title>
6     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
7       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8       integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9       crossorigin="anonymous">
10    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="main.css">
11    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="sub.css">
12  </head>
13  <body>
14    <main>
15      <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
16    </main>
17  </body>
18</html>
```

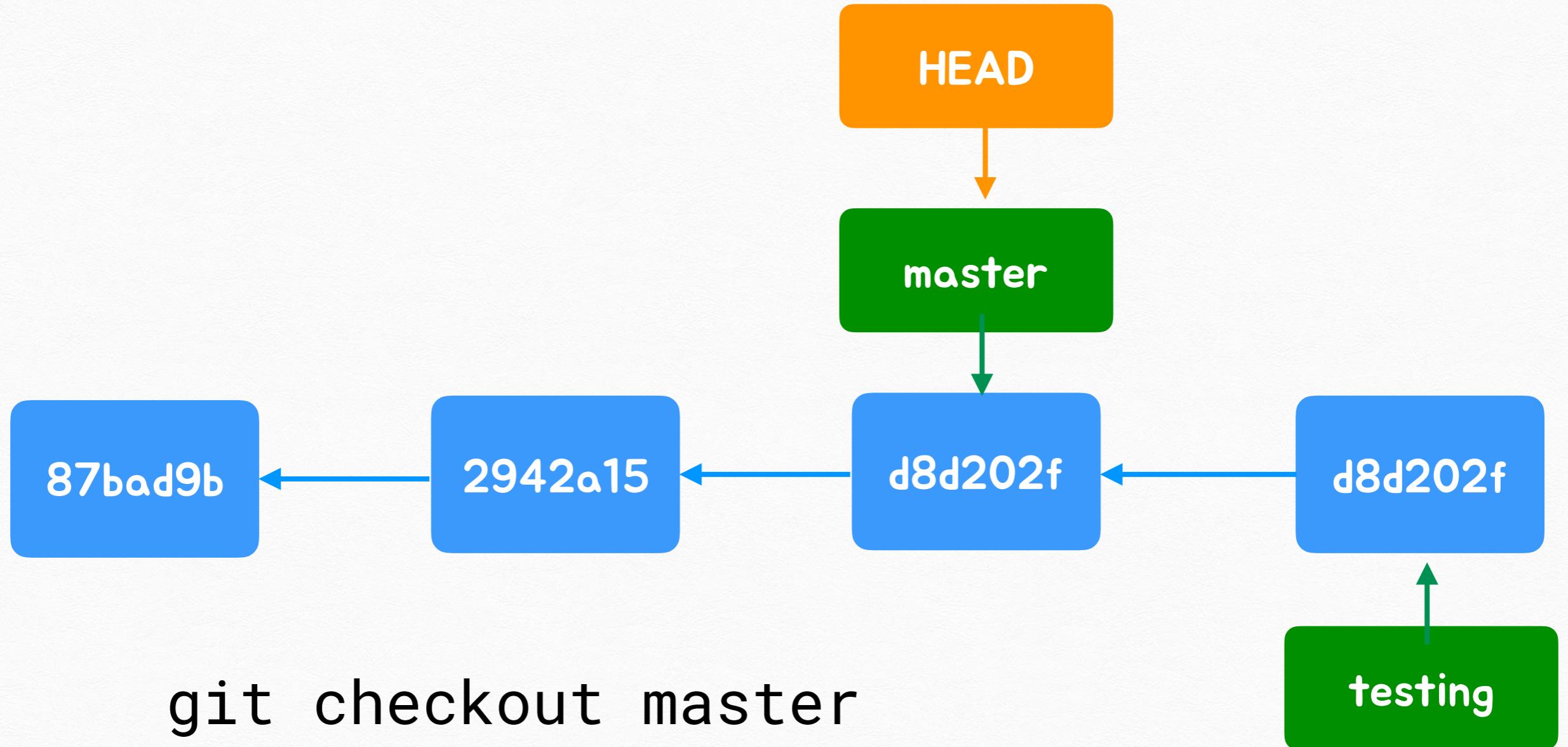
test.js 없음!!!



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (4)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (4)



실습 D4 - 브랜치 변경 유의사항

브랜치를 전환하면 작업 디렉토리 내용도 함께 바뀜



실습 D5 - 테스트 성공, 마스터 반영

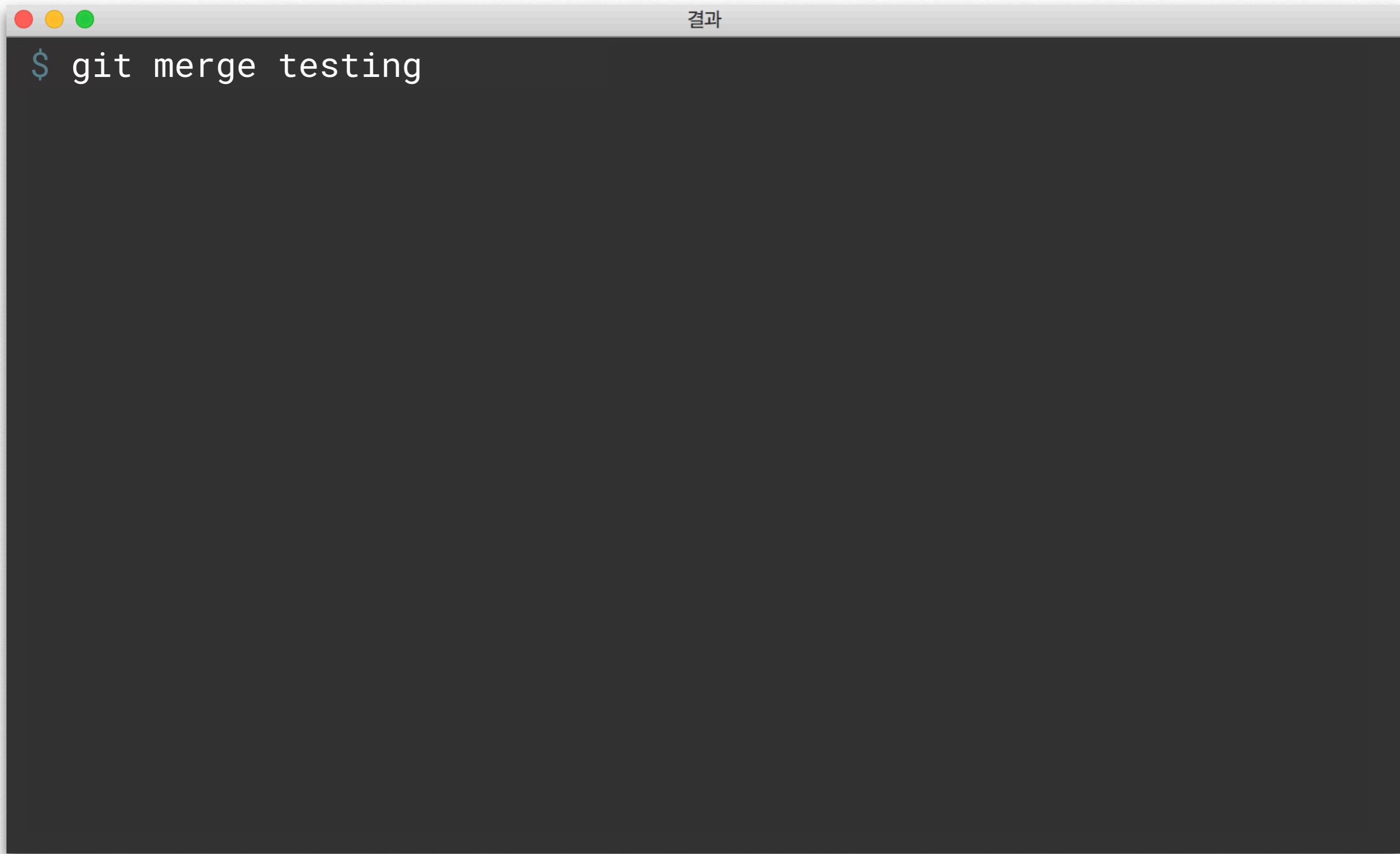
testing 브랜치 작업이 성공적

master에도 변경 내역을 반영합시다

master와 testing를 합치기 merge



실습 D5 - merge



결과

```
$ git merge testing
```

실습 D5 - merge

```
결과

$ git merge testing
Updating d8d202f..a5f5bef
Fast-forward
 hello.html | 1 +
 test.js    | 2 ++
 2 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 test.js

$ git branch -v
```

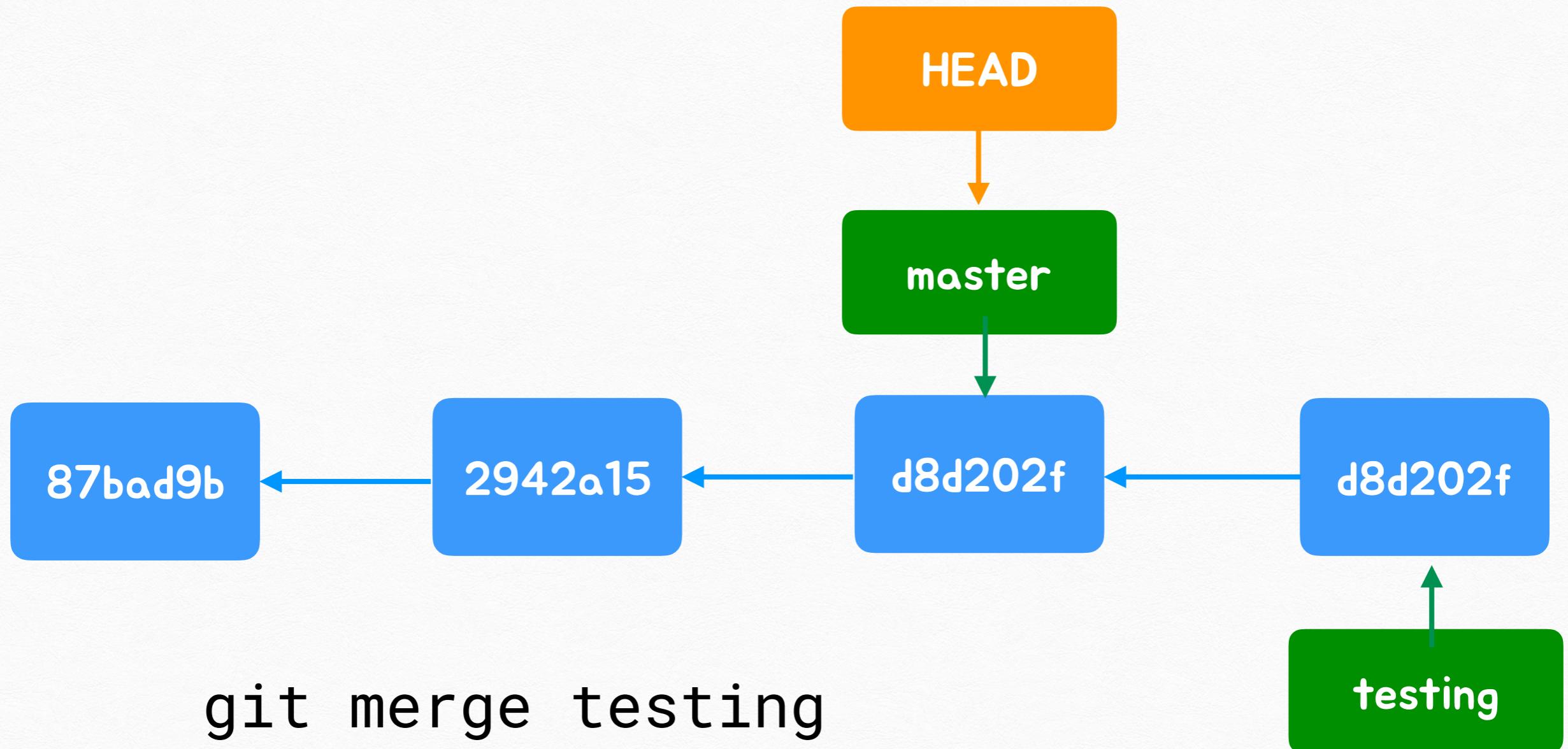
실습 D5 - merge

```
결과

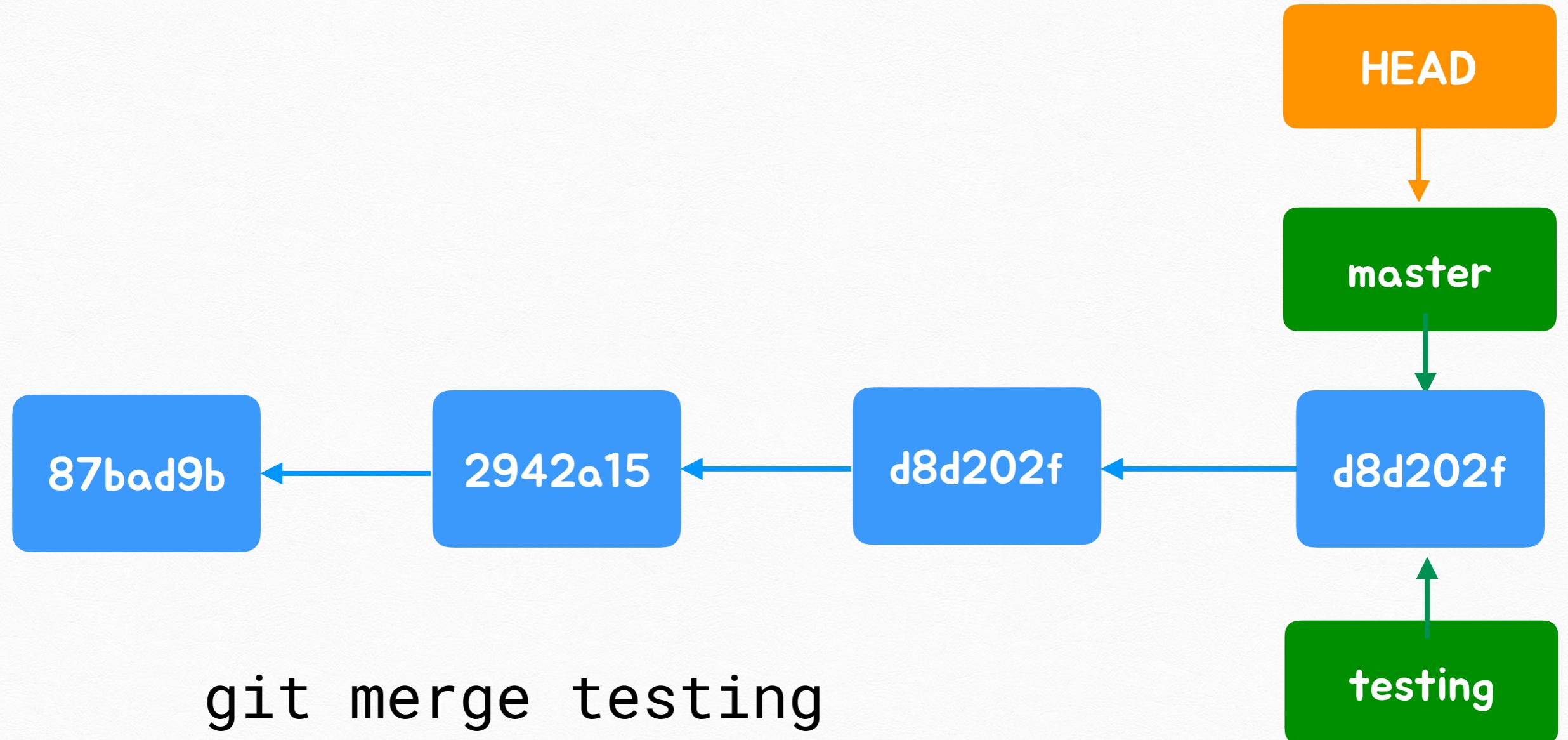
$ git merge testing
Updating d8d202f..a5f5bef
Fast-forward
 hello.html | 1 +
 test.js     | 2 ++
 2 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 test.js

$ git branch -v
* master    a5f5bef add test.js
  testing   a5f5bef add test.js
$
```

master/testing 브랜치 상황 (5)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (5)



실습 D6 - 앗차! 실수! 취소!

아직 master 브랜치에 testing 브랜치 합치면 안됨

뒤늦게 실수임을 인지

간단하게 되돌립니다



실습 D5 - reset --hard

```
결과  
$ git branch -v  
* master a5f5bef add test.js  
  testing a5f5bef add test.js  
$ git reset --hard d8d202f
```

git reset --hard 커밋ID



실습 D5 - reset --hard

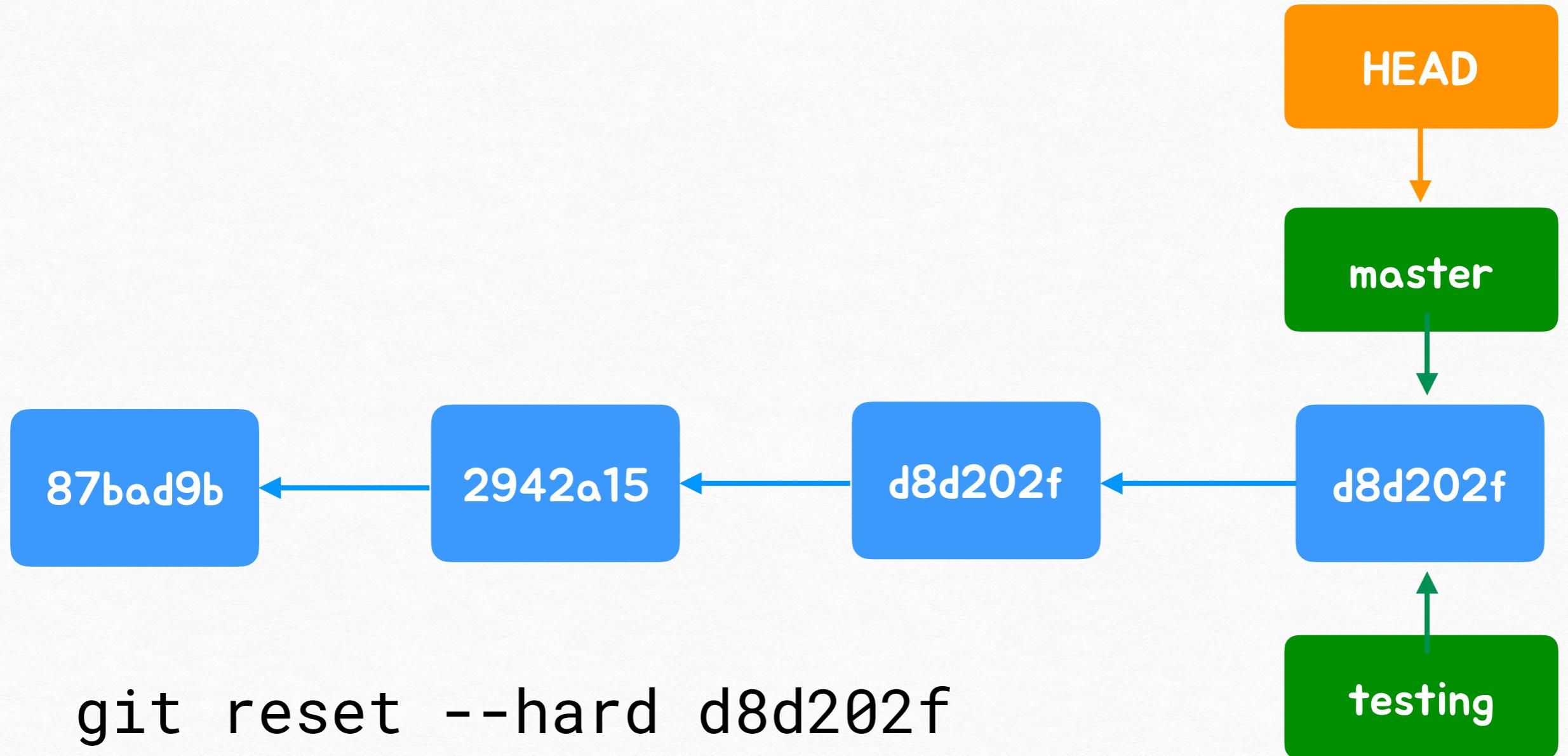
```
결과

$ git branch -v
* master a5f5bef add test.js
  testing a5f5bef add test.js
$ git reset --hard d8d202f
HEAD is now at d8d202f add sub styling
$
```

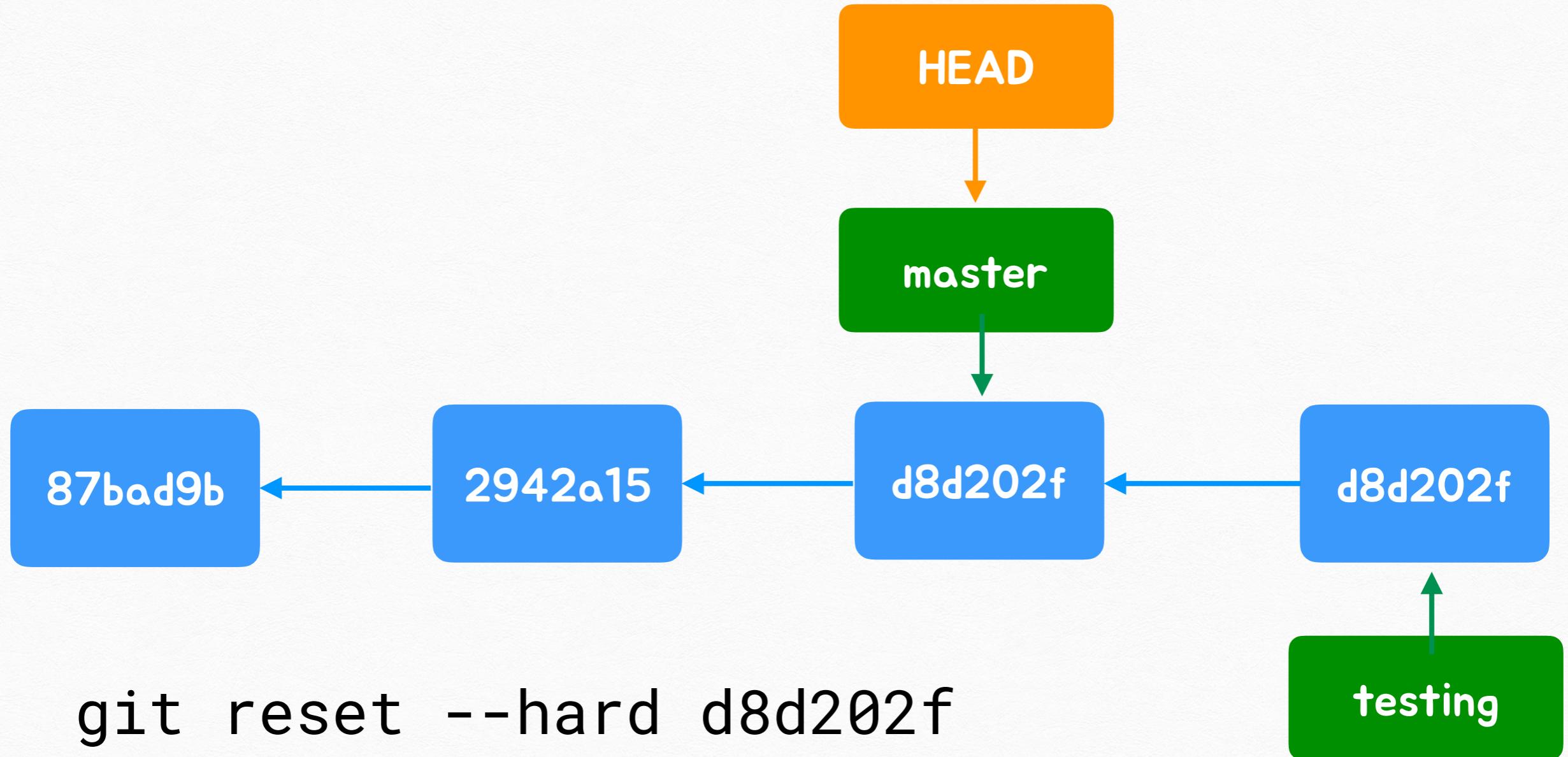
git reset --hard 커밋ID



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (6)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (6)



과제 #2 - master브랜치에 커밋후 머지

hello.html

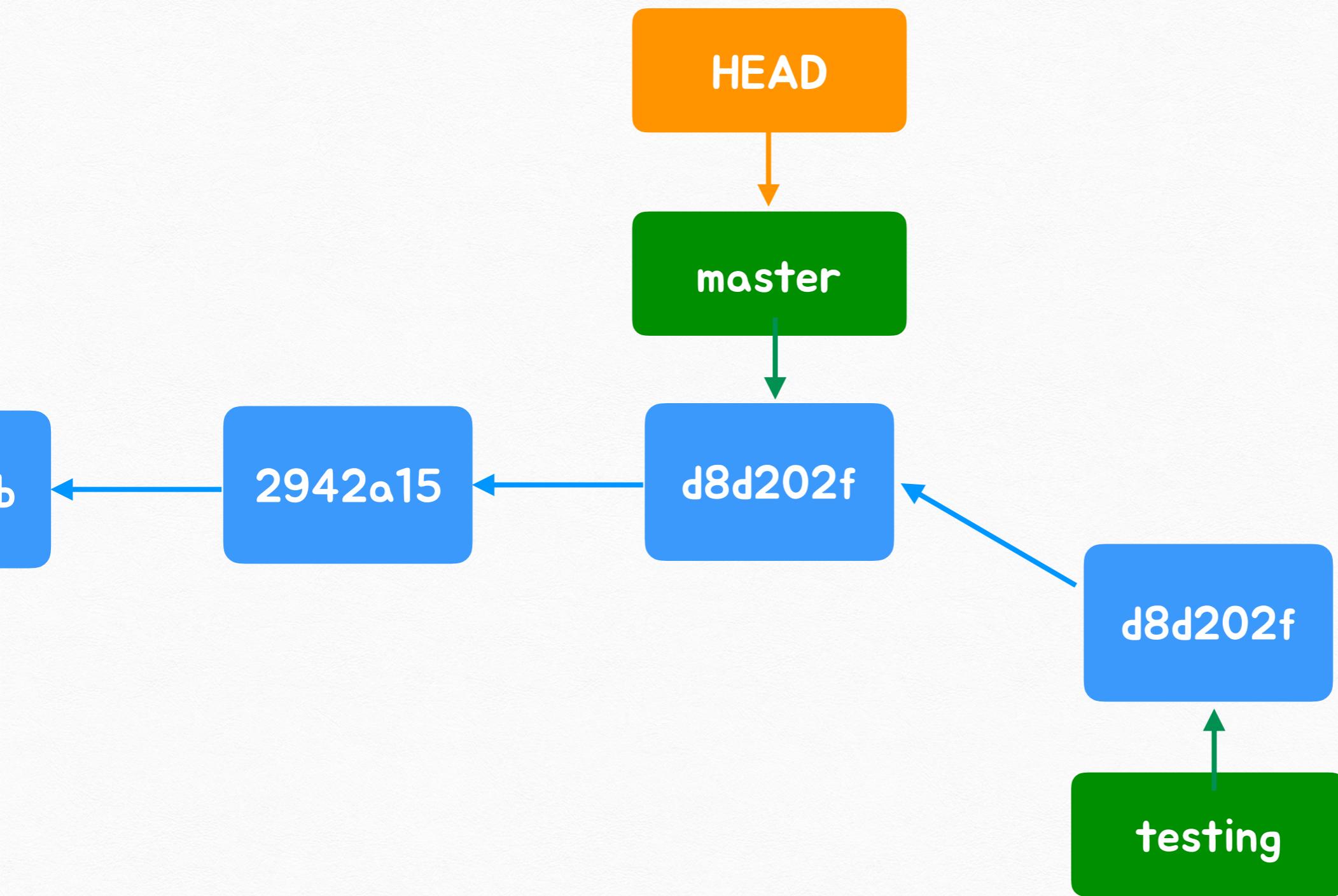
main.css

sub.css

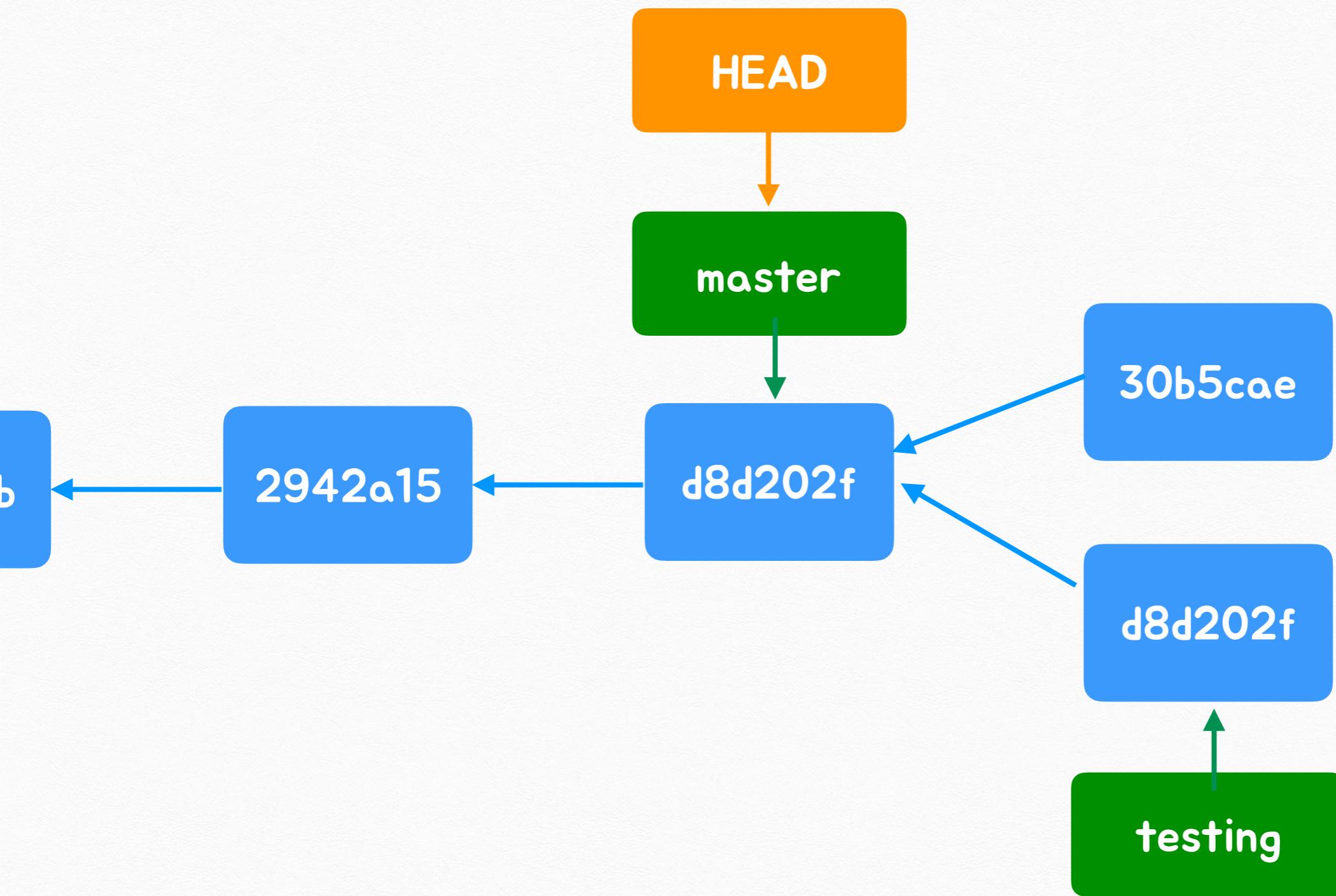
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Git 실습</title>
6     <link rel="stylesheet"
7       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
8       integrity="sha384-PsH8R72JQ3S0dhVi3uxftmaW6Vc51MKb0q5P2rRUUpPvrszuE4W1povHYgTpBfshb"
9       crossorigin="anonymous">
10    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="main.css">
11    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="sub.css">
12  </head>
13  <body>
14    <main>
15      <h1>안녕하세요</h1>
16      <div>대학생을 위한 Git 실습</div>
17    </main>
18  </body>
19</html>
```

1. hello.html에 아래 한 줄 추가 git add
2. 새로 커밋 추가 git commit -m ""
3. testing브랜치 합치기 git merge testing
4. 종이에 현재 상황 그림 그리기

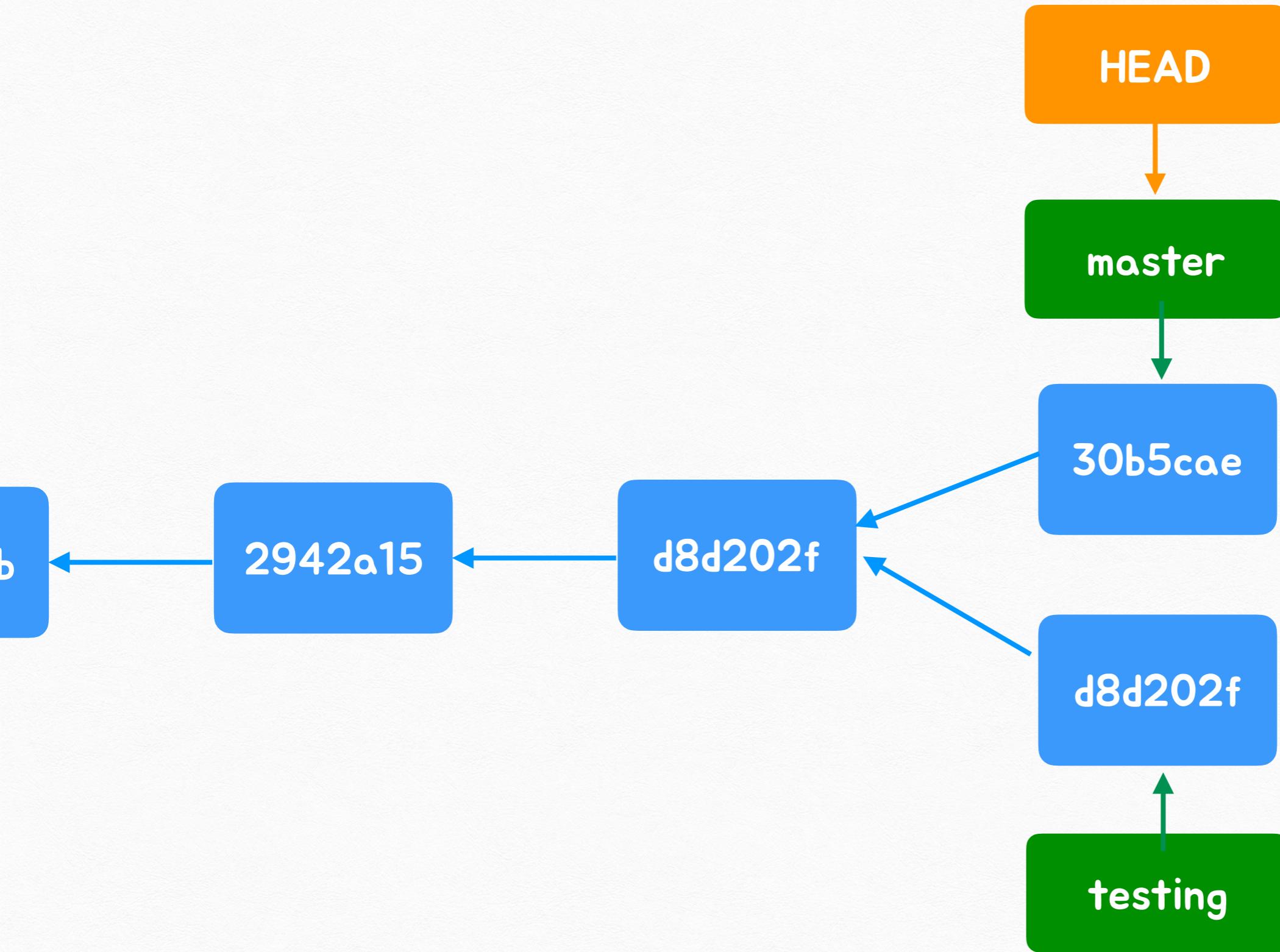
master/testing 브랜치 상황 (7)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (7)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (7)



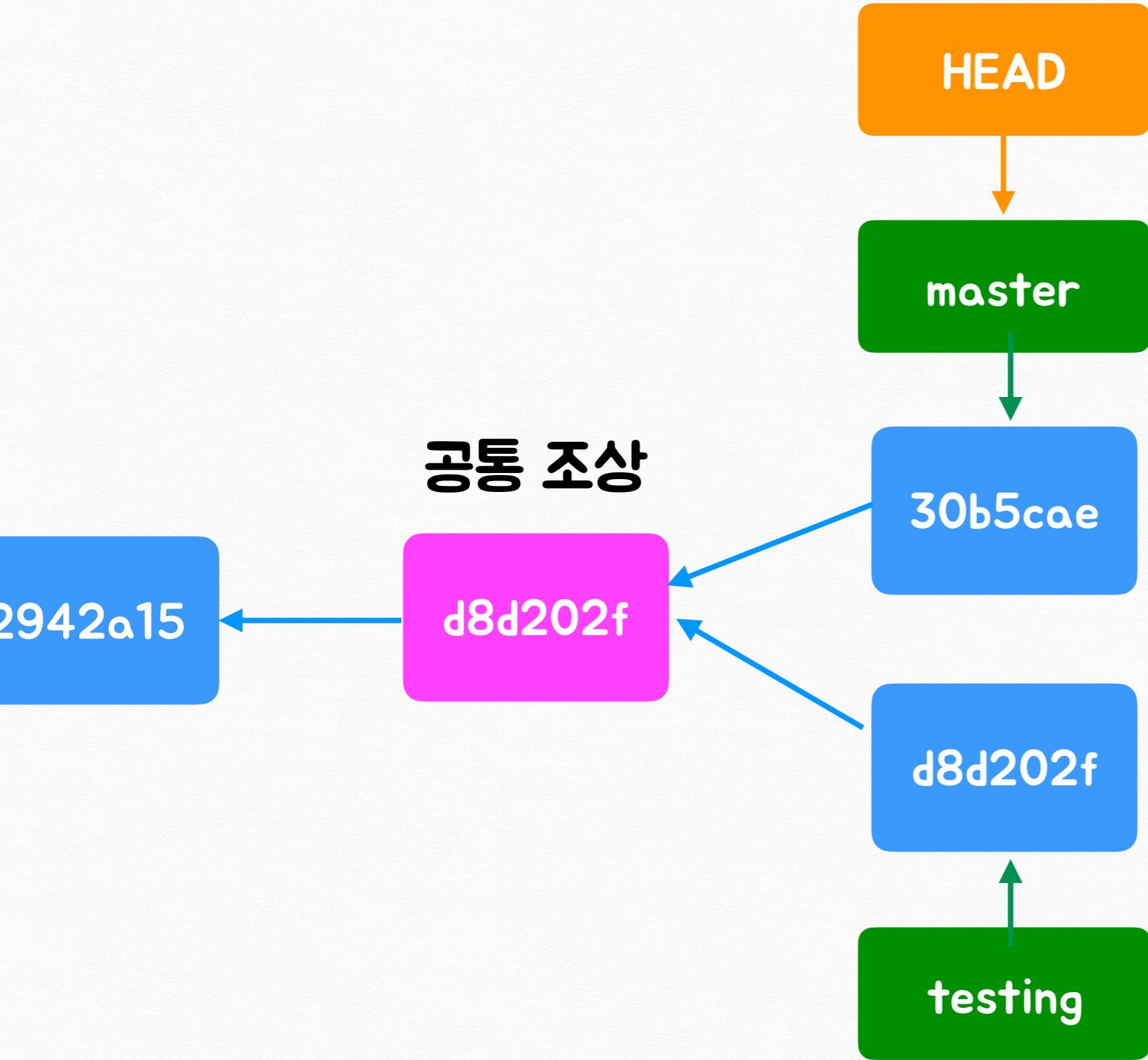
실습 D6 - 나뉜 브랜치를 합치기

master 브랜치와 testing 브랜치가 나뉘어 각자의
길을 간 상황

git이 합치려는 브랜치들의 공통 조상을 찾아서 처리



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (8)



실습 D6 - merge (2)

```
결과

$ git branch -v
* master 30b5cae add a div
  testing a5f5bef add test.js

$ git merge testing
```

실습 D6 - merge (2)

```
결과
```

```
$ git branch -v
* master 30b5cae add a div
  testing a5f5bef add test.js
```

merge커밋 메시지를 요구!

```
$ git merge testing
Auto-merging hello.html
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
hello.html | 1 +
test.js    | 2 ++
2 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 test.js
```

```
$ git branch -v
```

실습 D6 - merge (2)

```
결과
```

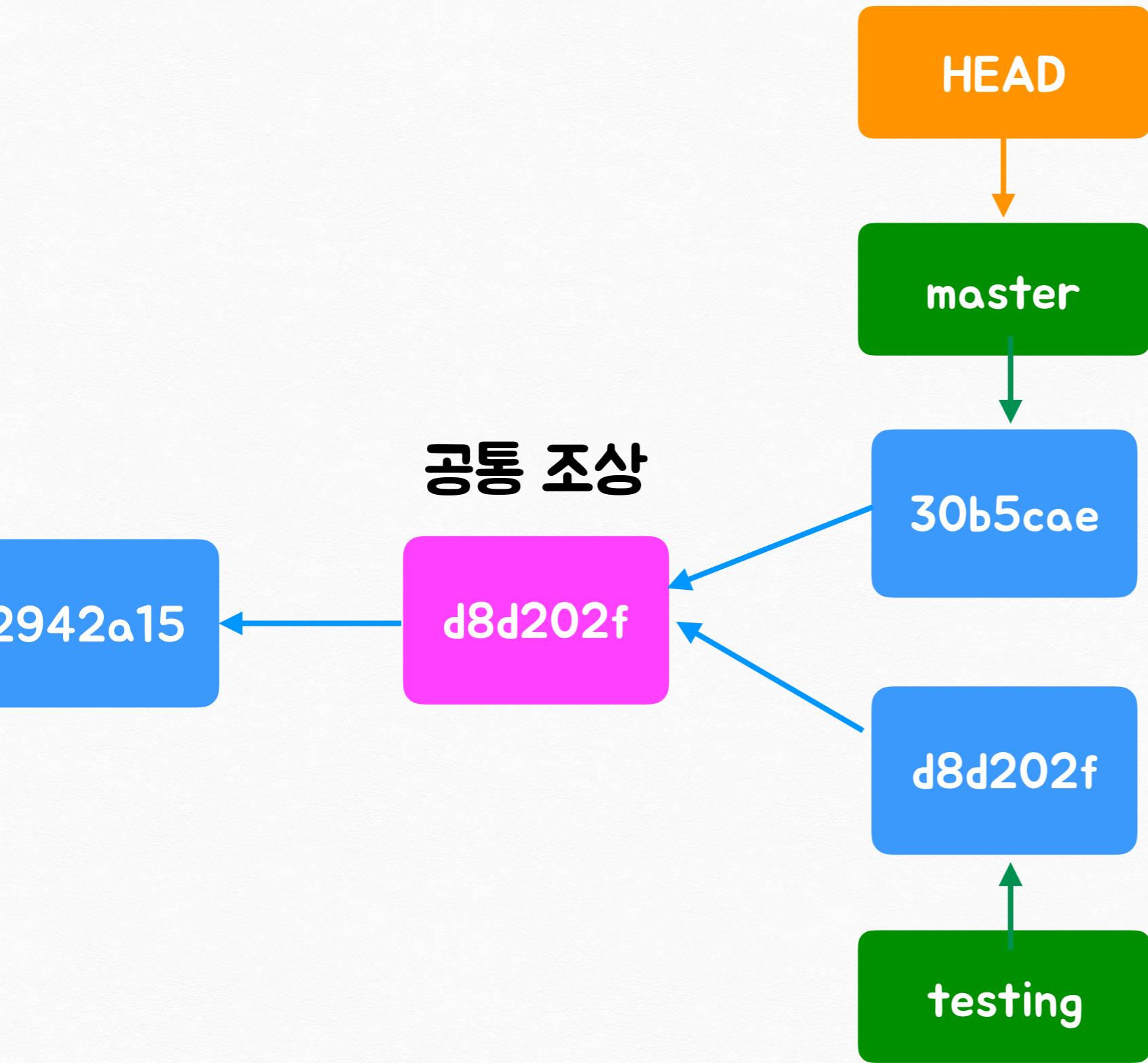
```
$ git branch -v
* master 30b5cae add a div
  testing a5f5bef add test.js
```

merge 커밋 메시지를 요구!

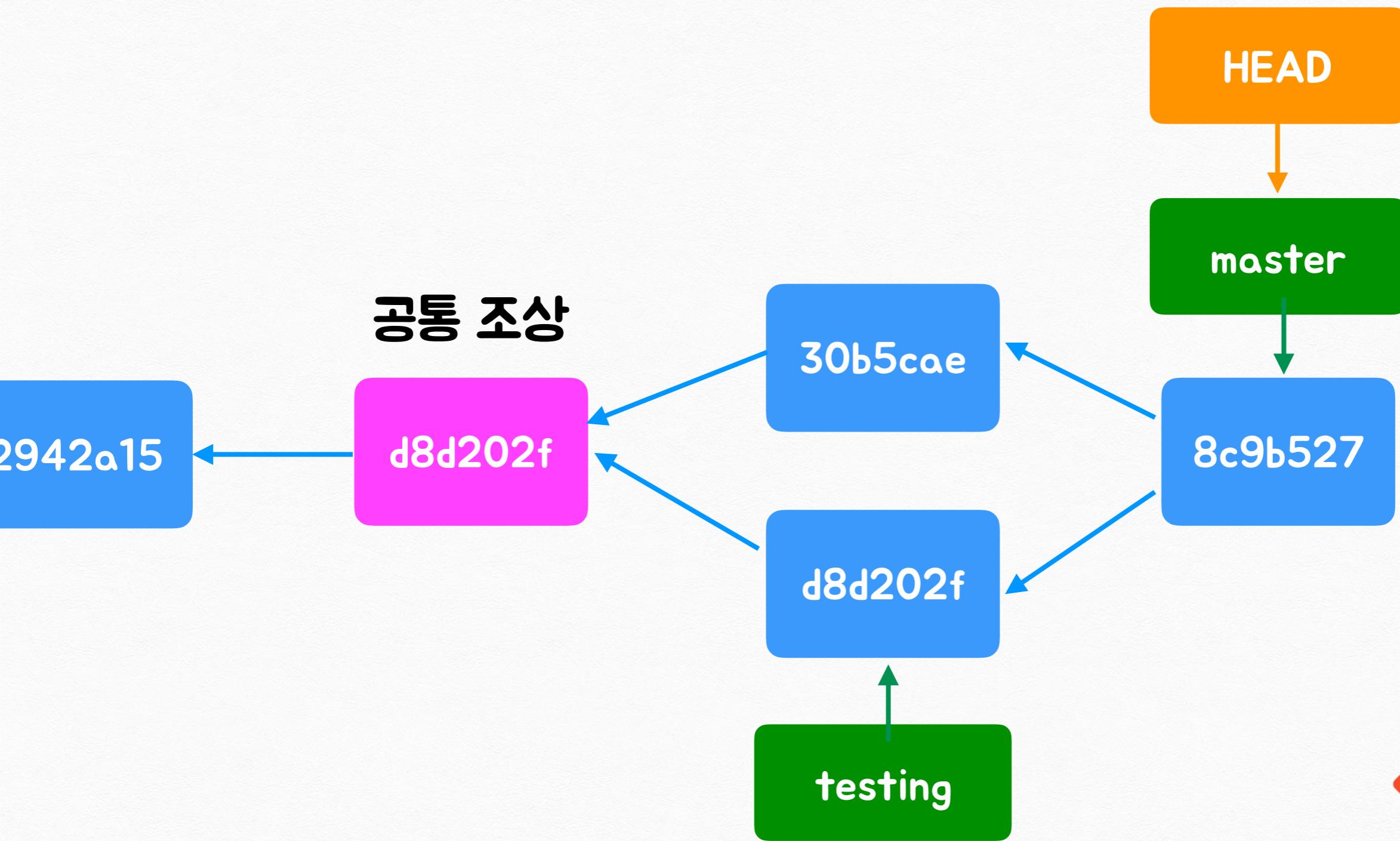
```
$ git merge testing
Auto-merging hello.html
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 hello.html | 1 +
test.js      | 2 ++
2 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 test.js
```

```
$ git branch -v
* master 8c9b527 Merge branch 'testing'
  testing a5f5bef add test.js
$
```

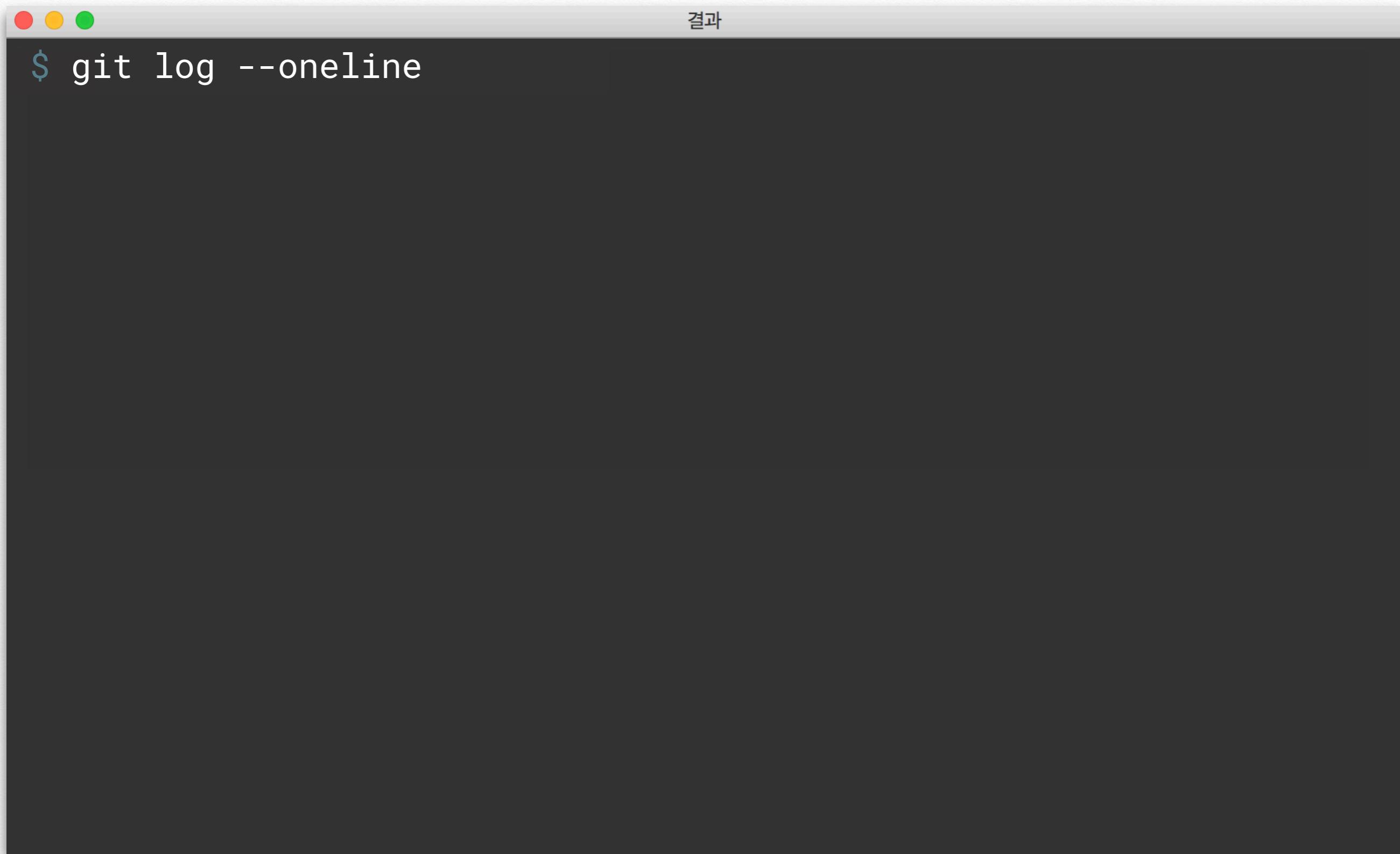
master/testing 브랜치 상황 (8)



master/testing 브랜치 상황 (8)



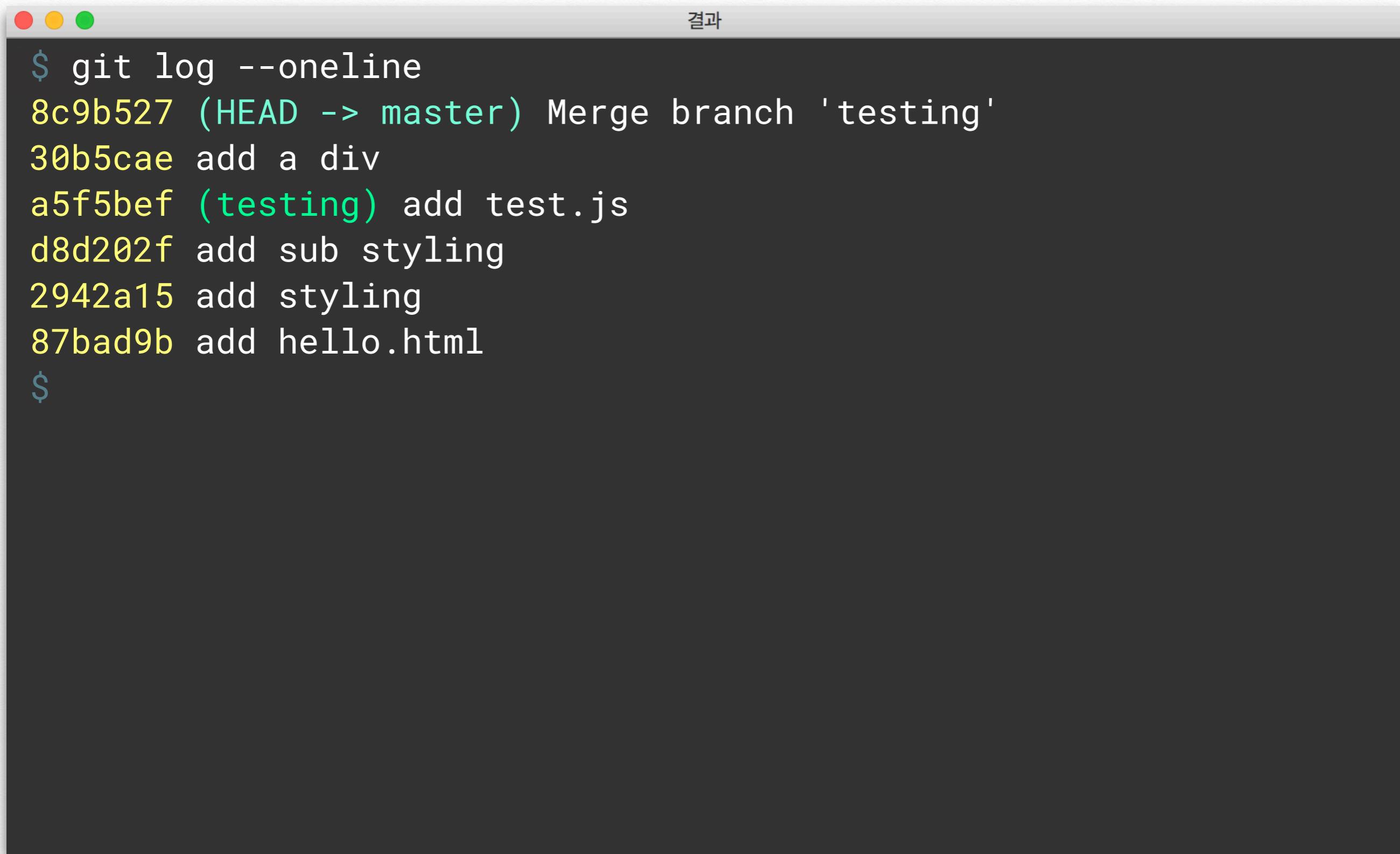
실습 D6 - 현상황 로그 간단히 보기



결과

```
$ git log --oneline
```

실습 D6 - 현상황 로그 간단히 보기

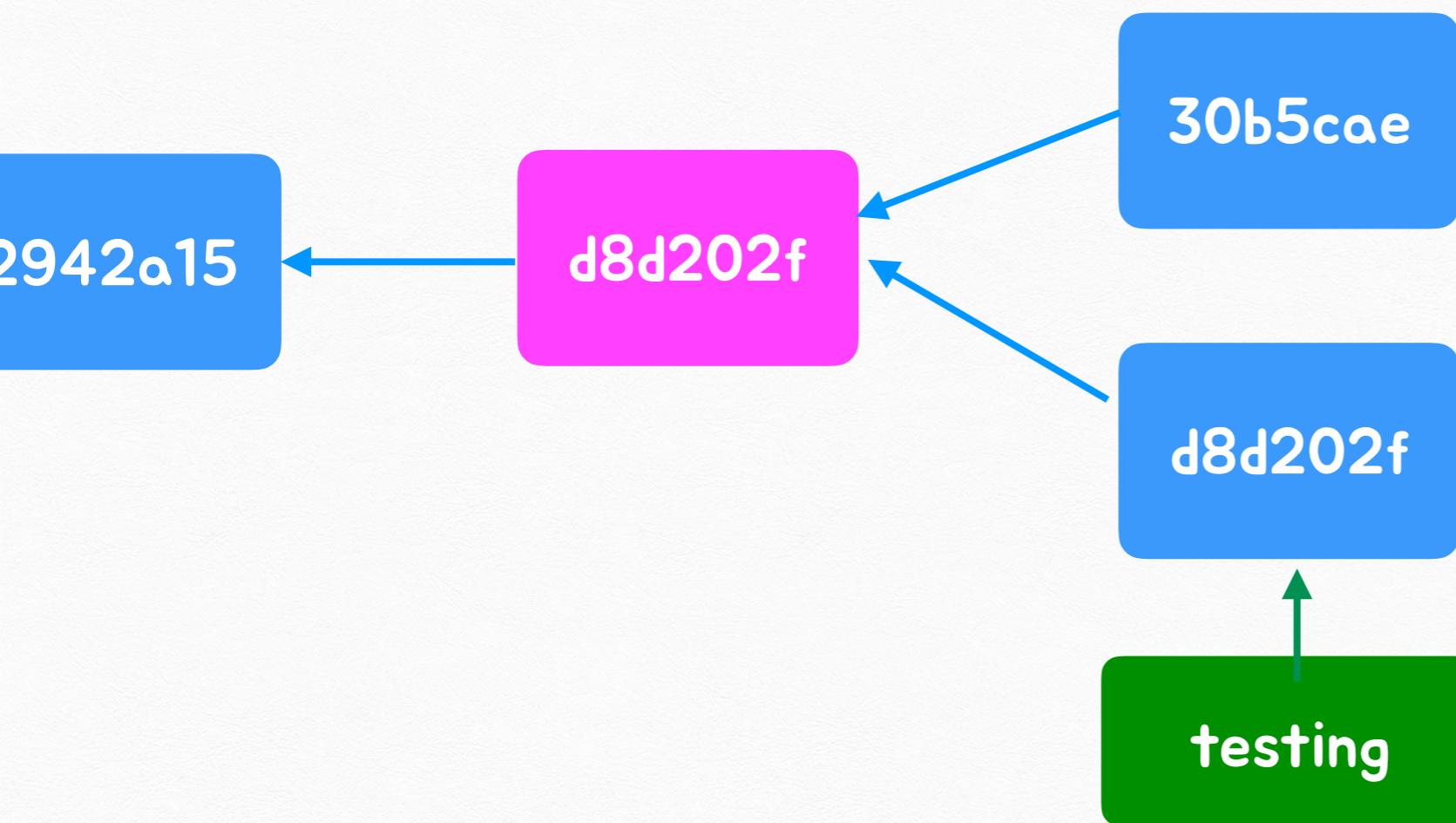


A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과" (Result). The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top-left corner. The terminal displays the command \$ git log --oneline followed by its output. The output shows several commits, each with a unique hash, a timestamp, and a commit message. One commit is highlighted in green, indicating it is the current HEAD. The commits are as follows:

```
$ git log --oneline
8c9b527 (HEAD -> master) Merge branch 'testing'
30b5cae add a div
a5f5bef (testing) add test.js
d8d202f add sub styling
2942a15 add styling
87bad9b add hello.html
$
```

과제 #3 - testing 브랜치도 master로 병합

1. testing 브랜치로 전환 git checkout
2. master 브랜치랑 병합 git merge
3. 로그 확인 git log --oneline



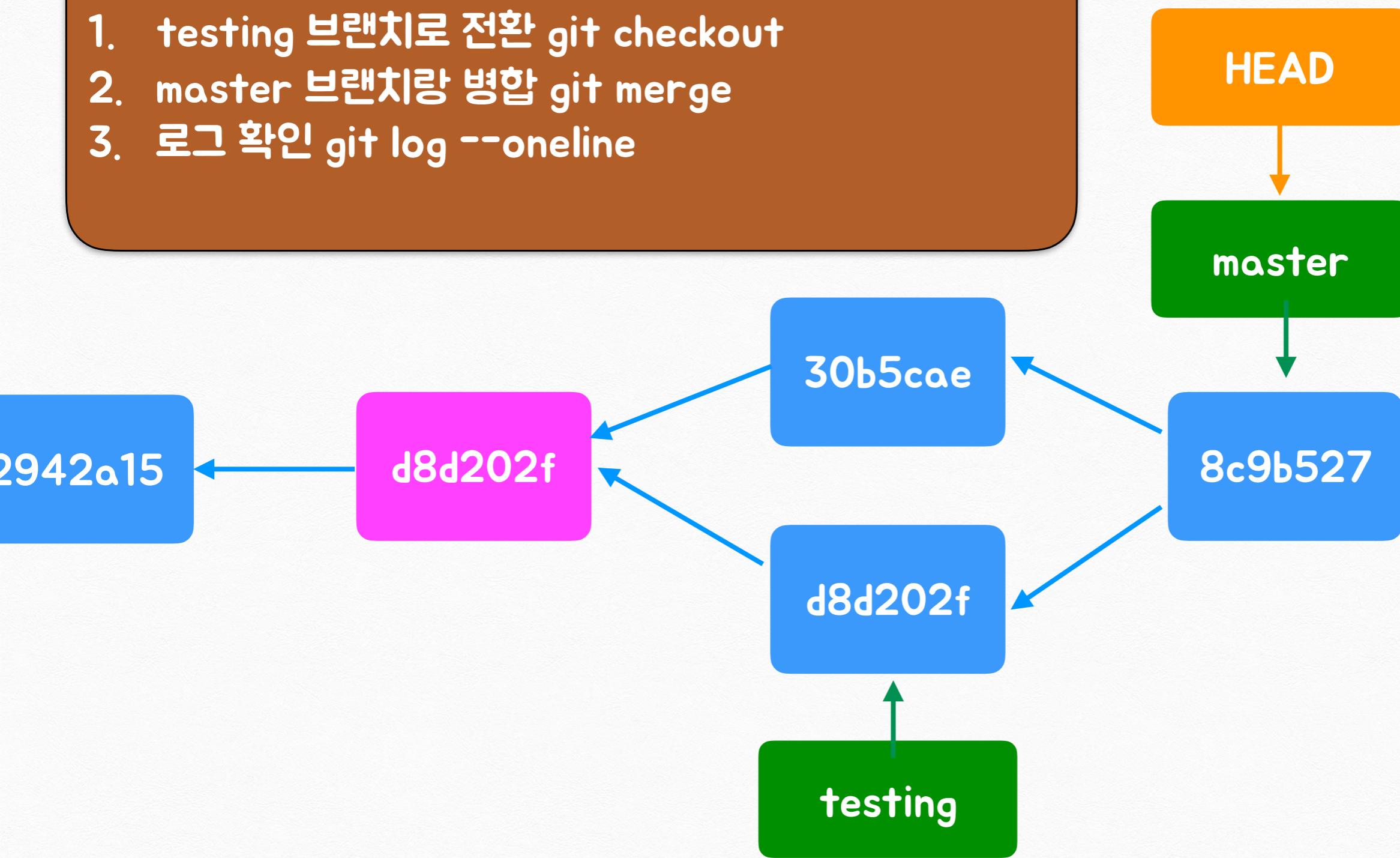
HEAD

master



과제 #3 - testing 브랜치도 master로 병합

1. testing 브랜치로 전환 git checkout
2. master 브랜치랑 병합 git merge
3. 로그 확인 git log --oneline



여기까지 요약 정리

git init

git branch

git add

git checkout

git status

git merge

git commit

git reset --hard

git log



리베이스 rebase

merge와 함께 자주 쓰임

푸쉬 전 로컬에서만 쓰도록 유의

리모트 저장소 설명 후 다시 언급



대출 신입 A 이야기 (4)

고객사 별로 브랜치를 썼으면 좋았을 텐데

고객사별로 별도 디렉토리에 보관

심지어, 고객사 서버에 최종작업 내용이 있고, 우리에겐 없음

대리 승진 제안, 그러나 퇴사

두번째 직장은 신세계

다음 시간에 계속...



GitHub

활용 실습



GitHub 주요기능

Git 리모트 저장소

코드 리뷰

프로젝트 관리

문서화 위키

오픈 소스 프로젝트 & 커뮤니티 & 이슈 토론



실습 E1 - 첫 리모트 저장소 만들기

The screenshot shows a GitHub organization page for 'git-kickstart'. The organization icon is a red diamond with a white branch icon. The name 'git-kickstart' is displayed, along with the Korean text 'git 실습 강좌' (Git Practice Course). The top navigation bar includes links for 'Pull requests', 'Issues', 'Marketplace', and 'Explore'. A user profile picture is visible in the top right. A context menu is open on the right side, with the 'New repository' option highlighted in blue. Other options in the menu are 'Import repository', 'New gist', and 'New organization'. Below the main header, there are tabs for 'Repositories' (1), 'People' (1), 'Teams' (0), 'Projects' (0), and 'Settings'. A search bar and filters for 'Type: All' and 'Language: All' are also present. On the left, a repository named 'hello' is listed, created 19 minutes ago and updated 19 minutes ago, in HTML. To the right, there are sections for 'Top languages' (HTML) and 'People'. A green 'New' button is located near the bottom right of the main content area.



Search GitHub

Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore



Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.

Owner

hatemogi

Repository name

hello



Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [animated-winner](#).

Description (optional)

첫 저장소

**Public**

Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

**Private**

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

**Initialize this repository with a README**

This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer. Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

Add .gitignore: **None** Add a license: **None** **Create repository**

GitHub, Inc. github.com/hatemogi/hello

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

Unwatch 1 Star 0 Fork 0

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki Insights Settings

Quick setup — if you've done this kind of thing before

[Set up in Desktop](#) or [HTTPS](https://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git) [SSH](ssh://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git) <https://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git>

We recommend every repository include a [README](#), [LICENSE](#), and [.gitignore](#).

...or create a new repository on the command line

```
echo "# hello" >> README.md
git init
git add README.md
git commit -m "first commit"
git remote add origin https://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git
git push -u origin master
```

...or push an existing repository from the command line

```
git remote add origin https://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git
git push -u origin master
```

...or import code from another repository

실습 E2 - 리모트 저장소로 push



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "결과" (Result). The window shows two command-line entries in white text on a dark background:

```
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/hatemogi/hello.git  
$ git push -u origin master
```

Below the terminal window, the text "GitHub 아이디/패스워드 입력" (GitHub ID/Password Input) is displayed in a large, semi-transparent gray font.

[This repository](#)[Search](#)[Pull requests](#)[Issues](#)[Marketplace](#)[Explore](#)

git-kickstart / hello

[Unwatch](#)  1[Star](#) 0[Fork](#) 0[Code](#)[Issues 0](#)[Pull requests 0](#)[Projects 0](#)[Wiki](#)[Insights](#)[Settings](#)

No description, website, or topics provided.

[Edit](#)[Add topics](#) 6 commits 1 branch 1 release 0 contributors[Branch: master ▾](#)[New pull request](#)[Create new file](#)[Upload files](#)[Find file](#)[Clone or download ▾](#) 홍길동 Merge branch 'testing'

Latest commit 8c9b527 a day ago

 [hello.html](#)

Merge branch 'testing'

a day ago

 [main.css](#)

add styling

a day ago

 [sub.css](#)

add sub styling

a day ago

 [test.js](#)

add test.js

a day ago

Help people interested in this repository understand your project by adding a README.

[Add a README](#)

실습 E3 - 리모트 저장소에서 클론

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

git-kickstart / hello Unwatch 1 Star 0 Fork 0

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki Insights Settings

No description, website, or topics provided. Edit

Add topics

6 commits 1 branch 1 release 0 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

홍길동 Merge branch 'testing'

hello.html Merge branch 'testing'

main.css add styling

sub.css add sub styling

test.js add test.js

Clone with HTTPS Use SSH
https://github.com/git-kickstart/hello

Open in Desktop Download ZIP 3 days ago

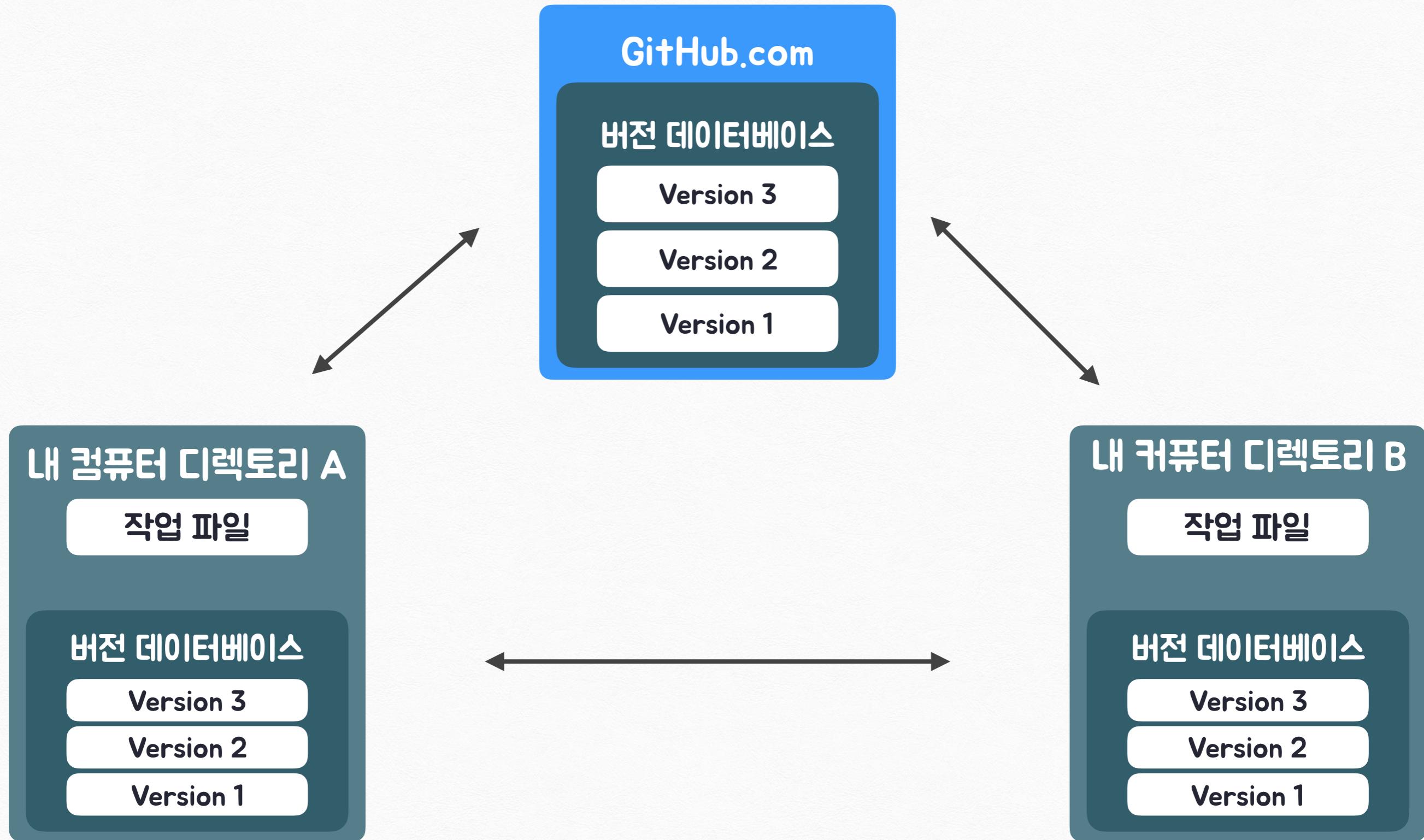
Add a README

실습 E3 - 리모트 저장소에서 클론

```
결과  
$ git clone https://github.com/your-id/hello.git hello2
```

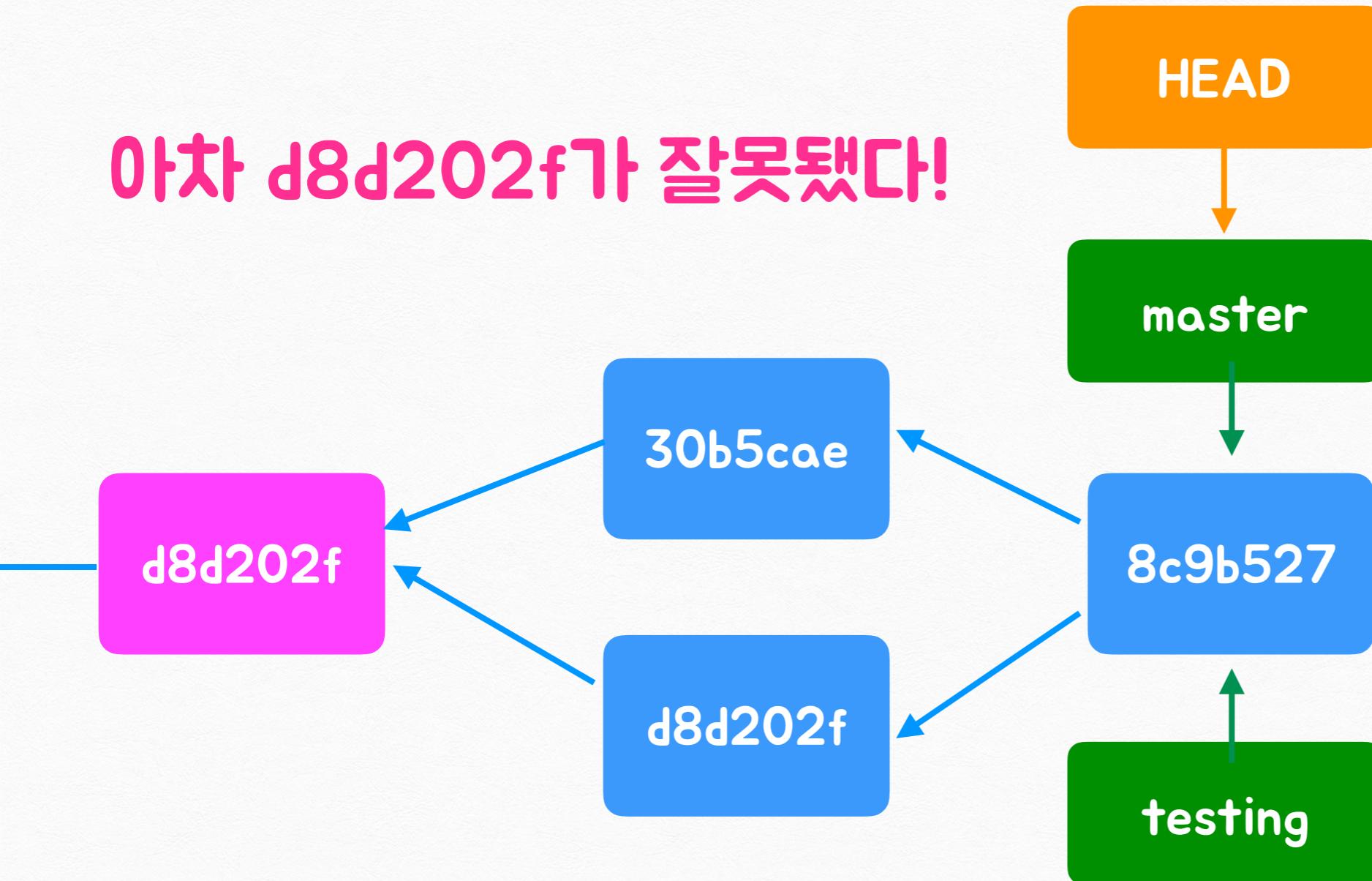


실습 E3 - 클론 후 상태



실습 E4 - revert로 복구

아차 d8d202f가 잘못됐다!



실습 E4 - git revert로 복구



결과

```
$ git revert d8d202f
```

실습 E4 - git revert로 복구

```
결과  
$ git revert d8d202f  
[master ceb82c5] Revert "add sub styling"  
1 file changed, 3 deletions(-)  
 delete mode 100644 sub.css  
$ git log --oneline
```

실습 E4 - git revert로 복구

```
결과

$ git revert d8d202f
[master ceb82c5] Revert "add sub styling"
 1 file changed, 3 deletions(-)
 delete mode 100644 sub.css
$ git log --oneline
ceb82c5 (HEAD -> master) Revert "add sub styling"
8c9b527 (origin/master, testing) Merge branch 'testing'
30b5cae add a div
a5f5bef add test.js
d8d202f add sub styling
2942a15 add styling
87bad9b (tag: c2) add hello.html
$
```

실습 E4 - revert로 복구

특정 커밋의 변경분을 복구하는 커밋을 기록

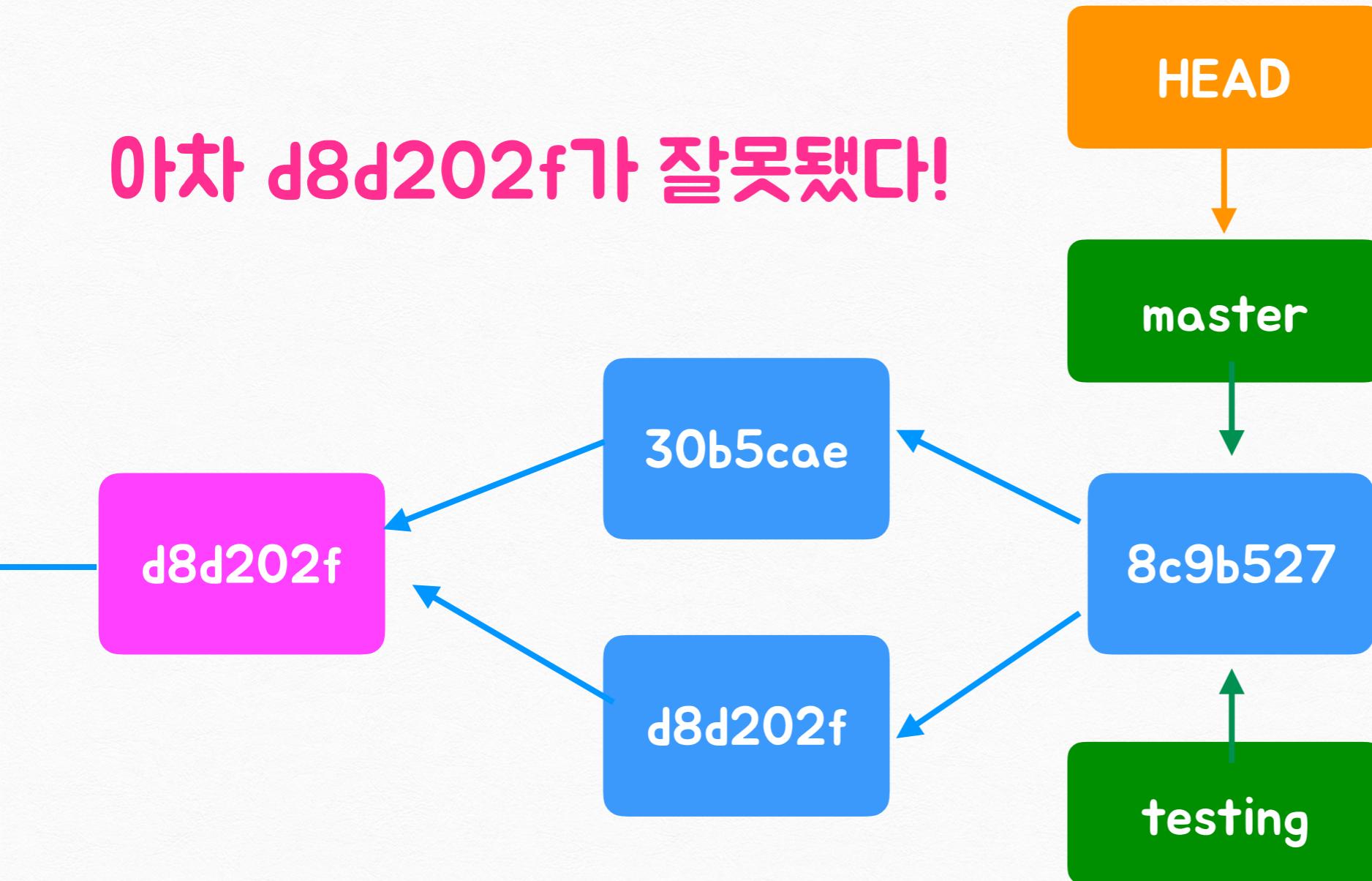
해당 커밋 내용을 원래대로 돌이키는 커밋

reset과의 차이점?



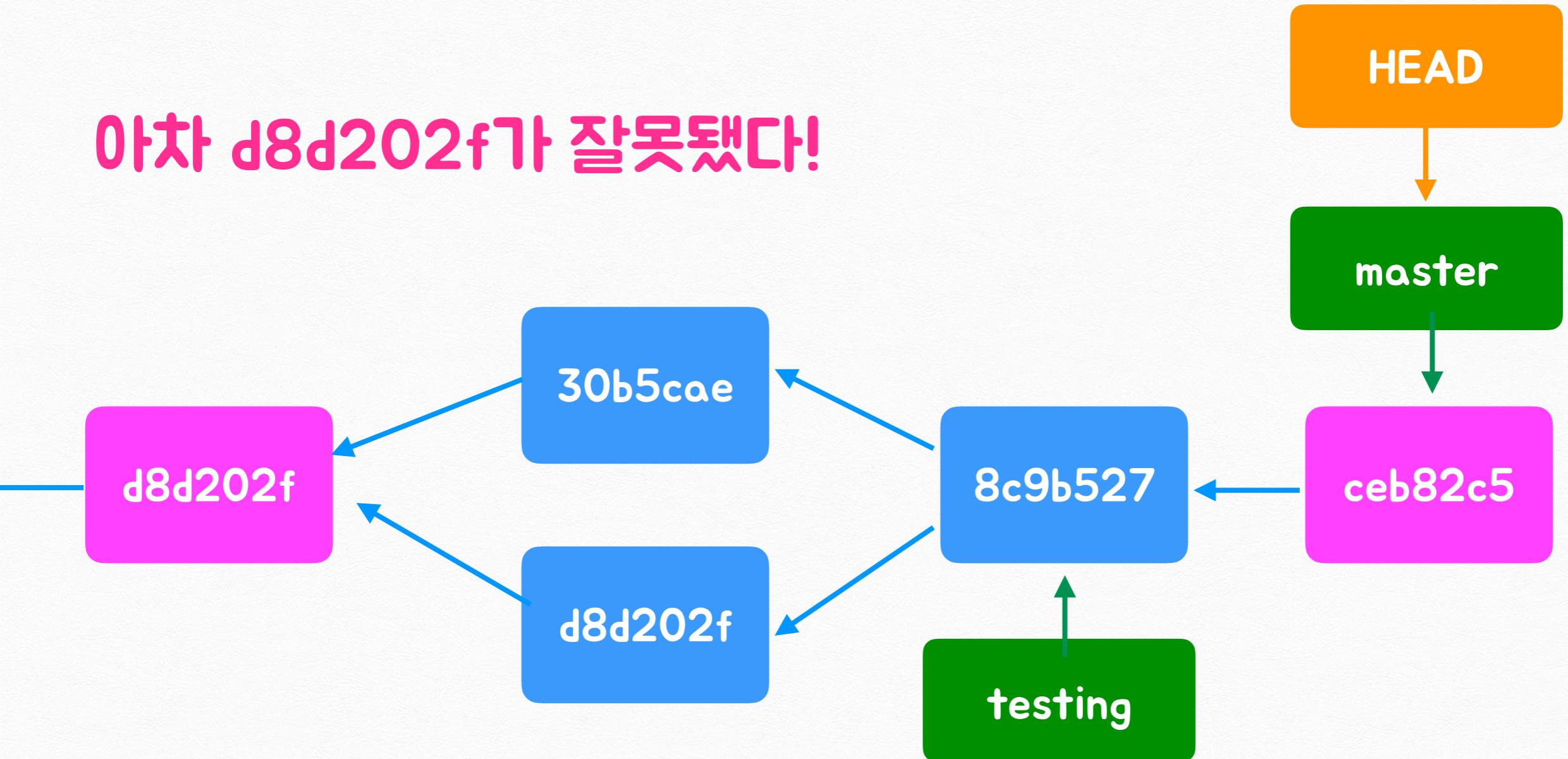
실습 E4 - revert로 복구

아차 d8d202f가 잘못됐다!



실습 E4 - revert로 복구

아차 d8d202f가 잘못됐다!



실습 E4 - reset과 revert의 차이점

reset

revert

참고: cherry-pick



실습 E5 - 프로젝트 포크 (Fork)

특정 저장소를 내 영역 (단체/개인)으로 복제

별도 작업 진행 후, 풀리퀘스트 (Pull-Request) 전송

수락되면 merge됨



과제용 단체 Organization

<https://github.com/git-kickstart-숫자>

조별 실습

조장이 단체 organization 을 하나 만듭니다

조원은 조장에게 GitHub 아이디를 알려줍니다



GitHub, Inc. github.com/git-kickstart

This organization Search Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

git-kickstart
git 실습 강좌

Repositories 1 People 1 Teams 0 Projects 0 Settings

Search repositories... Type: All Language: All Customize pinned repositories New

hello
HTML Updated 7 minutes ago

Top languages
HTML

People 1 >
hatemogi Daehyun Kim
Invite someone

g1t

과제 #5

조장

단체를 만듭니다

조원들에게 초대장을 보냅니다

조원

조장에게 자신의 깃헙 아이디를 알려줍니다



대출 신입 A 이야기 (5)

두번째 직장은 신세계

진정한 팀 협업 개발. XP가 유행하던 시기.

CVS를 한참 쓰다가 SVN으로 일부 전환

다음 시간에 계속...



GitHub

Desktop



Current Repository
helloCurrent Branch
masterFetch origin
Last fetched just now

⬇️ An updated version of GitHub Desktop is available and will be installed at the next launch. See [what's new](#) or [restart now](#).

Changes

History

Merge branch 'testing'

흥길동 8c9b527 2 changed files

hello.html



@@ -15,5 +15,6 @@

15

15

<h1>안녕하세요</h1>

16

16

<div>대학생을 위한 Git 실습</div>

17

17

</main>

18

18

+ <script src="test.js"></script>

18

19

</body>

19

20

</html>

test.js



Merge branch 'testing'
3 days ago by 흥길동

add a div
3 days ago by 흥길동

add test.js
3 days ago by 흥길동

add sub styling
3 days ago by 흥길동

add styling
3 days ago by 흥길동

add hello.html
4 days ago by 흥길동



Git 고급 주제

실전 활용 Git 고급 주제

Git stash

Git tag

멀티 리모트 저장소

Git bisect

Git reflog



대졸 신입 A 이야기 (6)

SVN으로 통합되다가, 세상에 Git이 출현

사람들은 변화를 좋아하지 않음

SVN대비 충분한 매력이 뭐야? 브랜치? 그게 왜 필요?





Git 내부 구조

Git 기초 오브젝트

<https://medium.com/happyprogrammer-in-jeju/git-internals-81b34f85fe53>





감사합니다