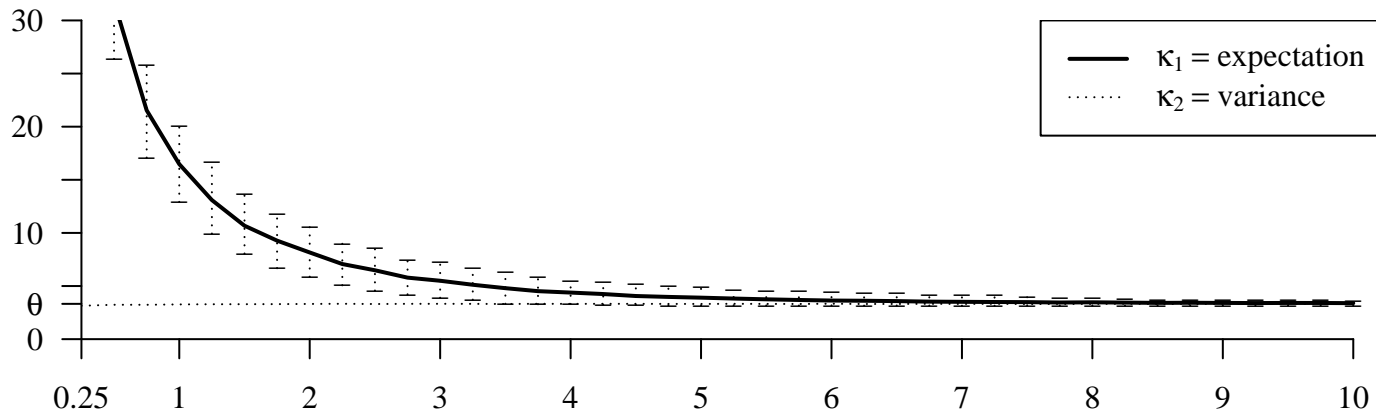


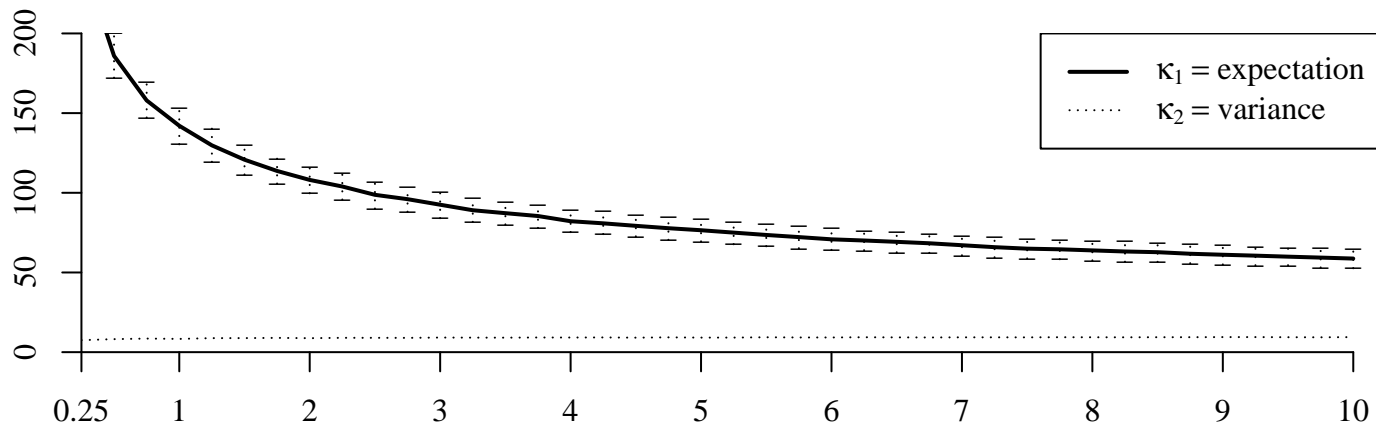
(A)



population size N (in 1000)

$\lambda = 0.1, \alpha = 0.03, \gamma = 10^{-4}$

(B)



population size N (in 1000)

$\lambda = 0.1, \alpha = 0.01, \gamma = 10^{-4}$