407 Boyd Law Building Iowa City, IA 52242 pgowder@post.harvard.edu 319-384-3202 (office)

## **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2012- University of Iowa College of Law

Associate Professor of Law (pre-tenure)

Adjunct Associate Professor of Political Science

## **EDUCATION**

2012 Stanford University

Ph.D. in Political Science

2000 Harvard Law School

J.D.

1997 California State University

B.A. in Political Science

## **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Book**

THE RULE OF LAW IN THE REAL WORLD (in press, Cambridge University Press,

forthcoming early 2016)

#### **Peer-Reviewed Articles**

What the Laws Demand of Socrates—and of Us, 98 THE MONIST 360

2014 Institutional Values, or How to Say What Democracy Is, 30 SOUTHWEST PHILOSOPHY

REVIEW 235

Institutional Corruption and the Rule of Law, 9 LES ATELIERS DE L'ETHIQUE/THE ETHICS

FORUM 84

Market Unfreedom, 26 CRITICAL REVIEW 306 (peer-edited, invited contribution, not

blind reviewed)

2013 Death and Taxes in NFIB v. Sebelius, 27 PUBLIC AFFAIRS QUARTERLY 243

The Rule of Law and Equality, 32 LAW & PHILOSOPHY 565

2006 Secrecy as Mystification of Power: Meaning and Ethics in the Security State, 2 I/S: A

JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY FOR THE INFORMATION SOCIETY 1

Supported by the Century Foundation

Reprinted in Maret and Goldman, eds., UNDERSTANDING GOVERNMENT SECRECY: CLASSIC

AND CONTEMPORARY READINGS (Greenwood Press/Libraries Unlimited, 2009)

## **Law Journal Articles**

2015 Critical Race Science and Critical Race Philosophy of Science, 83 FORDHAM LAW REVIEW 3155 (invited contribution)

Transnational Litigation as a Prisoners' Dilemma, forthcoming in NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW (co-author with Maya Steinitz)

The Rule of Law Against Sovereign Immunity in a Democratic State, 93 TEXAS LAW REVIEW SEE ALSO 247 (short invited commentary, in online supplement, but with substantial original substantive material)

2014 Equal Law in an Unequal World, 99 IOWA LAW REVIEW 1021

Democracy, Solidarity, and the Rule of Law: Lessons from Athens, 62 BUFFALO LAW REVIEW 1

The Countermajoritarian Complaint, 23 TRANSNATIONAL LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS 7 (invited contribution)

Racial Classification and Ascriptive Injury, 92 WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 325

2006 *Quasi-Public Executives*, 115 YALE LAW JOURNAL 2254 (with K.A.D. Camara)

1998 Remote Purchasing and Fundamental Fairness, 35 HARVARD JOURNAL ON LEGISLATION 537 (major contributor within Harvard Legislative Research Bureau)

## **Book Chapters**

| 2015 | Trust and   | Commitment:    | How   | Athens     | Rebuilt | the   | Rule   | of  | Law,    | pp.   | 225-236   | in |
|------|-------------|----------------|-------|------------|---------|-------|--------|-----|---------|-------|-----------|----|
|      | Corradetti, | Eiskovits, and | Rotor | ıdi, eds., | THEORIZ | ING T | 'RANSI | OIT | NAL JUS | STICE | (Ashgate) | )  |

The Health Insurance Mandate Really is a Tax, and That's a Good Thing Too, pp. 103-116 in Allhoff and Hall, eds., THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT DECISION: PHILOSOPHICAL AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS (Routledge) (partly derived from Death and Taxes in NFIB v. Sebelius above)

## **Miscellany**

| 2014 | Procedural   | Due   | Process:  | the | Missing | Casebook | Chapter, | open | access | casebook |
|------|--------------|-------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------|--------|----------|
|      | chapter, rel | eased | l on SSRN |     |         |          |          |      |        |          |

The Rule of Law, in SAGE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE ETHICS

2013 The Serious Point, a micro-contribution to the GREEN BAG/JOURNAL OF LAW micro-symposium on Orin Kerr's Theory of Law

2009 Schultz, ed., ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION, (Facts on File Press)

Entries on "Shopping Malls and the First Amendment," "Masson v. New Yorker

Magazine," and "Pruneyard Shopping Center v. Robins"

2008 Hudson, Schultz and Vile, eds., ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT, (Congressional Quarterly Press)

Entries on "Noerr-Pennington Doctrine," "Pruneyard Shopping Center v. Robins,"

and "Amalgamated Food Employees Union Local 590 v. Logan Valley Plaza, Inc"

1999 Book Note: Losing the Vote, the Impact of Prisoner Disenfranchisement, 12 HARVARD HUMAN RIGHTS JOURNAL 399

Book Note: Data Smog/The Transparent Society, 12 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW AND TECHNOLOGY 513

Recent Developments: Antitrust, 27 JOURNAL OF LAW, MEDICINE & ETHICS 278

# **GRANTS, AWARDS AND HONORS**

2014-5 Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ: Member (School of Social Science)

| 2014-5  | Law and Public Affairs Program, Princeton University (LAPA/Perkins Fellow, offered but declined)                        |
|---------|---|
| 2014-5  | Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics, Harvard University: Network Fellow   |
| 2014    | Montreal Political Theory Manuscript Award, Groupe de recherche interuniversitaire en philosophie politique de Montréal |
| 2011-2  | Geballe Dissertation Prize Fellowship   |
| 2008-11 | Gerhard Casper Stanford Graduate Fellowship   |
| 2008-9  | Philanthropy and Civil Society Fellowship   |
| 1998    | Williston Contracts Competition (first place)   |

## **PRESENTATIONS**

#### **Invited Talks**

2014

2015 "Democratic Paternalism, not Libertarian Paternalism": Georgetown University McDonough School of Business, Symposium on Nudging

"What the Laws Demand of Socrates—and of Us": Stanford University, Political Theory Workshop

"Democratic Rule of Law Reform, Circa 403 B.C.E.": Stanford University, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies and Stanford Law School

"General Will, Causality, Equality": Georgetown University, McDonough School of Business

"Thinking Aloud About Vulnerability and Policy": American Association of Law Schools Midyear Meeting, Workshop on Next Generation Issues on Sex, Gender and the Law (plenary session)

"Underprotection, Domination, and Group-Subordinating Violence": Cardozo Law School Conference on Republicanism and Criminal Law

"Racial Classification and Ascriptive Injury": Loyola University Chicago School of Law faculty workshop "What the Laws Demand of Socrates—and of Us": Princeton University, Law and Public Affairs seminar Loyola University New Orleans School of Law faculty workshop

"Critical Race Science Studies?": Fordham Law Review symposium on critical race theory and empirical methods

2013 "How Demanding is Occupational Liberty?" (invited commentary on Tomasi, Free Market Fairness): Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Assn., Pacific Division

#### **Conference Presentations**

2015 "Heaven Save Us From Legal Heroes": American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Law and Humanities Section

"What the Laws Demand of Socrates---and of Us": American Society for Legal History

2014 "Racial Classification and Ascriptive Injury":
Midwest People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference
John Mercer Langston Conference
Mid-Atlantic Law and Society Association Annual Meeting

"An Islamic Rule of Law": Mid-Atlantic People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference

A COMMITMENT TO EQUALITY: THE RULE OF LAW IN THE REAL WORLD (2 chapters): Culp Colloquium at Duke Law School

"A Respect-Centered Sex Discrimination Jurisprudence": Southeast Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting

2013 "Institutional Values, or How to Say What Democracy Is": Southwestern Philosophical Society

"The Rule of Law Will Not Set You Free": Midwest Law and Economics Assn.

"The People's Will and the People's Laws": Midwest People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Assn. American Political Science Assn. Assn. for Political Theory Loyola Constitutional Law Colloquium

"Equal Law in an Unequal World": SE/SW People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference Arizona State University Legal Scholars Workshop Mid-Atlantic People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference Sharing Scholarship, Building Teachers Development Workshop

"The Countermajoritarian Complaint: American Political Science Assn.

2012 "Equal Law in an Unequal World":

Classcrits V, University of Wisconsin, Madison Washington University Regional Junior Faculty Workshop

"The Countermajoritarian Complaint": Loyola Constitutional Law Colloquium

"Death and Taxes in NFIB v. Sebelius": Medical Humanities Conference, Western Michigan University

"Democracy, Solidarity, and the Rule of Law: Lessons from Athens": Big Ten Conference for Untenured Scholars, Indiana University Maurer School of Law

"Violence and Inequality: The Liberal Critique of Domination": Western Political Science Assn.

2010 "When does the Rule of Law Persist? A Strategic Model of Institutional Endurance": Midwest Law and Economics Assn.

"Para-Ideal Theory and the Strategic Justification of Democracy": Democracy as Idea and Practice conference, University of Oslo Canadian Political Science Assn.

2009 "Don't be Afraid, the Clown's Afraid Too: Deliberation, Participation, Tolerance and Fear": Assn. for Political Theory

"Strategic Morality and Para-Ideal Theory": Graduate Conference in Political Philosophy, University of Pavia

"Making Space for Rosa Parks: Democratic Authorship as Political Autonomy": Public Reason Political Philosophy Podcast Symposium

## **Campus Talks**

2015 "General Will, Causality, Equality": Institute for Advanced Study, School of Social Science

"The Logic of Coordination/The Logic of Commitment" (book chapters): Institute for Advanced Study, School of Social Science—Egalitarianism Workshop

Corruption and the Transnational Litigation Prisoner's Dilemma (co-author with Maya Steinitz): Iowa Legal Studies Workshop

2014 "Racial Classification and Ascriptive Injury": Iowa Legal Studies Workshop

2012 "Equal Law in an Unequal World": Iowa Legal Studies Workshop

The Countermajoritarian Complaint:

University of Iowa "Food for Thought" Speaker Series

Annual Meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law (hosted at Iowa)

2010 "The Oligarch, the Miser, and the Capitalist: Plato, Kant, and Marx on the

Psychology and Politics of the Money-Hungry": Stanford Ethics and Politics, Ancient

and Modern Workshop

#### **TEACHING**

#### University of Iowa

2015-6 Policy Lab (yearlong)

Constitutional Law II: Individual Rights (Fall 2015) Constitutional Law I: Structure (Spring 2016)

2012-4 Constitutional Law II: Individual Rights (Fall 2012, Spring 2014)

Professional Responsibility (Spring 2013, Spring 2014)

#### **Stanford University**

Lead Instructor

2010-2 Educational Program for Gifted Youth, Stanford University "Topics in Political

Science" (Summer 2010-2012 at Stanford, Spring 2011 through Singapore Honors

Academy)

## Teaching Assistant

2008 "Corruption" research seminar, under Lawrence Lessig

"Introduction to Global Justice," under Helena de Bres and Avia Pasternak "Philosophical Issues Concerning Race and Racism," under Debra Satz

2007 "Introduction to Political Philosophy," under Nadeem Hussein

# **NON-ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

| 2004-6 | Victor M. Glasberg & Associates, Attorney (civil rights/liberties practice) |
|--------|---|
| 2001-3 | Oregon Law Center, Staff Attorney (low-income legal services practice)      |
| 1999   | American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Law Clerk      |

## **SERVICE**

## **University Service**

## University of Iowa

| 2015-6 | Chair, Speakers Committee                |
|--------|--|
| 2014   | Advisor, AAI Moot Court Problem Creation |
| 2012-4 | Speakers Committee                       |
|        | Judge, AAI Moot Court                    |

#### Stanford University

| 2010-11 | Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Political Science |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|
| 2008    | Graduate Organizer, Political Theory Workshop                  |  |  |  |
|         | Graduate Organizer (interim), Global Justice Workshop          |  |  |  |
|         | Chair, Ad Hoc Graduate Incentives Committee, Political         |  |  |  |
|         | Science Graduate Students Association                          |  |  |  |
| 2007-8  | Social Chair, Political Science Graduate Students Association  |  |  |  |

## Harvard University

| 1999-2000 | Public Relations Chair, Student Public Interest Network |
|-----------|---|
| 1997-8    | Tenant Advocacy Project                                 |

# **Disciplinary Service**

| 2015   | Reviewer, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Journal of Legal |
|--------|---|
|        | Analysis, South Carolina Law Review   |
| 2013-4 | Reviewer, Journal of Politics   |
| 2014   | Reviewer, European Journal of Political Theory, International Journal of Law and  |
|        | Economics   |

# **Community Service and Outreach**

|   | ,    |  |
|---|------|--|
| 2 | 2015 | Presentation, "The Leadership Rationale," The Past, Present, & Future of Diversity and Inclusion Within the Central Iowa Legal Community, Des Moines, IA, October 23, 2015 |
| 2 | 2014 | Presentation, "Voting Rights in the United States": Iowa Interfaith Alliance, Intersections speaker series, May 2, 2014  |
|   |      | Panelist, "Ethical Perspectives on the News": KCRG TV (discussing religion and public life, Hobby Lobby, etc.), April 27, 2014   |
|   |      | Editorial, "Court Moves Toward Death for Contraceptive Coverage": Des Moines Register, July 7, 2014  |
| 2 | 2013 | Guest blogger, Concurring Opinions   |
| 2 | 2012 | Editorial: "Independent Judiciary": Cedar Rapids Gazette, October 27, 2012 (with Nicholas Johnson)   |
| 2 | 2010 | Presentation: "The Law and Ethics of Farm Worker Internships": Cultivating Food Justice Conference   |
| 2 | 2005 | Editorial: "A Naked Assault on the Public and Courts": Oregon State Bar Journal,   |

2001-3 Executive Board Member, Oregon Rural Action

**Languages:** Human: Attic Greek (moderate)

July 2005

Computer: R (strong), Python (strong), HTML/CSS (moderate),

Javascript (moderate), C (weak)

**Ph.D. Diss.:** An Egalitarian Theory of the Rule of Law

**Ph.D. Fields:** Major: Political Theory, Political Institutions

Minor: American Politics

**Bars:** Louisiana, Massachusetts, Oregon, Virginia (none active/eligible to practice)

**Other:** Research Assistant to Lawrence Lessig (2006-8, 1999), and to Richard Sobel (1998)

http://paul-gowder.com 10 Last rev. January 13, 2015