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A mathematical equation with numbers

Description automatically generated

A math equations on a white background

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**A black and white image of a mathematical equation

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**A math problem with black text

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A math equations on a white background

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**A screenshot of a computer code

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**A white text with black text

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**Model 1: egg = lags(egg, 1:3)**

**Model 2: egg = lags(egg, 1:3) + lags(chicken, 1:3)**

**A screen shot of a computer code

Description automatically generated**

**For digit i, i=1,2,.., 9, the probability of this digit is:**

A math equation with numbers and lines

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Confidence interval = 1 – α**

**A general form:**

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Adjusted R2 = 1 – [ (1-R2)\* (n-1)/ (n-k-1)]

**Confidence interval = 1 – α**

**Distance Rule:**

**If we accept**

**reject**

**For a given significance level of α**

**If we accept**

**reject**

where is the dependent variable.

is the independent variable.

is the intercept.

is the slope.

**where**

**where**

**NPV= pv(all cash inflows) – pv(all cash outflows)**

**NPV= pv(all cash flows)**

**Here c1=c2=…=cn**

A black and white image of a math equation

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