-Circuit RL -

- -Filtru Trece Jos -
- Filtru Trece Sus -

Student: Zegreanu Paul-Cristian

Grupa: 2125

- Cuprins:

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O Informatii:

Circuitul RL este format dintr-o rezistenta R, conectata in serie cu un inductor L;

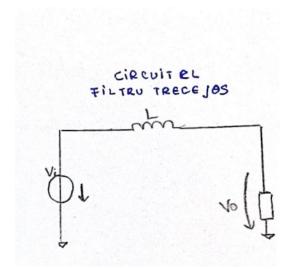
Filtrele sunt circuite care permit trecerea anumitor frecvente prin ele si blocheaza alte frecvente.

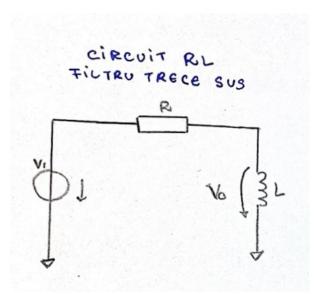
Cele doua circuite de filtrare cele mai utilizate sunt:

- Filtru trece jos (FTJ);
- Filtru trece sus (FTS);

FTJ - permite trecerea semnalelor de frecvența joasa (de la 0 Hz la o frecventa de taiere) si atenueaza semnalele de inalta frecventa;

FTS -permite trecerea semnalelor de inalta frecventa (peste o frecventa de taiere) si impiedica semnalele de joasa frecventa.

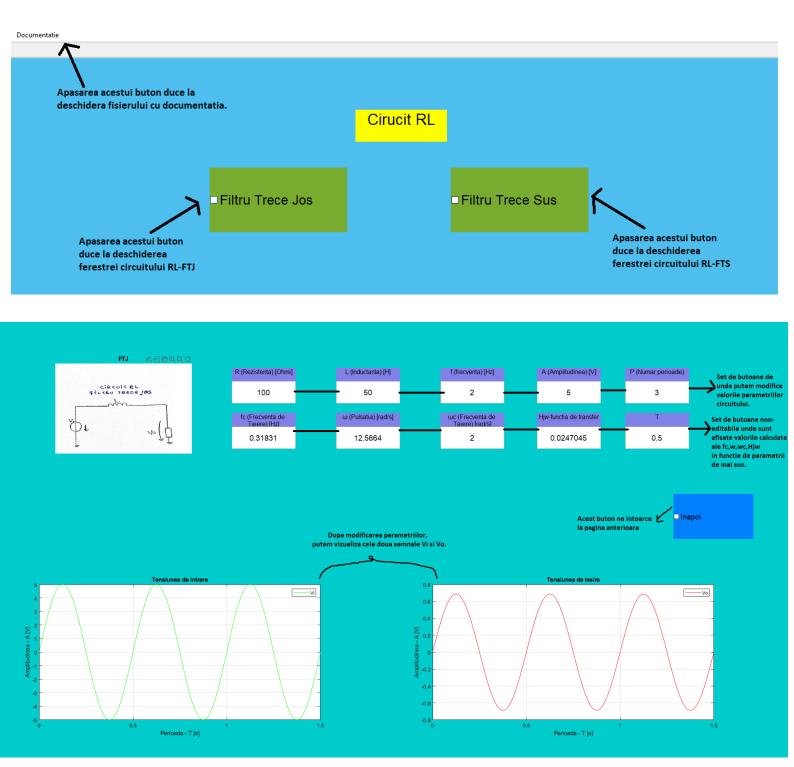




FTJ: Tensiunea de iesire este prezenta la bornele rezistentei;

FTS: Tensiunea de iesire este prezenta la bornele inductantei.

O Interfata Proiect:



• Formule:

PH(JW) = orcty(DC)

- gara functiei

de transfer a eirc

RL - FTS

PH(JW) = orctg(-W)

- Jorra functiei

de fransfer a eirc

RL - FTS

Parametrii de baza ai circuitului:

- R Rezistenta [Ohmi];
- L- Inductanda [Henry];
- F- Frecventa [Hz];
- A- Amplitudinea [V].

• Codul proiectului:

-Codul ferestrei principale-

```
function start(R,L,f,A,P)
1 🖵
 2
        Fig=figure('Name','RL',...
 3
        'NumberTitle','off',...
 4
        'Units','normalized',...
 5
        'Position',[0.1 0.1 0.8 0.8],...
 6
        'Color',[0.3010 0.7450 0.9330]);
 8
           R=100;
 9
           L=50;
10
           f=2;
11
           A=5;
12
           P=3;
13
14
        f=uimenu('Label','Documentatie');
        uimenu(f, 'Label', 'Documentatie', 'Callback', 'open(''Documentatie.docx'')'); %% deschide documentatia
15
16
        w1=imread('bobinarezistor.jpg');
17
18
        image(w1);
        set (gca, 'Position', [0.314 0.27 0.40 0.36])
19
20
        axis off;
21
22
        uicontrol('Style', 'Checkbox', ... %Buton FTJ
23
        'Units','normalized',...
24
        'String','Filtru Trece Jos',...
        'BackgroundColor',[0.4660 0.6740 0.1880],...
25
        'Position', [0.35 0.73 0.12 .10],...
26
        'FontSize',18,...
27
        'Callback', 'close, ftj(R, L, f, A, P); ');
29
        uicontrol('Style', 'Checkbox', ... %Buton FTS
31
        'Units', 'normalized',...
32
        'String', 'Filtru Trece Sus',...
33
        'BackgroundColor',[0.4660 0.6740 0.1880],...
34
        'Position', [0.56 0.73 0.12 .10],...
        'FontSize',18,...
35
        'Callback','close,fts(R,L,f,A,P);');
36
37
38
        uicontrol('Style','text',...
39
        'Units','normalized',...
40
        'Position',[0.477 0.87 0.08 .05],...
        'backgroundcolor','y',...
41
42
        'FontSize',20,...
43
        'string','Cirucit RL');
45
        uicontrol('Style','text',...
        'Units','normalized',...
47
        'Position',[0.077 0.07 0.30 .05],...
48
        'backgroundcolor','#C0C0C0',...
49
        'FontSize',18,...
50
        'string', 'Student: Zegreanu Paul-Cristian');
51
```

-Codul Circuitului RL-FTS-

```
function fts(R,L,f,A,P)
1 -
2
       Fig=figure('Name','FTS',... %se creaza o noua figura
                                                                          80
        NumberTitle','off',...
3
                                                                          81
4
       'Units','normalized'
                                                                          82
       'Position',[0.1 0.1 0.8 0.8],...
5
                                                                          83
       'Color', '#3399FF');
 6
                                                                          84
7
                                                                          85
 8
       w=imread('FTS.png');
                                                                          86
9
                                                                          87
       set (gca, 'Position', [0.08 0.69 0.17 0.20])
10
                                                                          88
11
       title('FTS')
                                                                          89
       axis off:
12
                                                                          90
13
                                                                          91
       uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru R
14
15
        'Units','normalized',...
                                                                          93
16
       'Position',[0.3 0.83 0.08 .05],...
                                                                          94
       'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
17
18
       'FontSize',12,...
                                                                          96
       'string','R (Rezistenta) [Ohmi]');
                                                                          97
19
       uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt R
                                                                          98
20
       'Units','normalized',...
                                                                          99
21
22
       'Position',[0.3 0.80 0.08 .05],...
                                                                         188
23
       'FontSize',14,...
                                                                         101
24
       'String',R,...
                                                                         192
25
       'Callback', 'R=str2num(get(gco, ''string'')), close; fts(R,L,f,A,P); 103
                                                                         194
26
                                                                         105
       uicontrol('Style', 'text', ... % Text Buton pentru L
27
       'Units','normalized',..
                                                                         106
28
       'Position',[0.43 0.83 0.08 .05],...
                                                                         107
29
                                                                         108
30
       'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
                                                                         109
31
       'FontSize',12,...
                                                                         110
32
       'string','L (Inductanta) [H]');
                                                                         111
       uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt L
33
                                                                         112
        'Units','normalized',...
34
                                                                         113
       'Position',[0.43 0.80 0.08 .05],...
35
                                                                         114
       'FontSize',14,...
36
                                                                          115
       'String',L,...
37
       'Callback','L=str2num(get(gco,''string'')),close;fts(R,L,f,A,P)
38
39
                                                                         118
       uicontrol('Style', 'text', ... % Text Buton pentru f
40
                                                                         119
        'Units','normalized',...
41
                                                                         120
       'Position',[0.56 0.83 0.08 .05],...
42
                                                                         121
       'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
43
                                                                         122
       'FontSize',12,...
44
                                                                         123
45
       'string','f (frecventa) [Hz]');
                                                                         124
46
       uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt f
                                                                         125
       'Units','normalized',..
47
                                                                         126
       'Position',[0.56 0.8 0.08 .05],...
       'FontSize',14,...
49
       'String',f,...
50
       'Callback','f=str2num(get(gco,''string'')),close;fts(R,L,f,A,P);130
51
52
53
       uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru A
                                                                         132
54
       'Units','normalized',..
                                                                         133
55
       'Position',[0.68 0.83 0.08 .05],...
                                                                         134
       'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
56
                                                                         135
       'FontSize',12,...
57
                                                                         136
       'string','A (Amplitudinea) [V]');
58
                                                                         137
       uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt A
59
                                                                         138
       'Units','normalized',...
60
                                                                         139
61
       'Position',[0.68 0.8 0.08 .05],...
                                                                         149
62
       'FontSize',14,...
                                                                         141
       'String',A,...
63
       'Callback', 'A=str2num(get(gco, ''string'')), close; fts(R,L,f,A,P);143
64
65
66
       uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru P
67
       'Units','normalized',..
       'Position',[0.79 0.83 0.08 .05],...
68
       'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
                                                                         148
69
       'FontSize',12,...
                                                                         149
70
                                                                         150
       'string', 'P (Numar perioade)');
71
                                                                         151
       uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt P
                                                                         152
73
        'Units','normalized',...
                                                                         153
       'Position',[0.79 0.8 0.08 .05],...
74
       'FontSize',14,...
                                                                         154
75
       'String',P,...
                                                                         155
76
       'Callback','P=str2num(get(gco,''string'')),close;fts(R,L,f,A,P); 156
77
```

```
i=1*(sart(-1));
if f==0
   W= '-
else
 w=2*pi*f
end
uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru
'Units', 'normalized',.
'Position',[0.43 0.73 0.08 .05],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
'FontSize',12,...
'string','ω (Pulsatia) [rad/s]');
uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt ω
'Units','normalized',...
'Position',[0.43 0.70 0.08 .05],...
'FontSize',14,...
'String',w)
if R==0
  wc='-'
else
   wc=R/L
uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru ως
'Units','normalized',.
'Position',[0.56 0.73 0.08 .05]....
'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
'FontSize',12,...
'string', 'wc (Frecventa de Taiere) [rad/s]'):
uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt ως
'Units','normalized',..
'Position',[0.56 0.7 0.08 .05],...
'FontSize',14,...
'String',wc)
if R==0
   fc='-
else
   fc=R/(2*pi*L)
uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru fc
'Units','normalized',..
'Position',[0.3 0.73 0.08 .05],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
'FontSize'.12....
'string', 'fc (Frecventa de Taiere) [Hz]');
uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt fc
'Units','normalized',...
'Position',[0.3 0.70 0.08 .05],...
'FontSize',14,...
'String',fc)
if f==0
   T='-'
else
   T=1/f
uicontrol('Style','text',... % Text Buton pentru T
'Units','normalized',..
'Position',[0.79 0.73 0.08 .05],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
'FontSize',12,...
'string','T (Perioada) [s]');
uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt T
'Units','normalized',
'Position',[0.79 0.70 0.08 .05],...
'FontSize',14,...
'String',T)
```

```
if R==0
 158
             Hjw='-'
 159
 160
             Hjw=(j*w*(L/R))/(1+j*w*(L/R))
 161
 162
 163
 164
         uicontrol('Style', 'text', ... % Text Buton pentru Hjw
 165
          'Units', 'normalized',...
          'Position',[0.68 0.73 0.08 .05],...
 166
 167
          'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
          'FontSize',12,...
 168
          'string', 'Hjw-functia de transfer');
 169
 179
 171
         uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt Hjw
 172
          'Units', 'normalized',...
 173
          'Position',[0.68 0.7 0.08 .05],...
 174
          'FontSize',14,...
 175
          'String', Hjw)
 176
 177
 178
          Bc_b2= uicontrol('Style','Checkbox',...% Buton pentru inapoi
          'Units','normalized',...
 179
 180
          'String','Inapoi',...
 181
          'BackgroundColor','#99FFCC',...
          'FontSize',14,...
 182
          'Position', [0.85 .50 .1 .1],...
 183
          'Callback','close, start(R,L,f,A)');
 184
 185
         T=1/f;
 186
 187
         t=(0:T/100:P*T);
         vi=A*sin(2.*pi.*f.*t);
 188
 189
          subplot('Position',[0.06 0.12 0.35 0.34]);
 190
         plot(t,vi,'g');
         legend('Vi');
 191
 192
          title('Tensiunea de intrare');
         xlabel('Perioada - T [s]');
 193
 194
         ylabel('Amplitudinea - A [V]');
 195
         grid on;
 196
 197
 198
         T=1/f;
 199
          t=(0:T/100:P*T);
          c=f
 299
          Fh=atan(wc\w);
 201
          subplot('Position',[0.55 0.12 0.35 0.34]);
 202
 203
          plot(c,Fh,'r');
          legend('fH(jw)');
 204
          title('Faza functiei de transfer');
 205
 206
         xlabel('Frecventa - f [Hz]');
         ylabel('Faza functiei de transfer - fH(jw)');
 297
 208
         grid on;
 289
         uicontrol('Style', 'text',... % Text Buton pentru Hjw
164
165
         'Units', 'normalized',...
166
          'Position',[0.68 0.73 0.08 .05],...
          'backgroundcolor',[0.5 0.5 0.9],...
167
168
          'FontSize',12,...
         'string', 'Hjw-functia de transfer');
169
170
171
         uicontrol('Style','edit',... % edit pt Hjw
172
         'Units', 'normalized',...
         'Position',[0.68 0.7 0.08 .05],...
173
174
         'FontSize',14,...
175
         'String', Hjw)
```

-Codul Circuitului RL-FTJ-

```
185
186
187
        t=(0:T/100:P*T);%intervalul de timp
        vi=A*sin(2.*pi.*f.*t);
188
189
        subplot('Position',[0.06 0.10 0.35 0.30]);
190
        plot(t,vi,'g');
191
        legend('Vi');
192
        title('Tensiunea de intrare');
        xlabel('Perioada - T [s]');
193
        ylabel('Amplitudinea - A [V]');
194
195
        grid on;
196
197
        T=1/f
        t=(0:T/100:P*T);
198
199
        vo=((R)/(R+1*w*L))*(A*sin(2.*pi.*f.*t))
200
        subplot('Position',[0.55 0.10 0.35 0.30]);
201
        plot(t,vo,'r');
202
        legend('Vo');
        title('Tensiunea de iesire');
203
204
        xlabel('Perioada - T [s]');
        ylabel('Amplitudinea - A [V]');
205
206
        grid on;
207
```

Bibliografie:

- "Componente si Circuite electronice Pasive" – Dan PITICA, Vlad BANDE;
 (sursa principala)
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 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RL_circ uit
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