

TOMATO DAMPING-OFF MANAGEMENT

INTRODUCTION

Disease overview, importance, and impact on tomato yield.

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SYMPTOMS & IDENTIFICATION

Visual symptoms for early identification.

Visual symptoms for early identification.



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CAUSE & SPREAD

Pathogen source and mode of spread.

Pathogen source and mode of spread.



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FAVORABLE CONDITIONS

Weather and field conditions favoring disease.

Weather and field conditions favoring disease.



TREATMENT & MANAGEMENT

Chemical, organic, and integrated disease management.

Chemical, organic, and integrated disease management.



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SPRAY SCHEDULE

Recommended fungicide/insecticide spray schedule.

Recommended fungicide/insecticide spray schedule.



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ECONOMIC IMPACT

Yield loss and benefit of timely control.

Yield loss and benefit of timely control.



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FAQ

Frequently asked farmer questions.

Frequently asked farmer questions.

[REDACTED]

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REFERENCES

ICAR, FAO, Ministry of Agriculture, KVK publications.

ICAR, FAO, Ministry of Agriculture, KVK publications.



ICAR, FAO, [REDACTED], KVK [REDACTED].

ICAR, FAO, [REDACTED], KVK [REDACTED].