

APHIDS MANAGEMENT GUIDE

INTRODUCTION

Overview, importance, and economic impact in Indian agriculture.

Overview, importance, and economic impact in Indian agriculture.



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IDENTIFICATION / TYPES

Identification characteristics and major types.

Identification characteristics and major types.

[REDACTED] / [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

LIFE CYCLE / NUTRIENT ROLE

Scientific explanation of pest life cycle or nutrient function.

Scientific explanation of pest life cycle or nutrient function.

[REDACTED] / [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

DAMAGE / DEFICIENCY SYMPTOMS

Visible symptoms and crop impact.

Visible symptoms and crop impact.

[REDACTED] / [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Chemical, organic, and integrated practices.

Chemical, organic, and integrated practices.



[REDACTED], [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

[REDACTED], [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

APPLICATION / SPRAY SCHEDULE

Dosage, timing, and application method.

Dosage, timing, and application method.

[REDACTED] / [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

[REDACTED], [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

ECONOMICS & BENEFITS

Cost-benefit analysis in Indian conditions.

Cost-benefit analysis in Indian conditions.



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FAQ

Frequently asked questions with answers.

Frequently asked questions with answers.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

REFERENCES

ICAR, FAO, Ministry of Agriculture, KVK publications.

ICAR, FAO, Ministry of Agriculture, KVK publications.



ICAR, FAO, [REDACTED], KVK [REDACTED].

ICAR, FAO, [REDACTED], KVK [REDACTED].