

# logistic-regression

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4.1 Project Title:Prediction of “Socail\_Network\_Ads.csv” dataset to estimate future prediction for “age” vs “estimated salary”.

##Probelm statement:A Indian news channel “zee24” has predicted salary estimation for fainancail year2018-2019. ##The organisation wants to cut off the “salary” to be safe in future by impacting huge loss.

4.2 Task:As a data science professional select the particular algorithm and predict the futurestic estimated salary.

4.3 Importing the libraries

```
[29]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

4.4 Importing the dataset

```
[30]: dataset = pd.read_csv("Social_Network_Ads.csv")
dataset
```

```
[30]:
```

|     | Age | EstimatedSalary | Purchased |
|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------|
| 0   | 19  | 19000           | 0         |
| 1   | 35  | 20000           | 0         |
| 2   | 26  | 43000           | 0         |
| 3   | 27  | 57000           | 0         |
| 4   | 19  | 76000           | 0         |
| ..  | ... | ...             | ...       |
| 395 | 46  | 41000           | 1         |

|     |    |       |   |
|-----|----|-------|---|
| 396 | 51 | 23000 | 1 |
| 397 | 50 | 20000 | 1 |
| 398 | 36 | 33000 | 0 |
| 399 | 49 | 36000 | 1 |

[400 rows x 3 columns]

[30]:

## 4.5 Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set

```
[69]: X = dataset.iloc[:, :-1].values
      y = dataset.iloc[:, -1].values
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      X_test, X_train, y_test, y_train = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.
      ↪4, random_state=0)
```

[70]: `print(X_train)`

```
[[ 30  87000]
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 [ 35  75000]
 [ 30  79000]
 [ 35  50000]
 [ 27  20000]
 [ 31  15000]
 [ 36 144000]
 [ 18  68000]
 [ 47  43000]
 [ 30  49000]
 [ 28  55000]
 [ 37  55000]
 [ 39  77000]
 [ 20  86000]
 [ 32 117000]
 [ 37  77000]
 [ 19  85000]
 [ 55 130000]
 [ 35  22000]
 [ 35  47000]
 [ 47 144000]
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 [ 47 105000]
 [ 23  28000]
 [ 49 141000]
 [ 28  87000]
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```

[ 37 62000]  
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[ 60 108000]
[ 20 82000]
[ 57 74000]
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[ 26 80000]
[ 46 117000]]

```

```
[71]: print(y_train)
```

```

[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1
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 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1]

```

```
[72]: print(X_test)
```

```
[[ 35 61000]
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[ 41 87000]  
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[ 27 90000]  
[ 39 42000]  
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[ 29 43000]  
[ 36 52000]  
[ 27 54000]  
[ 26 118000]]

```
[73]: print(y_test)
```

```
[0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1
 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0
 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0]
```

## 4.6 Feature Scaling

```
[74]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      sc = StandardScaler()
      X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
      X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
[75]: print(X_train)
```

```
[[-0.69488279  0.43263217]
 [ 0.04080784 -0.66470393]
 [-0.23507615  0.07673938]
 [-0.69488279  0.19537031]
 [-0.23507615 -0.66470393]
 [-0.97076677 -1.5544359 ]
 [-0.60292146 -1.70272456]
 [-0.14311482  2.12312292]
 [-1.79841873 -0.13086474]
 [ 0.86845979 -0.87230805]
 [-0.69488279 -0.69436166]
 [-0.87880544 -0.51641526]
 [-0.05115349 -0.51641526]
 [ 0.13276917  0.13605485]
 [-1.61449607  0.40297444]
 [-0.51096013  1.32236414]
 [-0.05115349  0.13605485]
 [-1.7064574   0.37331671]
 [ 1.60415042  1.70791466]
 [-0.23507615 -1.49512043]
 [-0.23507615 -0.75367712]
 [ 0.86845979  2.12312292]
 [ 0.31669182 -0.63504619]
 [ 0.86845979  0.96647135]
 [-1.33861209 -1.31717404]
 [ 1.05238245  2.03414972]
 [-0.87880544  0.43263217]
 [-0.78684412  0.22502804]
```

[-0.05115349 -0.30881114]  
[-0.51096013 0.40297444]  
[-1.52253474 0.4622899 ]  
[-0.05115349 0.19537031]  
[ 1.78807308 -0.3681266 ]  
[-0.05115349 -0.57573073]  
[-1.24665076 -0.42744207]  
[-1.79841873 -0.60538846]  
[-1.43057341 0.25468578]  
[-0.32703747 -0.87230805]  
[-0.60292146 -1.13922764]  
[ 1.05238245 -1.07991218]  
[-0.97076677 0.4622899 ]  
[ 0.31669182 -0.60538846]  
[-0.97076677 0.34365897]  
[-0.23507615 -1.5544359 ]  
[ 0.50061448 1.17407548]  
[-0.97076677 -0.42744207]  
[-0.05115349 0.22502804]  
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[-1.0627281 -1.25785857]  
[ 1.05238245 0.40297444]  
[ 1.78807308 1.4706528 ]  
[-0.32703747 -1.40614724]  
[-0.23507615 -0.4570998 ]  
[-0.32703747 1.26304868]  
[ 1.97199573 0.4622899 ]  
[ 0.68453714 -1.19854311]  
[-0.78684412 0.31400124]  
[-1.0627281 0.22502804]  
[ 1.05238245 -1.31717404]  
[-1.33861209 -1.5544359 ]  
[-0.51096013 -1.61375136]  
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[-1.7064574 0.10639711]  
[-0.14311482 0.78852496]  
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[ 2.06395706 0.31400124]  
[-1.24665076 0.49194764]  
[-0.97076677 -0.42744207]  
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[ 0.40865315 -0.07154928]  
[-0.51096013 2.30106931]  
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[ 1.42022776 -1.13922764]  
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[ 1.88003441 2.12312292]  
[ 1.97199573 0.31400124]  
[-1.24665076 -0.51641526]  
[-1.0627281 -1.10956991]  
[ 1.88003441 -1.02059671]  
[ 0.40865315 0.22502804]  
[ 0.2247305 0.07673938]  
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[-0.05115349 2.18243838]  
[-1.33861209 -0.72401939]  
[-1.15468943 -1.16888538]  
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[-0.97076677 0.69955176]  
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[ 0.96042112 0.52160537]  
[ 0.40865315 0.93681362]  
[ 0.59257581 -0.99093898]  
[-0.51096013 1.41133734]  
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[-0.51096013 1.85620332]  
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[-0.14311482 -0.66470393]  
[-0.14311482 -0.27915341]  
[-0.23507615 -1.40614724]  
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[ 1.05238245 -0.21983794]  
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[-0.60292146 0.49194764]  
[ 0.77649847 0.28434351]  
[ 0.86845979 -0.63504619]  
[-1.0627281 -1.70272456]  
[ 2.06395706 0.87749816]  
[ 0.04080784 1.17407548]  
[ 0.2247305 1.02578682]

```

[ 0.40865315 -0.57573073]
[-0.23507615 -0.39778434]
[ 0.96042112 -0.93162352]
[ 0.96042112  1.82654559]
[ 0.04080784  1.20373321]
[-0.78684412  2.24175384]
[-1.0627281  -1.70272456]
[ 2.06395706 -0.90196579]
[-1.24665076 -1.58409363]
[ 0.40865315  2.27141158]
[ 0.77649847  0.69955176]
[-0.87880544 -0.39778434]
[ 0.13276917  0.69955176]
[-0.87880544  0.49194764]
[ 0.31669182 -0.01223381]
[ 0.68453714 -1.3764895 ]
[-0.4189988  -0.10120701]
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[-0.23507615 -0.01223381]
[-0.4189988  2.27141158]
[ 0.2247305  -0.04189155]
[ 1.23630511  2.18243838]
[ 0.77649847  0.19537031]
[-0.23507615  0.07673938]
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[ 0.04080784 -0.33846887]
[ 2.06395706  1.05544455]
[-1.61449607  0.28434351]
[ 1.78807308  0.04708165]
[ 0.40865315 -0.21983794]
[-1.0627281  0.22502804]
[ 0.77649847  1.32236414]]

```

```
[76]: print(X_test)
```

```

[[-0.23507615 -0.33846887]
 [-1.52253474 -0.13086474]
 [-0.87880544 -0.84265032]
 [ 0.31669182  0.43263217]
 [-0.05115349 -1.16888538]
 [-0.97076677  0.52160537]
 [ 0.13276917 -0.90196579]
 [-0.87880544  1.50031054]
 [-0.60292146  1.35202187]]

```

[-1.15468943 0.43263217]  
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[-0.05115349 -0.07154928]  
[-0.23507615 -0.99093898]  
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[-0.14311482 1.58928373]  
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```

## 4.7 Training the Logistic Regression model on the Training set

```
[77]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      classifier = LogisticRegression(random_state = 0)
      classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
[77]: LogisticRegression(random_state=0)
```

## 4.8 Predicting a new result

```
[78]: print(classifier.predict(sc.transform([[47,43000]])))
```

```
[0]
```

## 4.9 Predicting the Test set results

```
[79]: y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
      x=print(np.concatenate((y_pred.reshape(len(y_pred),1), y_test.
      ↪reshape(len(y_test),1)),1))
```

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```

#### 4.10 Making the Confusion Matrix

```
[80]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(cm)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
[[143  13]
 [ 29  55]]
```

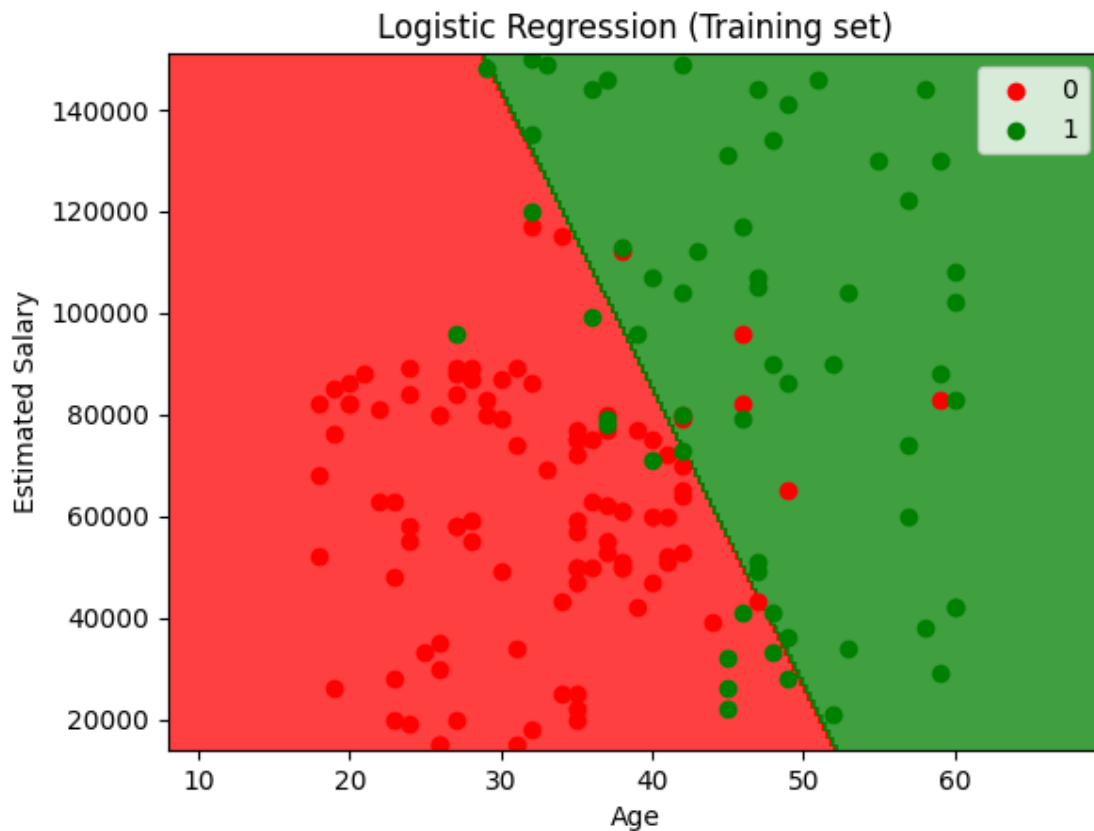
```
[80]: 0.825
```

#### 4.11 Visualising the Training set results

```
[81]: from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
X_set, y_set = sc.inverse_transform(X_train), y_train
X1, X2 = np.meshgrid(np.arange(start = X_set[:, 0].min() - 10, stop = X_set[:, 0].max() + 10, step = 0.25),
                     np.arange(start = X_set[:, 1].min() - 1000, stop = X_set[:, 1].max() + 1000, step = 0.25))
plt.contourf(X1, X2, classifier.predict(sc.transform(np.array([X1.ravel(), X2.ravel()])).T)).reshape(X1.shape),
             alpha = 0.75, cmap = ListedColormap(('red', 'green')))
plt.xlim(X1.min(), X1.max())
plt.ylim(X2.min(), X2.max())
for i, j in enumerate(np.unique(y_set)):
    plt.scatter(X_set[y_set == j, 0], X_set[y_set == j, 1], c = ListedColormap(('red', 'green'))(i), label = j)
plt.title('Logistic Regression (Training set)')
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Estimated Salary')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-81-3277c112bab0>:10: UserWarning: \*c\* argument looks like a single numeric RGB or RGBA sequence, which should be avoided as value-mapping will have precedence in case its length matches with \*\* & \*. Please use the \*color\* keyword-argument or provide a 2D array with a single row if you intend to specify the same RGB or RGBA value for all points.

```
plt.scatter(X_set[y_set == j, 0], X_set[y_set == j, 1], c =
ListedColormap(('red', 'green'))(i), label = j)
```



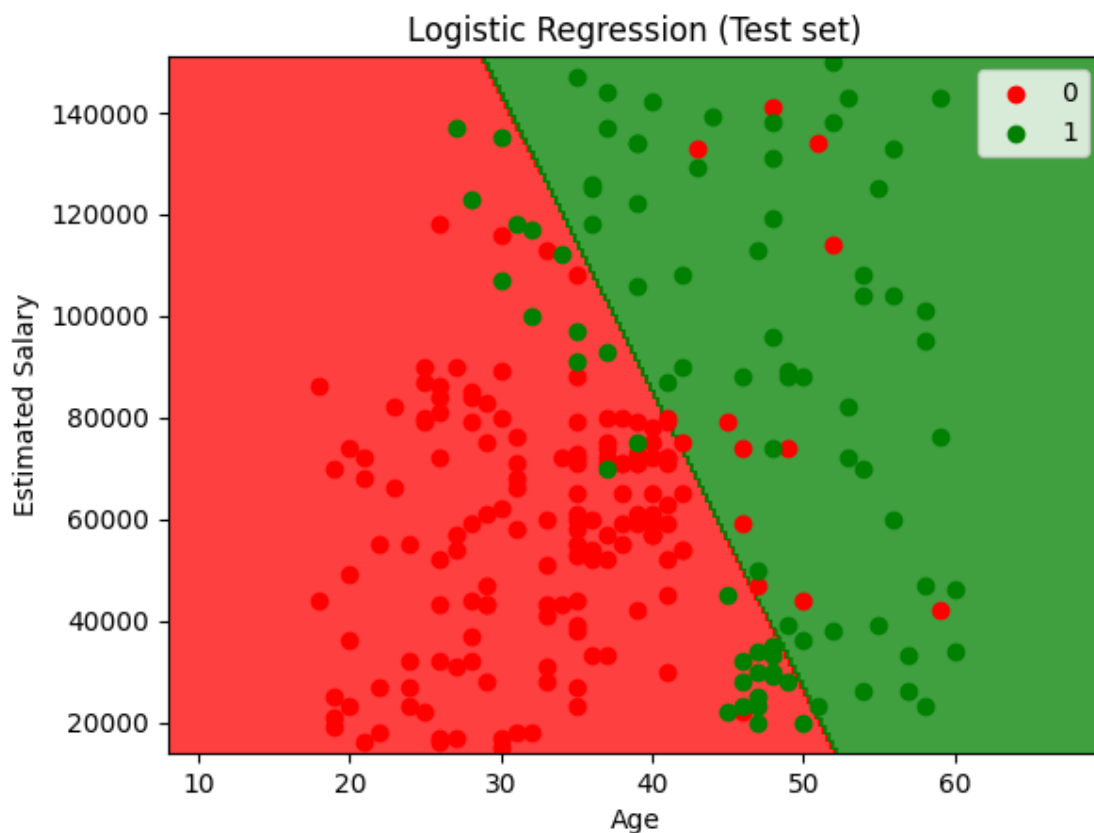
#### 4.12 Visualising the Test set results

```
[82]: from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
X_set, y_set = sc.inverse_transform(X_test), y_test
X1, X2 = np.meshgrid(np.arange(start = X_set[:, 0].min() - 10, stop = X_set[:, 0].max() + 10, step = 0.25),
                     np.arange(start = X_set[:, 1].min() - 1000, stop = X_set[:, 1].max() + 1000, step = 0.25))
plt.contourf(X1, X2, classifier.predict(sc.transform(np.array([X1.ravel(), X2.ravel()])).T).reshape(X1.shape),
             alpha = 0.75, cmap = ListedColormap(('red', 'green')))
plt.xlim(X1.min(), X1.max())
```

```
plt.ylim(X2.min(), X2.max())
for i, j in enumerate(np.unique(y_set)):
    plt.scatter(X_set[y_set == j, 0], X_set[y_set == j, 1], c = ListedColormap(('red', 'green'))(i), label = j)
plt.title('Logistic Regression (Test set)')
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Estimated Salary')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-82-53d83417cfe6>:10: UserWarning: \*c\* argument looks like a single numeric RGB or RGBA sequence, which should be avoided as value-mapping will have precedence in case its length matches with \*x\* & \*y\*. Please use the \*color\* keyword-argument or provide a 2D array with a single row if you intend to specify the same RGB or RGBA value for all points.

```
plt.scatter(X_set[y_set == j, 0], X_set[y_set == j, 1], c = ListedColormap(('red', 'green'))(i), label = j)
```



[ ]: