## **Normalization:**

| Sachin    | Maharashtra | 11 | India     | Greg     | Pakistan    | 12/3/03 | 95 |
|-----------|-------------|----|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|----|
| Tendulkar |             |    |           | Chappel  | Pakistan    | 25/3/03 | 22 |
|           |             |    |           |          | England     | 29/3/03 | 88 |
| Adam      | Western     | 34 | Australia | John     | S. Africa   | 10/3/03 | 42 |
| Gilchrist | Australia   |    |           | Buchanan | S. Africa   | 11/3/03 | 61 |
|           |             |    |           |          | New Zealand | 12/3/03 | 62 |

1. Is the relation in 1NF? Why or why not? If not, reduce the relation to 1NF.

The above table is not in 1NF because, it contains multivalued attributes.

The decomposition of Player table into 1NF is shown below:

| Name           | State       | No | Team      | Coach    | Game     | Date    | Runs |
|----------------|-------------|----|-----------|----------|----------|---------|------|
|                |             |    |           |          | Against  |         |      |
| Sachin         | Maharashtra | 11 | India     | Greg     | Pakistan | 12/3/03 | 95   |
| Tendulkar      |             |    |           | Chappel  |          |         |      |
| Sachin         | Maharashtra | 11 | India     | Greg     | Pakistan | 25/3/03 | 22   |
| Tendulkar      |             |    |           | Chappel  |          |         |      |
| Sachin         | Maharashtra | 11 | India     | Greg     | England  | 29/3/03 | 88   |
| Tendulkar      |             |    |           | Chappel  |          |         |      |
| Adam Gilchrist | Western     | 34 | Australia | John     | S.       | 10/3/03 | 42   |
|                | Australia   |    |           | Buchanan | Africa   |         |      |
|                |             |    |           |          |          |         |      |
| Adam Gilchrist | Western     | 34 | Australia | John     | S.       | 11/3/03 | 61   |
|                | Australia   |    |           | Buchanan | Africa   |         |      |
|                |             |    |           |          |          |         |      |
| Adam Gilchrist | Western     | 34 | Australia | John     | New      | 12/3/03 | 62   |
|                | Australia   |    |           | Buchanan | Zealand  |         |      |
|                |             |    |           |          |          |         |      |

2) Using your knowledge of cricket and from the instance, identify the functional dependencies for this relation.

The functional dependency is a relationship that exists between two attributes. It typically exists between the primary key and non-key attribute within a table.

For Example, from above table player no can uniquely identify the player name of player table because if we know the player no we can tell the player name associated with it.

1. PlayerNo → PlayerName

Hence, here we can say that PlayerName is functionally dependent on PlayerNo.

- PlayerNo ,Player team→ Coach
  PlayerTeam→ GameAgainst
  PlayerNo ,Player team→ Dates

3)Is the table you created in question 1 also in 2NF? If not decompose the relation into ones that are in 2NF.

| Name           | State       | Player No | Country   | Coach         |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| Sachin         | Maharashtra | 11        | India     | Greg Chappel  |
| Tendulkar      |             |           |           |               |
| Adam Gilchrist | Western     | 34        | Australia | John Buchanan |
|                | Australia   |           |           |               |

| Player No | Game Against | Date    | Runs |
|-----------|--------------|---------|------|
| 11        | Pakistan     | 12/3/03 | 95   |
| 11        | Pakistan     | 25/3/03 | 22   |
| 11        | England      | 29/3/03 | 88   |
| 34        | South Africa | 10/3/03 | 42   |
| 34        | South Africa | 11/3/03 | 61   |
| 34        | New Zealand  | 12/3/03 | 62   |