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Title:- Exploring File Handling: Concepts and Implementation

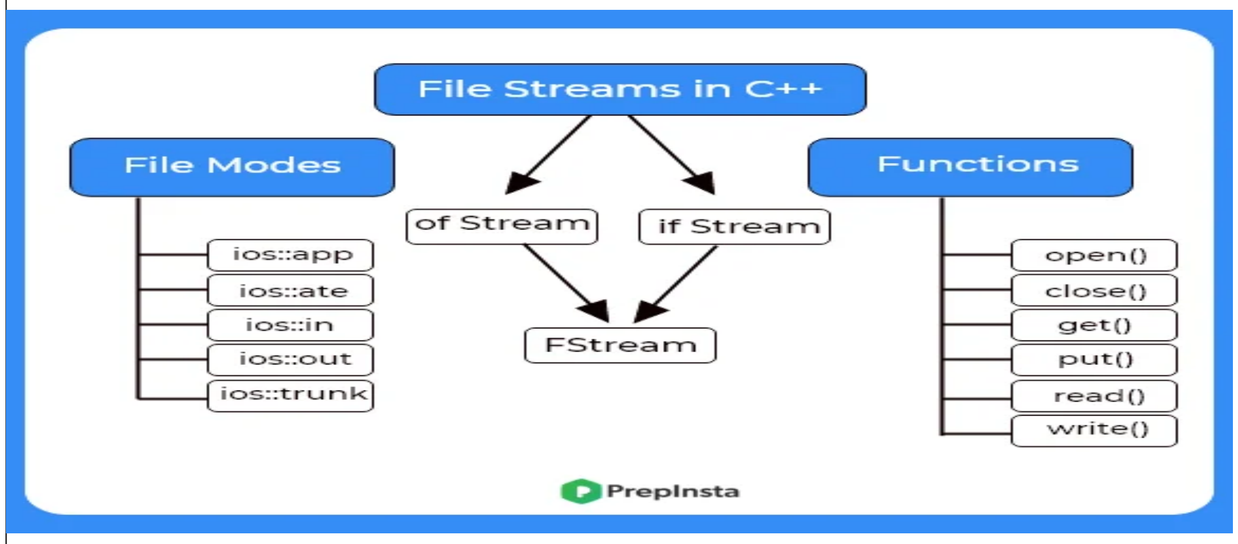
Ningaraj P Totagi (1RV22CS130) Pavankumar R(1RV22CS136)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering
RV College of Engineering, Bangalore - 560059, INDIA

MOTIVATION

Embarking on a project focused on file handling concepts offers real-world relevance, technical growth, and the chance to make a tangible impact. Through overcoming challenges, you'll refine problem-solving skills and deepen your expertise, all while empowering users with streamlined operations and enhanced productivity. This journey blends innovation with learning, driving you to create something extraordinary in the realm of file management.

Flow Diagram



System Calls :

1.File manipulation system calls:

- **open():** Opens a file for reading, writing, or both.
- **close():** Closes an open file descriptor.
- **read():** Reads data from an open file into a buffer.
- **write():** Writes data from a buffer to an open file.
- **lseek():** Moves the file offset to a specified location within the file**.**

2.File attribute system calls:

- **chmod():** Changes the permissions of a file.
- **chown():** Changes the owner and group of a file.
- **utime():** Updates the access and modification times of a file.
- **stat():** Retrieves information about a file, such as its size, permissions, owner, and modification time.

3.File system manipulation system calls:

- **link():** Creates a hard link to a file.
- **unlink():** Deletes a file.
- **rename():** Renames a file or moves it to a different location.
- **truncate():** Changes the size of a file.

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RELEVANCE TO OS COURSE

In an operating system course, implementing a file system is crucial for practical learning. It helps students understand the inner workings of file management, storage, and access control. They gain hands-on experience in coding, debugging, and optimizing file operations. This exercise enhances their understanding of operating system concepts like file descriptors, directories, and permissions. Moreover, it prepares them for real-world challenges in software development and system administration, where efficient file handling is paramount..

Problem Statement

Developing a sophisticated file handling system that addresses the complexities of modern data management challenges. The system aims to provide users with seamless file operations, intuitive navigation, and enhanced organizational capabilities. Key functionalities include efficient file manipulation operations such as copying, moving, and deletion, robust file and directory creation, as well as content reading and writing capabilities. Additionally, the system should offer dynamic directory path printing for improved navigation and precise file or directory searching to optimize efficiency and productivity.

Applications

1. Embedded Systems: Used for managing configuration files and application data in resource-constrained devices.

2. Cloud Computing: Facilitates data storage, retrieval, and sharing in cloud environments across applications.

3. Data Analytics: Handles large datasets for ingestion, transformation, and analysis in analytics platforms.

4. Internet of Things (IoT): Manages sensor data, configuration files, and firmware updates in IoT devices.

5. Digital Forensics: Collects, analyzes, and preserves digital evidence from storage devices.

6. CAD/CAM: Manages design files and manufacturing instructions in computer-aided design and manufacturing software.

7. GIS: Handles spatial data files and geographic information for analysis and visualization.

Reference

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2.Sharma, A., Singh, V., & Jain, R. (2021). Secure File Handling in Cloud-Based Operating Systems. Proceedings of the International Conference on Cloud Computing and Big Data Analytics .