Aim:

Write a java program to sort the given list of elements using Merge Sort.

Source Code:

q36416/MergeSort.java

```
package q36416;
import java.util.*;
class MergeSort
   public static void main(String args[])
      int n,i;
      Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
      System.out.print("Enter no of elements: ");
      n=s.nextInt();
      int a[]=new int[n];
      System.out.println("Enter the elements:");
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
         a[i]=s.nextInt();
      Merge.SplitAndMerge(a,0,n-1,n);
      System.out.print("Sorted array: \n");
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)
         System.out.print(a[i]+" ");
   }
class MergeSortDemo
   public static void MergeSorting(int a[],int low,int mid,int high,int n)
   {
      int i,j,k;
      int b[]=new int[n];
      i=low;
      j=mid+1;
      k=low;
      while(i<=mid&&j<=high)</pre>
         if(a[i]<=a[j])
            b[k]=a[i];
            i++;
         }
         else
            b[k]=a[j];
             j++;
         }
         k++;
      }
      if(i<=mid)</pre>
         while(i<=mid)</pre>
```

```
{
             b[k]=a[i];
             i++;
             k++;
         }
      }
      else
      {
         while(j<=high)</pre>
         {
             b[k]=a[j];
             j++;
             k++;
         }
        for(k=low;k<=high;k++)</pre>
       a[k]=b[k];
   }
}
class Merge
   public static void SplitAndMerge(int a[],int low,int high,int n)
      int mid;
      if(low<high)</pre>
         mid=low+(high-low)/2;
         Merge.SplitAndMerge(a,low,mid,n);
         Merge.SplitAndMerge(a,mid+1,high,n);
         MergeSortDemo.MergeSorting(a,low,mid,high,n);
      }
   }
}
```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

```
Test Case - 1
User Output
Enter no of elements: 3
Enter the elements: 100 50 75
Sorted array:
50 75 100
```

```
Test Case - 2
User Output
Enter no of elements: 4
Enter the elements: 1 3 5 2
Sorted array:
 2 3 5
```