SMBUD 2021 - Project work

NoSQL DB for supporting a data analysis scenario over data about COVID-19 vaccination statistics

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1 Introduction

Monitoring and analyzing data from the COVID-19 outbreak across multiple data sources such as the number of hospitalizations, deaths, vaccinations, and a variety of other types of data are critical to controlling the spread of the coronavirus.

1.1 Problem formulation & Solution

The Italian Government collects and publishes a range of data and statistics about COVID-19 vaccination.

The latest available data are those reported to or compiled from local official sources by the Italian Health Organization, the following link leads to the relevant statistics about vaccination status. https://github.com/italia/covid19-opendata-vaccini/

The locations listed in the data include all the Italian regions with their respective code and abbreviation in order to track the number of COVID-19 vaccine doses administered for each region on a daily basis.

Additional information about the gender and age of the population vaccinated is present in the dataset because they are important factors in understanding immunization, including vaccine administration and efficacy.

Studies show that after being vaccinated against COVID-19, protection against the virus and the ability to prevent infection with variants can decrease over time due to changes in variants. That's why the vaccine booster data is relevant and included in the dataset, in addition to the number of dose information.

2 Implementation

To implement the solution we use the ELK stack. It is composed of three open source projects: Elasticsearch, Logstash, and Kibana.

Elasticsearch is a NoSQL database which is based on search engine called Lucene used for search and analytics.

Logstash is a server-side pipeline which is used for managing logs and events. Kibana acts like a visualization layer on Elasticsearch.

2.1 Data

Data file Link:

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/italia/covid19-opendata-vaccini/master/dati/somministrazioni-vaccini-latest.csv

2.2 Schema & Mapping

We imported the csv file into Elasticsearch and used the following setting as shown in fig 1.

```
Combined fields
 Add combined field
Index settings
    1 • [{
2 "number_of_shards": 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                 "description": "Ingest pipeline created
                                                                                                         'properties": {
                                                                                                            "@timestamp": {
    "type": "date"
                                                                                                                                                                                                 by text structure finder",
"processors": [
                                                                                                          },
"area": {
    "type": "keyword"
                                                                                                                                                                                                      "csv": {
    "field": "message",
    "target_fields": [
    "data somministra
                                                                                                                                                                                                              "data_somministrazione",
"fornitore",
                                                                                                             codice_NUTS1": {
                                                                                             10
                                                                                                          },
"codice_NUTS2": {
   "type": "keyword"
                                                                                                                                                                                      10
11
12
                                                                                             11
12 •
                                                                                                                                                                                                              "area",
"fascia_anagrafica",
                                                                                             13
14
15 •
                                                                                                                                                                                                             "sesso_maschile",
"sesso_femminile",
"prima_dose",
"seconda_dose",
"pregressa_infezione",
"dose_addinical"
                                                                                                                                                                                                               "sesso maschile"
                                                                                                            "codice_regione_ISTAT": {
    "type": "long"
                                                                                             16
17
                                                                                                                                                                                      15
16
17
                                                                                                           },
"data_somministrazione": {
                                                                                                                                                                                                               "dose_addizionale_booster",
                                                                                                                                                                                                              "codice NUTS1"
```

Fig. 1. Settings

The import process is composed of different steps automatically handled by Elastichsearch. it consists in:

- 1. Processing file
- 2. Creating index
- 3. Creating ingest pipeline
- 4. Uploading the data

5. Creating index pattern

Within a search engine, mapping defines how a document is indexed and how it indexes and stores its fields. For analysis purposes we used the automatic mapping.

The following table reports the mapping for this project.

```
Mapping
"properties": {
 "@timestamp": {
  "type": "date"
},
 "area": {
  "type": "keyword"
 "codice_NUTS1": {
  "type": "keyword"
 "codice_NUTS2": {
  "type": "keyword"
 "codice_regione_ISTAT": {
  "type": "long"
 "data_somministrazione": {
  "type": "date",
  "format": "MM/dd/yyyy||M/d/yyyy"
 },
 "dose_addizionale_booster": {
  "type": "long"
 },
 "fascia_anagrafica": {
  "type": "keyword"
 },
 "fornitore": {
  "type": "keyword"
 },
 "nome_area": {
  "type": "keyword"
 "pregressa_infezione": {
  "type": "long"
 },
```

```
"prima_dose": {
    "type": "long"
},
    "seconda_dose": {
    "type": "long"
},
    "sesso_femminile": {
        "type": "long"
},
    "sesso_maschile": {
        "type": "long"
}
}
```

Tab. 1. Mapping

It's possible to use the type "text" for the fields "nome_area", "area", "fornitore" for full text search, in that case we need to specify an analyzer for that data type. We didn't use the values of those fields for our queries as partial matching, so we decided to leave the "keyword" as a type for those fields.

Туре	Fields
Date	data_somministrazione
Long	 codice_regione_ISTAT, prima_dose pregressa_infezione seconda_dose sesso_femminile sesso_maschile
Keyword	 area codice_NUTS1 codice_NUTS2 fascia_anagrafica fornitore nome_area

Tab. 2. Field data type

2.3 Queries

Elasticsearch provides a powerful set of options for querying documents for various use cases.

1) To get types of vaccines taken among a range of age groups.

```
Partial Result
                             Query
GET /vaccine-covid/_search
                                                                        "took": 279.
"aggs": {
                                                                        "timed_out" : false,
 "0": {
                                                                        "_shards" : {
                                                                         "total" : 1,
   "terms": {
    "field": "fornitore",
                                                                         "successful": 1,
    "order": {
                                                                         "skipped": 0,
     "_count": "desc"
                                                                         "failed": 0
    "size": 5
                                                                        "hits" : {
                                                                         "total" : {
                                                                          "value": 10000,
   "aggs": {
                                                                          "relation" : "gte"
    "1": {
     "terms": {
      "field": "fascia_anagrafica",
                                                                         "max_score" : null,
      "order": {
                                                                         "hits" : [ ]
       "_count": "desc"
                                                                        "aggregations" : {
      "size": 3
                                                                         "0" : {
                                                                          "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
                                                                          "sum_other_doc_count": 0,
                                                                          "buckets" : [
 }
                                                                             "key": "Pfizer/BioNTech",
 "size": 0,
                                                                             "doc_count": 15086,
 "fields": [
                                                                             "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
   "field": "@timestamp",
                                                                              "sum_other_doc_count": 10033,
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                              "buckets" : [
 },
                                                                                "key": "50-59",
                                                                                "doc_count": 1686
   "field": "data_somministrazione",
  "format": "date_time"
 }
                                                                                "key": "60-69",
],
 "script_fields": {},
                                                                                "doc_count": 1684
 "stored_fields": [
                                                                                "key": "40-49",
"runtime_mappings": {},
                                                                                "doc_count": 1683
 "_source": {
 "excludes": []
 "query": {
 "bool": {
   "must": [],
                                                                             "key": "Moderna",
   "filter": [
                                                                             "doc_count": 14411,
     "range": {
                                                                              "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
                                                                              "sum_other_doc_count": 9487,
      "@timestamp": {
```

2) To retrieve the count of booster dose taken along the period of 90 days

```
Query
                                                                                               Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search
                                                                        "took": 237,
"aggs": {
                                                                        "timed_out" : false,
 "0": {
                                                                        "_shards" : {
   "date_histogram": {
                                                                         "total" : 1,
    "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                         "successful": 1,
    "calendar_interval": "1d",
                                                                         "skipped": 0,
    "time_zone": "Europe/Rome"
                                                                         "failed": 0
   "aggs": {
                                                                        "hits" : {
    "2": {
                                                                         "total" : {
     "percentiles": {
                                                                          "value": 10000,
      "field": "dose_addizionale_booster",
                                                                          "relation": "gte"
       "percents": [
       50
                                                                         "max_score": null,
                                                                         "hits" : [ ]
                                                                        "aggregations" : {
                                                                         "0":{
                                                                          "buckets":[
 }
},
                                                                             "key_as_string": "2021-10-10T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 "size": 0,
                                                                            "key": 1633816800000,
"fields": [
                                                                            "doc_count": 357,
   "field": "@timestamp",
                                                                             "2" : {
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                              "values" : {
                                                                               "50.0": 1.0
 },
 {
   "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                            }
  "format": "date_time"
                                                                           },
 }
],
                                                                             "key_as_string": "2021-10-11T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 "script_fields": {},
                                                                            "key": 1633903200000,
"stored_fields": [
                                                                             "doc_count": 450,
                                                                             "2" : {
],
                                                                              "values" : {
"runtime_mappings": {},
                                                                               "50.0": 4.0
 "_source": {
```

```
"excludes": []
                                                                            }
                                                                           },
 "query": {
                                                                            "key_as_string": "2021-10-12T00:00:00.000+02:00",
  "bool": {
   "must": [],
                                                                            "key": 1633989600000,
   "filter": [
                                                                            "doc_count": 457,
                                                                            "2" : {
      "range": {
                                                                              "values" : {
       "data_somministrazione": {
                                                                              "50.0": 4.0
        "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
        "gte": "2021-10-09T22:00:00.000Z",
                                                                            }
        "Ite": "2022-01-08T01:59:17.576Z"
                                                                            "key_as_string": "2021-10-13T00:00:00.000+02:00",
     }
                                                                            "key": 1634076000000,
    }
                                                                            "doc_count": 484,
   ],
   "should": [],
                                                                            "2" : {
   "must_not": []
                                                                              "values" : {
                                                                              "50.0" : 3.0
}
                                                                             } ......
}
```

3) To get the average count of first and second doses in last 3 months

```
Query
                                                                                              Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search
                                                                       "took": 37,
                                                                       "timed_out" : false,
 "aggs": {
 "0": {
                                                                        "_shards" : {
   "date_histogram": {
                                                                        "total" : 1,
    "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                        "successful": 1,
    "calendar_interval": "1d",
                                                                        "skipped": 0,
    "time_zone": "Europe/Rome"
                                                                        "failed": 0
  },
                                                                       },
                                                                       "hits" : {
   "aggs": {
    "2": {
                                                                        "total" : {
                                                                         "value": 10000,
     "avg": {
      "field": "prima_dose"
                                                                         "relation" : "gte"
                                                                        },
                                                                        "max_score": null,
    "3": {
                                                                        "hits" : []
     "avg": {
      "field": "seconda_dose"
                                                                       "aggregations" : {
                                                                        "0" : {
                                                                         "buckets" : [
    }
  }
                                                                            "key_as_string": "2021-10-10T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 }
                                                                            "key": 1633816800000,
 "size": 0,
                                                                            "doc_count": 357,
"fields": [
                                                                            "2" : {
                                                                             "value": 73.98319327731092
  "field": "@timestamp",
  "format": "date_time"
                                                                            "3" : {
                                                                             "value": 120.47619047619048
 },
```

```
}
  "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                       },
  "format": "date_time"
                                                                        "key_as_string": "2021-10-11T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 }
                                                                        "key": 1633903200000,
],
"script_fields": {},
                                                                         "doc_count": 450,
"stored_fields": [
                                                                         "2" : {
                                                                          "value": 123.297777777778
"runtime_mappings": {},
                                                                         "3" : {
"_source": {
                                                                          "value": 182.45555555555555
 "excludes": []
"query": {
 "bool": {
                                                                        "key_as_string": "2021-10-12T00:00:00.000+02:00",
  "must": [],
                                                                        "key": 1633989600000,
  "filter": [
                                                                         "doc_count": 457,
                                                                         "2" : {
    "range": {
                                                                          "value": 130.02407002188184
     "data_somministrazione": {
                                                                        },
      "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
                                                                         "3" : {
      "gte": "2021-10-09T22:00:00.000Z",
                                                                          "value": 172.6323851203501
      "Ite": "2022-01-08T02:20:08.825Z"
                                                                       },
                                                                       { ..}
  "should": [],
  "must_not": []
}
```

4) Retrieves the count of vaccines taken by different age groups in a period of 3 months.

Query	Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search { "aggs": { "0": { "field": "fascia_anagrafica", "order": { "_count": "desc" }, "size": 5 } } }, "size": 0, "fields": [{ "field": "@timestamp",	{ "took" : 441, "timed_out" : false, "_shards" : { "total" : 1, "successful" : 1, "skipped" : 0, "failed" : 0 }, "hits" : { "total" : { "value" : 10000, "relation" : "gte" }, "max_score" : null, "hits" : [] },

```
"format": "date_time"
                                                                       "aggregations" : {
                                                                        "0" : {
  },
  {
                                                                         "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
   "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                         "sum_other_doc_count": 13795,
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                         "buckets" : [
  }
                                                                           "key": "60-69",
 ],
 "script_fields": {},
                                                                           "doc_count": 3982
 "stored_fields": [
                                                                           "key": "70-79",
                                                                           "doc_count": 3741
 "runtime_mappings": {},
 "_source": {
  "excludes": []
                                                                           "key": "50-59",
 "query": {
                                                                           "doc_count" : 3732
  "bool": {
   "must": [],
   "filter": [
                                                                           "key": "40-49",
                                                                           "doc_count": 3711
      "range": {
       "@timestamp": {
        "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
                                                                           "key": "30-39",
        "gte": "2021-10-09T22:00:00.000Z",
                                                                           "doc_count": 3677
        "Ite": "2022-01-08T01:59:17.576Z"
   "should": [],
   "must_not": []
  }
 }
}
```

5) Region-wise count of people vaccinated in Italy

Query	Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search { "aggs": { "0": { "field": "nome_area", "order": { "_count": "desc" }, "size": 20 } }, "size": 0, "fields": [{ "field": "@timestamp",	{ "took" : 56, "timed_out" : false, "_shards" : { "total" : 1, "successful" : 1, "skipped" : 0, "failed" : 0 }, "hits" : { "total" : { "value" : 10000, "relation" : "gte" }, "max_score" : null, "hits" : [] },

```
"format": "date_time"
                                                                       "aggregations" : {
                                                                        "0" : {
 },
  {
                                                                         "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
   "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                         "sum_other_doc_count": 1157,
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                         "buckets" : [
 }
],
                                                                           "key": "Lazio",
 "script_fields": {},
                                                                           "doc_count": 2060
 "stored_fields": [
                                                                           "key": "Emilia-Romagna",
                                                                           "doc_count" : 1783
 "runtime_mappings": {},
 "_source": {
 "excludes": []
                                                                           "key" : "Piemonte",
 "query": {
                                                                           "doc_count": 1751
  "bool": {
   "must": [],
   "filter": [
                                                                           "key": "Lombardia",
                                                                           "doc_count": 1713
      "range": {
       "@timestamp": {
       "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
                                                                           "key": "Abruzzo",
                                                                           "doc_count": 1620
        "gte": "2021-10-09T22:00:00.000Z",
        "Ite": "2022-01-08T02:20:08.825Z"
                                                                           "key": "Campania",
                                                                           "doc_count" : 1610
   "should": [],
                                                                          {...}
   "must_not": []
 }
}
}
```

6) To get the average of male and female vaccinated in last 90 days

Query	Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search { "aggs": { "0": { "date_histogram": { "field": "@timestamp",	{ "took" : 221, "timed_out" : false, "_shards" : { "total" : 1, "successful" : 1, "skipped" : 0, "failed" : 0 }, "hits" : { "value" : 10000, "relation" : "gte" }, "max_score" : null, "hits" : [] },

```
"field": "sesso_maschile"
                                                                    "aggregations" : {
                                                                     "0" : {
   }
                                                                      "buckets" : [
  }
                                                                        "key_as_string": "2021-10-10T00:00:00.000+02:00",
}
                                                                        "key": 1633816800000,
},
"size": 0,
                                                                        "doc_count": 357,
"fields": [
                                                                        "1":{
                                                                         "value": 108.80112044817928
  "field": "@timestamp",
  "format": "date_time"
                                                                        "2" : {
                                                                         "value": 129.75350140056022
 },
  "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                       },
  "format": "date_time"
                                                                        "key_as_string": "2021-10-11T00:00:00.000+02:00",
}
                                                                        "key": 1633903200000,
"script_fields": {},
                                                                         "doc_count": 450,
"stored_fields": [
                                                                         "1":{
                                                                          "value": 189.582222222222
"runtime_mappings": {},
                                                                          "value": 216.9311111111111
"_source": {
 "excludes": []
"query": {
                                                                         "key_as_string": "2021-10-12T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 "bool": {
  "must": [],
                                                                        "key": 1633989600000,
  "filter": [
                                                                         "doc_count": 457,
                                                                         "1":{
                                                                         "value": 194.26258205689277
    "range": {
     "@timestamp": {
      "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
                                                                         "2" : {
      "gte": "2021-10-09T22:00:00.000Z",
                                                                          "value": 220.20787746170677
      "Ite": "2022-01-08T02:35:07.853Z"
     }
                                                                       },
    }
                                                                         "key_as_string": "2021-10-13T00:00:00.000+02:00",
   }
                                                                        "key": 1634076000000,
  ],
  "should": [],
                                                                        "doc_count": 484,
  "must_not": []
                                                                        "1": {..}
```

7) People who have taken moderna without covid, be it first dose or second dose.

Query	Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search { "query": { "bool": { "must": [{ "took" : 2044, "timed_out" : false, "_shards" : { "total" : 1, "successful" : 1, "skipped" : 0,

```
"value": "Moderna"
                                                                     "failed" : 0
   }
                                                                    "hits" : {
  }
                                                                     "total" : {
 }
                                                                      "value": 10000,
],
"must_not": [
                                                                      "relation" : "gte"
  "term": {
                                                                     "max_score": 1.1187733,
   "previous_infection": {
                                                                     "hits" : [
     "value": 1
                                                                       "_index" : "vaccine-covid",
                                                                       "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                       "_id": "BxGzRH4BfiVrZ9_SiQ0k",
                                                                        "_score": 1.1187733,
],
"should": [
                                                                        "_source" : {
                                                                        "area" : "ABR",
  "term": {
                                                                        "codice_regione_ISTAT": 13,
   "first_dose": {
                                                                        "nome_area" : "Abruzzo",
    "value": 0
                                                                        "data_somministrazione": "2021-08-03",
                                                                        "dose_addizionale_booster": 0,
                                                                        "codice_NUTS1": "ITF",
                                                                        "fascia_anagrafica": "12-19",
                                                                        "prima_dose": 390,
                                                                        "pregressa_infezione": 6,
                                                                        ....}
```

8) Progress of infections along a span of 90 days

Query	Partial Result
GET /vaccine-covid/_search { "aggs": { "0": { "date_histogram": { "field": "@timestamp",	{ "took": 140, "timed_out": false, "_shards": { "total": 1, "successful": 1, "skipped": 0, "failed": 0 }, "hits": { "total": { "value": 10000, "relation": "gte" }, "max_score": null, "hits": [] }, "aggregations": { "0": { "buckets": [{ "key_as_string": "2021-10-12T00:00:00.000+02:00", "key": 1633989600000, "doc_count": 457,

```
"1":{
   "field": "@timestamp",
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                            "values" : {
                                                                             "50.0":1.2
 },
   "field": "data_somministrazione",
                                                                          }
   "format": "date_time"
                                                                           "key_as_string": "2021-10-13T00:00:00.000+02:00",
 "script_fields": {},
                                                                          "key": 1634076000000,
 "stored_fields": [
                                                                           "doc_count": 484,
                                                                           "1":{
                                                                            "values" : {
                                                                            "50.0": 0.25
 "runtime_mappings": {},
 "_source": {
                                                                           }
 "excludes": []
                                                                          }
                                                                         },
 "query": {
  "bool": {
                                                                           "key_as_string": "2021-10-14T00:00:00.000+02:00",
   "must": [],
                                                                          "key": 1634162400000,
   "filter": [
                                                                           "doc_count": 477,
                                                                           "1":{
      "range": {
                                                                            "values" : {
       "@timestamp": {
                                                                             "50.0": 1.0
       "format": "strict_date_optional_time",
       "gte": "2021-10-11T22:00:00.000Z",
       "Ite": "2022-01-10T20:02:07.607Z"
                                                                         },
                                                                           "key_as_string": "2021-10-15T00:00:00.000+02:00",
                                                                          "key": 1634248800000,
                                                                           "doc_count": 453,
                                                                           "1": {..}
   "should": [],
   "must_not": []
}
}
```

2.4 Commands

1) Update mapping: Add a new field to the existing index. For example to add the "terza_dose" field

Command	Result using:
	GET /vaccine-covid/_mapping
PUT /vaccine-covid/_mapping { "properties": { "terza_dose": { "type": "long" } }	{ "vaccine-covid" : { "mappings" : { "_meta" : { "created_by" : "file-data-visualizer" }, "properties" : {

```
"@timestamp" : {
 "type" : "date"
"area" : {
 "type" : "keyword"
"codice_NUTS1":{
"type" : "keyword"
"codice_NUTS2":{
"type" : "keyword"
"codice_regione_ISTAT" : {
"type" : "long"
"data_somministrazione" : {
 "type" : "date",
 "format" : "iso8601"
"dose_addizionale_booster" : {
 "type" : "long"
"fascia_anagrafica" : {
 "type" : "keyword"
"fornitore" : {
 "type": "keyword"
"nome_area" : {
 "type" : "keyword"
"pregressa\_infezione": \{
 "type" : "long"
"prima_dose" : {
 "type" : "long"
"seconda_dose" : {
 "type" : "long"
},
"sesso_femminile" : {
 "type" : "long"
"sesso_maschile" : {
 "type" : "long"
"terza_dose" : {
 "type" : "long"
```

2) Creating a new entry document (with auto-generation of id)

Command	Result
POST /vaccine-covid/_doc { "data_somministrazione": "2022-01-10", "fornitore": "Moderna", "area": "SIC", "fascia_anagrafica": "90+", "sesso_maschile": 1, "sesso_femminile": 0, "prima_dose": 1, "seconda_dose": 0, "pregressa_infezione": 0, "dose_addizionale_booster": 0, "codice_NUTS1": "ITG", "codice_NUTS2":"ITG1", "codice_regione_ISTAT": 19, "nome_area": "Sicilia" }	{ "_index" : "vaccine-covid", "_type" : "_doc", "_id" : "gBI5RX4BfiVrZ9_S3Bbq", "_version" : 1, "result" : "created", "_shards" : { "total" : 2, "successful" : 1, "failed" : 0 }, "_seq_no" : 168266, "_primary_term" : 1 }

3. Kibana Visualization

For data visualization we used Kibana. Kibana visualizations are based on aggregations performed by Elasticsearch.

Dashboard_1. pdf:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/11_FE9u2SLMqMsgwtNIVjJQGbM-5gx-F0/view?usp=sharing

Dashboard_2.pdf:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/10XYhLd8RlzTZ7jlYpmkupt19h4 GWSRg/view?usp=sharing

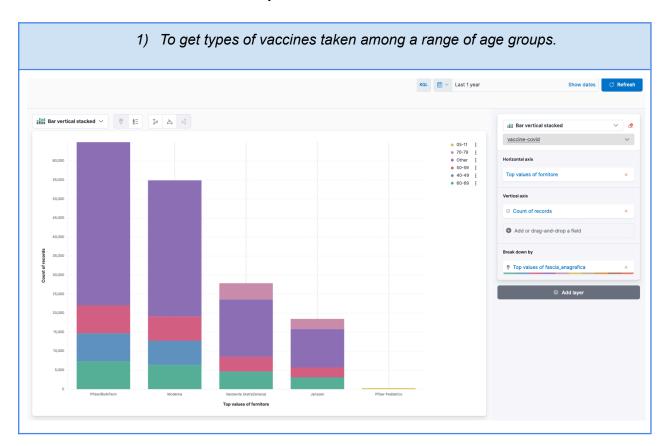
Data csv:

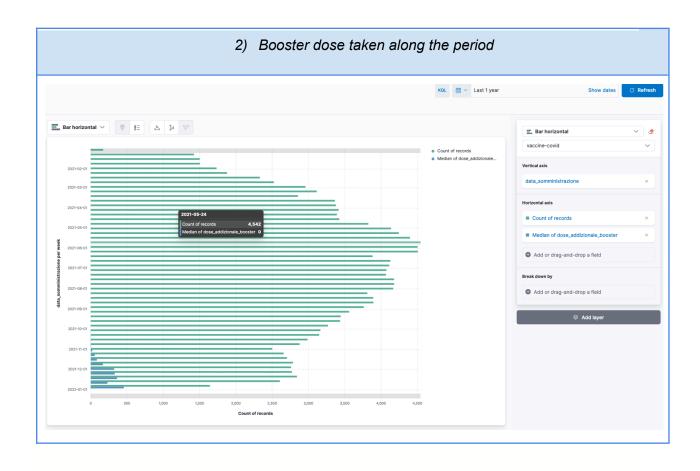
https://drive.google.com/file/d/1IQ nvtxXegGTJnxKubfpXOpHLIHLOEt3/view?usp=sharing

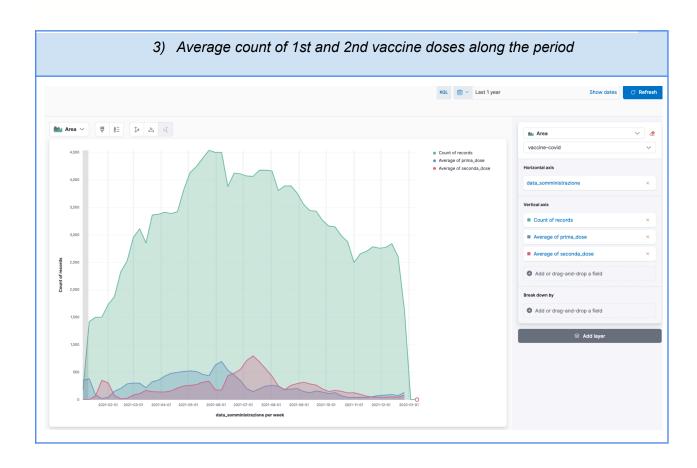
export.ndjson:

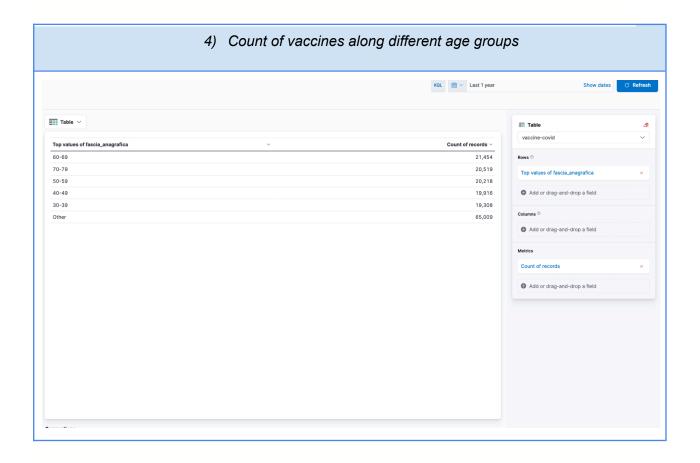
https://drive.google.com/file/d/1oKdJnv1mzTfG0xYfEgk4y3wDmQfEh9Mi/view?usp=sharing

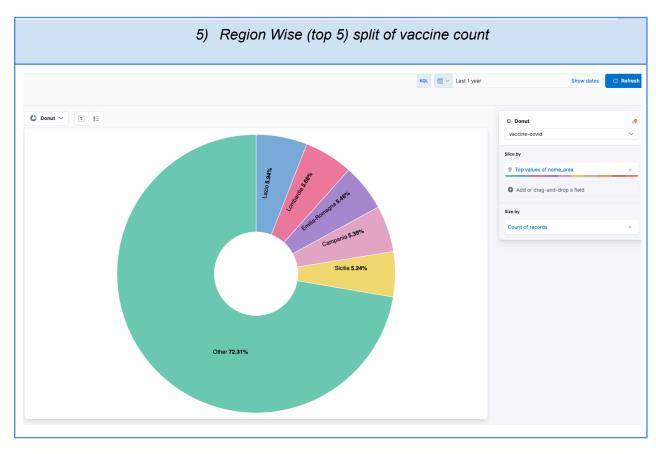
List of visualization and their description



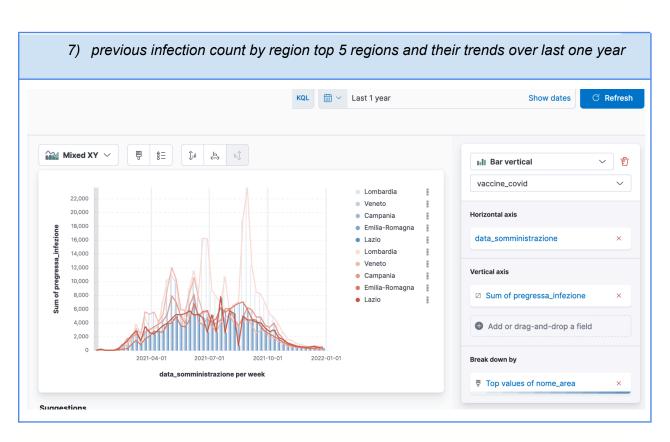


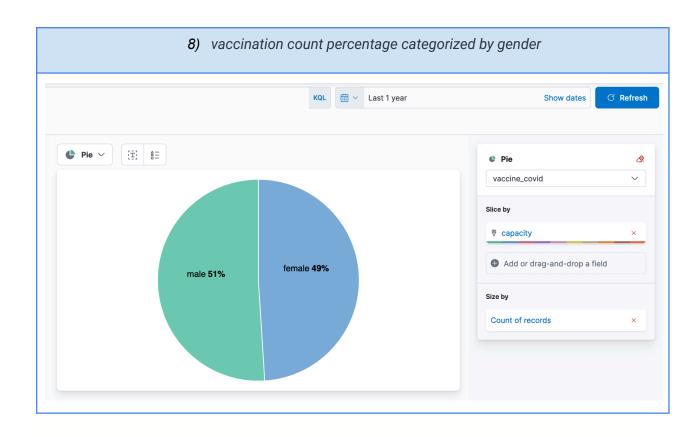


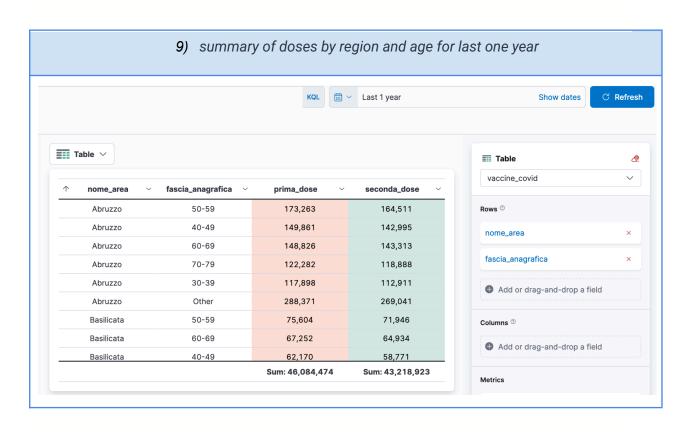












10) number of vaccine doses given in each region every day since there are so many regions we just took top 5 for last one year KQL 🛗 🗸 Last 1 year ○ Refresh Show dates **☆** Line ∨ ₩ 8= Ĵil di di ∠ Line ✓ ♠ vaccine_covid Lazio 240 Lombardia 220 Horizontal axis Emilia-Romagna 000 200 Campania data_somministrazione Sicilia number of vaccines 160 140 120 Vertical axis 100 Count of records 80 40 Add or drag-and-drop a field 2021-04-01 2021-07-01 2021-10-01 2022-01-01 Break down by Top values of nome_area