4ITRC2 Operating System Lab

Lab assignment 5

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Aim: To create C programs for the different scheduling algorithms. To perform: Create and execute C programs for following CPU Scheduling Algorithms:

1. First Come First Serve (FCFS)

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main() {
   int n, i;
   printf("Enter number of processes: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   int bt[n], wt[n], tat[n];


   printf("Enter burst time for each process:\n");
   for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      printf("P[%d]: ", i+1);
      scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
   }


   wt[0] = 0;
   for(i = 1; i < n; i++) {
      wt[i] = wt[i-1] + bt[i-1];
```

```
    }

    for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        tat[i] = wt[i] + bt[i];
    }

    printf("\nProcess\tBT\tWT\tTAT\n");
    for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("P[%d]\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", i+1, bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter number of processes: 3
P[1]: 5
P[2]: 8
P[3]: 12

Process BT  WT  TAT
P[1]    5   0   5
P[2]    8   5   13
P[3]   12   13  25
```

2. Shortest Job First (SJF)

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void sort(int bt[], int p[], int n) {
   for(int i=0; i<n-1; i++) {
      for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++) {
         if(bt[i] > bt[j]) {
            int temp = bt[i]; bt[i] = bt[j]; bt[j] = temp;
            temp = p[i]; p[i] = p[j]; p[j] = temp;
         }
      }
   }
}

int main() {
   int n;
   printf("Enter number of processes: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   int bt[n], p[n], wt[n], tat[n];

   for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
      printf("Enter burst time for P[%d]: ", i+1);
      scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
      p[i] = i+1;
   }
```

```
    sort(bt, p, n);
    wt[0] = 0;
    for(int i=1; i<n; i++) {
        wt[i] = wt[i-1] + bt[i-1];
    }

    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        tat[i] = wt[i] + bt[i];
    }

    printf("\nProcess\tBT\tWT\tTAT\n");
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        printf("P[%d]\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i], bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
Enter number of processes: 3
P[1]: 7
P[2]: 4
P[3]: 2

Process BT  WT  TAT
P[3]    2   0   2
P[2]    4   2   6
```

P[1] 7 6 13

3. Round Robin Scheduling To Submit: C Codes for the above scheduling algorithms with their outputs.

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main() {
   int i, n, tq, sq = 0;
   printf("Enter number of processes: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   int bt[n], rt[n], wt[n], tat[n];

   for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      printf("Enter burst time for P[%d]: ", i+1);
      scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
      rt[i] = bt[i];
      wt[i] = 0;
   }

   printf("Enter time quantum: ");
   scanf("%d", &tq);

   while(1) {
      int done = 1;
      for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        if(rt[i] > 0) {
            done = 0;
            if(rt[i] > tq) {
                rt[i] -= tq;
                sq += tq;
            } else {
                sq += rt[i];
                wt[i] = sq - bt[i];
                rt[i] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
    if(done) break;
}

for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];
}

printf("\nProcess\tBT\tWT\tTAT\n");
for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("P[%d]\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", i+1, bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
}
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
Enter number of processes: 3

P[1]: 10

P[2]: 5

P[3]: 8

Enter time quantum: 2


Process BT  WT  TAT

P[1]    10  13  23

P[2]     5   6  11

P[3]     8  10  18
```