# **Data structure using C++ (CMP505)**

## Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open University

Course Name: Data Structure using C++

Course No: CMP505

#### **Course Details:**

#### **Unit 1. Introduction to Data Structure:**

## **Basic Terminology**

- a. Elementary data structure organization
- b. Classification of data structure

## Operations on data structures

- a. Traversing, Inserting, deleting
- b. Searching, sorting, merging

## Different Approaches to designing an algorithm

- a. Top-Down approach
- b. Bottom-up approach

## Complexity

- a. Time complexity
- b. Space complexity

#### **Asymptotic Notations**

- a. O Notation
- b. Ω Notation
- c. θ Notation

## Unit 2. Sorting and Searching:

## Sorting Techniques

- a. Introduction
- b. Selection sort
- c. Insertion sort
- d. Bubble sort
- e. Merge sort
- f. Radix sort (Only algorithm)
- g. Shell sort (Only algorithm)
- h. Quick sort (Only algorithm)

### Searching

- a. Linear search
- b. Binary search

#### Unit 3. Stacks:

#### Introduction to stack

- a. Stack as an abstract data type
- b. Representation of stack through arrays

## **Applications of Stack**

- a. Reversing a list
- b. Polish notations
- c. Conversion of infix to postfix expression
- d. Evaluation of postfix expression
- e. Converting an infix into prefix expression
- f. Evaluation of prefix expression
- g. Recursion

### Unit 4. Queues:

#### **Introduction**

- a. Queues as an abstract data type
- b. Representation of a Queue as an array

## Types of Queue

- a. Circular Queue
- b. Double Ended Queue
- c. Priority Queue
- d. Dequeues

### **Applications of Queue**

#### Unit 5. Linked List:

#### <u>Introduction</u>

- a. Terminologies: node, Address, Pointer,
- b. Information, Next, Null Pointer, Empty list etc.

### Type of lists

- a. Linear list
- b. Circular list
- c. Doubly list

## Operations on a singly linked list (only algorithm)

- a. Traversing a singly linked list
- b. Searching a linked list
- c. Inserting a new node in a linked list
- d. Deleting a node from a linked list

#### Unit 6. Trees:

#### Introduction

a. Terminologies: tree ,degree of a node, degree of a tree, level of a node, leaf node, Depth / Height of a tree, In -degree & out -Degree, Directed edge, Path, Ancestor & descendant nodes.

## Tree Types and Traversal Methods

- b. Type of Trees
- c. General tree
- d. Binary tree
- e. Binary search tree (BST).

Binary tree traversal (only algorithm)

- a. In order traversal
- b. Pre order traversal
- c. Post order traversal

#### **Expression tree**

## Unit 7. Graph:

#### **Introduction**

a. Terminologies: graph, node (Vertices), arcs (edge), directed graph, in -degree, out -degree, adjacent, successor, predecessor, relation, weight, path, length.

Representations of a graph

- a. Array Representation
- b. Linked list Representation

### Traversal of graphs

- a. Depth-first search (DFS).
- b. Breadth-first search (BFS).

## **Applications of Graph**

## Unit 8. Hashing:

Hash function

Collision resolution techniques