

# **Statistics (CMP504)**

**Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open University**

**Course Name : Statistics**

**Course No : CMP504**

## **Course Details :**

### **Unit 1. Classification, Tabulation and Graphical Methods :**

- Definition of Statistics, Scales and Measurements,
- Scope and Importance of Statistics, Limitations of Statistics
- Representation of Data, Classification of Data
- Cumulative Frequency Distribution and Curve
- Pie Chart, Bar Diagram, Histogram, Frequency Polygon and line graph

### **Unit 2. Measures of Central Tendency :**

- Mean
- Median
- Mode
- Other Averages

### **Unit 3. Measures of Dispersion :**

- Range
- Standard Deviation
- Merits and Demerits of Standard Deviation
- Formula for Combined Standard Deviation (without proof)
- Interpretation of Standard Deviation
- Coefficient of Variation

### **Unit 4. Moments Skewness and Kurtosis :**

- Moments
- Skewness and Kurtosis
- Numerical Example

### **Unit 5. Correlation and Regression :**

- Scatter Diagram
- Karl Pearson's Correlation Coefficient and its properties
- Applications of Correlation in Various Fields
- Spearman's Rank Correlation Coefficient
- Linear Regression (Bivariate data)

**Unit 6. Probability :**

- Random Experiments
- Probability
- Relative Frequency
- Approach of Determining Probability
- Equally Likely Approach
- Axioms of Probability
- Conditional Probability
- Multiplicative Law
- Baye"s Theorem
- Concept of Independence
- Counting Techniques

**Unit 7. Random Variables, Special Continuous Probability Distributions :**

- Random Variables, Discrete Random Variable, Continuous Random Variable
- Probability Distribution, Some Special Continuous Probability Distributions
- Sampling Distributions

**Unit 8. Test of Hypothesis, Large Sample Tests, Small Sample Tests :**

- Statistical Hypothesis, Null Hypothesis and
- Alternative Hypothesis
- Test of a Statistical Hypothesis
- Test Statistic
- Critical Region and Acceptance Region
- Type I Error and Type II Error
- Level of Significances
- Large Sample Tests
- Small Sample Tests, Test for Population Mean, Test for Equality of Two Population Means, Test of Variances, Test based on ChiSquare Distribution