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Source Code for Run Length Encoding:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <cstdint>
using namespace std;

class Encoding
{
public:
    int numRows;
    int numCols;
    int minVal;
    int maxVal;
    int startRow;
    int startCol;
    int greyScale;
    int length;
    int **img;

    Encoding(ifstream &inputFile)
    {
        loadHeader(inputFile);

        img = new int *[numRows];

        for (int i = 0; i < numRows; i++)
        {
            img[i] = new int[numCols];
        }

        loadImage(inputFile);
    }

    void loadHeader(ifstream &inputImg)
    {
        inputImg >> numRows >> numCols >> minVal >> maxVal;
    }

    void loadImage(ifstream &inputImg)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < numRows; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < numCols; j++)
            {
```

```

        inputImg >> img[i][j];
    }
}

void print2DArray()
{
    for (int i = 0; i < numRows; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < numCols; j++)
        {
            cout << img[i][j];
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }
}

void encodeOneRow(int row, ofstream &encodeFile, ofstream &debugFile)
{
    startRow = row;
    startCol = 0;
    greyScale = img[row][0];
    length = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i < numCols; i++)
    {
        if (img[row][i] == greyScale)
        {
            length++;
        }
        else
        {
            encodeFile << row << " " << i << " " << greyScale << " " << length << " ";
            encodeFile << "\n";
            length = 1;
            greyScale = img[row][i];
        }

        if (i == numCols - 1)
        {
            encodeFile << row << " " << i << " " << greyScale << " " << length << " ";
            encodeFile << "\n";
            length = 1;
            greyScale = img[row][i];
        }
    }
}

};

int main(int argc, const char *argv[])
{

```

```

string inputFileName = argv[1];
ifstream inputFile;
inputFile.open(inputFileName);

string encodeFileName = argv[2];
ofstream encodeFile;
encodeFile.open(encodeFileName);

string debugFileName = argv[3];
ofstream debugFile;
debugFile.open(debugFileName);

if (inputFile.is_open() && debugFile.is_open() && encodeFile.is_open())
{
    Encoding t(inputFile);
    encodeFile << t.numRows << " " << t.numCols << " " << t.minVal << " " << t.maxVal
<< endl;
    for (int r = 0; r < t.numRows; r++)
    {
        t.encodeOneRow(r, encodeFile, debugFile);
    }
}
else
{
    cout << "Error reading file." << endl;
}

inputFile.close();
debugFile.close();
encodeFile.close();
return 0;
}

```

Output for Run Length Encoding:

Data_1:

Original Image

```
10 22 0 9
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
4 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
3 3 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
7 7 0 0 0 0 0 2 3 4 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 9 9 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

Encoded/Compressed Image:

```
10 22 0 9
0 15 0 15
0 21 4 7
1 1 4 1
1 2 0 1
1 11 4 9
1 21 0 11
2 5 0 5
2 21 3 17
3 3 3 3
3 5 0 2
3 11 3 6
3 21 7 11
4 21 7 22
5 2 7 2
5 7 0 5
5 8 2 1
5 9 3 1
5 10 4 1
5 12 2 2
5 14 3 2
5 20 4 6
5 21 0 2
6 6 0 6
6 11 1 5
6 16 9 5
6 21 1 6
7 10 1 10
7 21 6 12
8 21 0 22
9 21 0 22
```

Data_2:

Original Image

```
10 22 0 9
1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 3 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
3 3 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
8 8 8 0 0 5 5 2 3 4 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 9 9 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

Encoded Image:

```
10 22 0 9
0 5 1 5
0 15 0 10
0 21 4 7
1 11 4 11
1 21 0 11
2 5 0 5
2 15 9 10
2 16 3 1
2 21 9 6
3 3 3 3
3 5 0 2
3 11 3 6
3 21 7 11
4 13 7 13
4 21 8 9
5 3 8 3
5 5 0 2
5 7 5 2
5 8 2 1
5 9 3 1
5 10 4 1
5 14 2 4
5 20 4 6
5 21 0 2
6 6 0 6
6 11 1 5
6 16 9 5
6 21 1 6
7 10 1 10
7 21 6 12
8 21 0 22
9 21 0 22
```