



**Most Trusted Learning Platform**

**Governance**

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## Governance

### ❖ What it is?

- **The term governance simply refers the government in action.**
- **In other words it is related with the**
- **Actions, Activities, Processes and Decisions of the government.**
- **It is also the process by which authority is conferred on rulers.**

## Governance; Meaning and Definitions

- **The rulers by this authority make the rules and enforce them and also modify those rules when needed.**
- **Thus, to understand the governance an identification of both the rulers and the rules, as well as the various processes by which they are elected/selected is required.**

## Aspects of Governance

- **Rule of law**
- **Transparency**
- **Responsiveness**
- **Accountability**
- **Decentralisation**
- **People's Participation**
- **Public Sector Management**

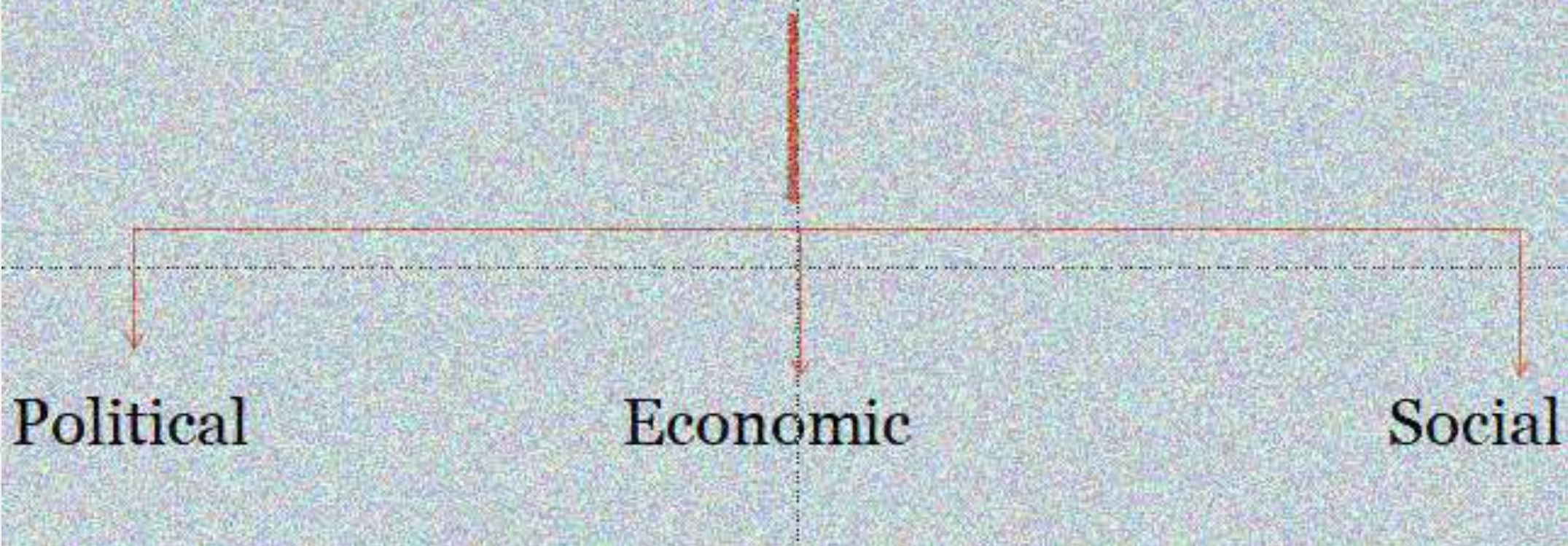
## Rule of Law

- **Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law**
- **Difference between Rule of Law & French Administrative Law**



## Aspects of Accountability

- Dimensions of Accountability



Political

Economic

Social

## Accountable to Whom?

- **Accountable to the internal Hierarchy**
- **Accountable to the Legislature**
- **Accountable to the Judiciary**
- **Accountable to the Citizen & Media**



## How to Ensure Accountability?

- **By several Control Mechanism**

**CONTROL**



**Legislative**

**Judicial**

**Executive**

**Citizen**



## Legislative Control

- **Doctrine of Collective Responsibility**
- **Doctrine of Ministerial Responsibility**
- **GENERAL – Questions, Motions, Resolution, Etc**
- **FINANCIAL – Passing of Budget**
- **DETAILED – Several Parliamentary Committees**

## Judicial Control

- **Basis :- Rule of Law**
- **Purpose :- To Ensure legality of administrative actions & thereby to protect the Rights & freedom of Citizens.**

## Scope

- **Over-FEASANCE**
- **MIS- FEASANCE**
- **MAL- FEASANCE**
- **ERROR OF FACT FINDING**
- **ERROR OF PROCEDURE**

## Types/ Methods

- **Judicial review**
- **Statutory Appeal**
- **Suits against government**
- **Suits against government officials**
- **Judicial Activism**



## Citizen Control

- **Ombudsman (Sweden)**
- **Procurator (Russia)**
- **Administrative Courts (France)**
- **Lokpal & Lokayuktas (India)**
- **Other Anti- corruption Institutions, Acts, Rules,etc**
- **Media**

## Transparency

- **Sharing of Information & Open Work**
- **REQUIREMENT: Free Access to Information's.**

## Initiation by the Governments:

- **E-Governance**
- **Citizen Charter**
- **RTI**
- **Public Service Delivery Acts**

## E-Governance ( Electronic Governance)

### ❖ SMART Governance

- **S - Simple**
- **M - Moral**
- **A – Accountable**
- **R - Responsive**
- **T - Transparent**



## Models of E-Governance

- **Broadcasting or Information Dissimination**
- **Critical Flow**
- **Comparative Analysis**
- **Mobilisation / Lobbying**
- **Interactive Service**

## Application of E- Governance

- **Urban services**
- **Payment of Taxes**
- **Filing Complaints**
- **Development Project**
- **Appointment & Transfer of Personnel**
- **Improving Citizen- Administration Interface**

**THANK YOU!**