

Conceptual Chain in PPC Law of Gravity

Conceptual Chain in Pawan Upadhyay's Pressure-Curvature law of Gravity (PPC Law of Gravity)

Author and Researcher: Pawan Upadhyay
Email: pawanupadhyay28@hotmail.com
ORCID ID:
<https://orcid.org/0009-0007-9077-5924>



Mass and Energy Are Not Separate

Mass and energy are fundamentally equivalent physical quantities. Any mass inherently carries energy, and this energy is distributed in space as energy density. In gravitational physics, this equivalence implies that mass cannot be treated independently of energy when describing spacetime structure and motion.

Conceptual Chain in the PPC Law of Gravity

The complete causal sequence in Pawan Upadhyay's Pressure–Curvature Law of Gravity (PPC Law) is expressed as:

Mass Density → Energy Density → Pressure → Forces of Pressure → Curvature via Stress–Energy Tensor → Spacetime Curvature → Geodesic Motion → Pressure Waves

Step-by-step interpretation

- **Mass Density:** Matter exists as mass distributed in space.
- **Energy Density:** Through mass–energy equivalence, mass density corresponds to energy density.
- **Pressure:** Energy density gives rise to gravitational pressure.
- **Forces of Pressure:** Spatial variations of pressure generate effective pressure forces.
- **Curvature via Stress–Energy Tensor:** Energy density and pressure appear in the stress–energy tensor, sourcing curvature.
- **Spacetime Curvature:** The geometry of spacetime responds to this energy–pressure content.
- **Geodesic Motion:** Matter follows natural paths determined by curved spacetime.
- **Pressure Waves:** Dynamic motion of mass–energy produces propagating pressure–curvature disturbances.

One Line Summary:

In the PPC framework, gravity arises from the continuous transformation of mass density into energy density, pressure, curvature, and motion, with pressure waves emerging as dynamical manifestations of spacetime geometry.

Two levels of chains

Level 1 – Fundamental PPC Chain

Energy density → Pressure → Field force → Curvature via stress-energy Tensor → Spacetime curvature → Geodesic motion → Pressure waves

Or

Mass-Energy → Pressure → Field force → Curvature via stress-energy Tensor → Spacetime curvature → Geodesic motion → Pressure waves

Or

Mass → Pressure → Field force → Curvature via stress-energy Tensor → Spacetime curvature → Geodesic motion → Pressure waves

Level 2 – Derived Physical Effects

(Used when discussing planets, moons, structures)
Field force → Surface force → Binding, tides, internal stress, stability

Mass and energy are not separate physical entities; mass is a concentrated form of energy, and both contribute equally to gravitational interaction through energy density and pressure.

One-line takeaway

There is no gravity of mass alone – there is only gravity of energy.

High-pressure stellar objects, due to their extreme mass density and internal pressure, bend the spacetime fabric significantly more than even the heaviest planetary bodies, despite comparable or smaller total mass.

mass → energy → E = mc² is mostly correct → E = mc² + extra is mostly correct → Stronger operational verification

So curvature follows **pressure scale**, not just mass.

One-line takeaway:

Spacetime curvature depends more on pressure and density than on mass alone.

Copyright © 2025-2026 Pawan Upadhyay. All rights reserved.

License: Creative Commons Attribution–NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-ND 4.0)

2026-02-10