```
1 package edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.linearithmic;
 2
 3 import edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.Helper;
 4 import edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.InstrumentedHelper
 5 import edu.neu.coe.info6205.util.Benchmark;
 6 import edu.neu.coe.info6205.util.Benchmark_Timer;
7 import edu.neu.coe.info6205.util.Config;
 9 import java.util.ArrayList;
10 import java.util.List;
11
12 public class QuickSort_DualPivot<X extends
   Comparable<X>> extends QuickSort<X> {
13
14
       public static final String DESCRIPTION = "
   QuickSort dual pivot";
15
16
       public QuickSort_DualPivot(String description,
   int N, Config config) {
17
           super(description, N, config);
18
           setPartitioner(createPartitioner());
       }
19
20
21
        * Constructor for QuickSort_3way
22
23
24
        * @param helper an explicit instance of Helper
    to be used.
25
        */
26
       public QuickSort_DualPivot(Helper<X> helper) {
27
           super(helper);
           setPartitioner(createPartitioner());
28
29
       }
30
31
       /**
32
        * Constructor for QuickSort_3way
33
34
        * @param N the number elements we expect
   to sort.
35
        * @param config the configuration.
```

```
36
        */
37
       public QuickSort_DualPivot(int N, Config config
   ) {
           this(DESCRIPTION, N, config);
38
39
       }
40
41
       @Override
42
       public Partitioner<X> createPartitioner() {
43
           return new Partitioner_DualPivot(getHelper
   ());
44
       }
45
46
       public class Partitioner_DualPivot implements
   Partitioner<X> {
47
48
           public Partitioner_DualPivot(Helper<X>
   helper) {
49
               this.helper = helper;
50
           }
51
52
           /**
53
            * Method to partition the given partition
   into smaller partitions.
54
            *
55
            * @param partition the partition to divide
    Up.
56
            * @return an array of partitions, whose
   length depends on the sorting method being used.
57
            */
           public List<Partition<X>> partition(
58
   Partition<X> partition) {
               final X[] xs = partition.xs;
59
               final int lo = partition.from;
60
               final int hi = partition.to - 1;
61
62
               helper.swapConditional(xs, lo, hi);
63
               int lt = lo + 1;
64
               int qt = hi - 1;
               int i = lt;
65
               X v1 = xs[lo];
66
67
               X v2 = xs[hi];
               // NOTE: we are trying to avoid
68
```

```
68 checking on instrumented for every time in the
   inner loop for performance reasons (probably a
   silly idea).
69
               // NOTE: if we were using Scala, it
   would be easy to set up a comparer function and a
   swapper function. With java, it's possible but
   much messier.
70
                if (helper.instrumented()) {
71
                    helper.incrementHits(2); // XXX
   these account for v1 and v2.
72
                    while (i <= qt) {</pre>
73
                        if (helper.compare(xs, i, v1
   ) < 0) helper.swap(xs, lt++, i++);
74
                        else if (helper.compare(xs, i
   , v2) > 0) helper.swap(xs, i, gt--);
75
                        else i++;
76
77
                    helper.swap(xs, lo, --lt);
78
                    helper.swap(xs, hi, ++gt);
79
               } else {
80
                    while (i <= qt) {</pre>
81
                        X x = xs[i];
82
                        if (x.compareTo(v1) < 0) swap(</pre>
   xs, lt++, i++);
                        else if (x.compareTo(v2) > 0)
83
   swap(xs, i, qt--);
84
                        else i++;
85
                    }
                    swap(xs, lo, --lt);
86
                    swap(xs, hi, ++qt);
87
                }
88
89
90
                List<Partition<X>> partitions = new
   ArrayList<>();
91
               partitions.add(new Partition<>(xs, lo
   , lt));
92
               partitions.add(new Partition<>(xs, lt
    + 1, gt));
               partitions.add(new Partition<>(xs, gt
93
    + 1, hi + 1));
94
                return partitions;
```

```
95
 96
 97
            // CONSIDER invoke swap in BaseHelper.
            private void swap(X[] ys, int i, int j) {
 98
 99
                X \text{ temp = ys[i]};
                ys[i] = ys[j];
100
101
                ys[j] = temp;
            }
102
103
104
            private final Helper<X> helper;
105
        }
106
        public static void main (String[] args) {
107
108
            int N = 10000;
109
110
            for(int i=2;i<12;i++) {</pre>
111
112
                 InstrumentedHelper<Integer>
    instrumentedHelper = new InstrumentedHelper<>("
    QuickSort_DualPivot", Config.setupConfig("true", "
    0", "0", "", ""));
113
                QuickSort_DualPivot<Integer> s = new
    QuickSort_DualPivot<>(instrumentedHelper);
114
                 int j = N * i / 2;
115
                 s.init(j);
116
117
                 Integer[] temp = instrumentedHelper.
    random(Integer.class, r -> r.nextInt(j));
118
119
                Partitioner<Integer> partitioner = s.
    createPartitioner();
120
                 List<Partition<Integer>> partitionList
     = partitioner.partition(new Partition<>(temp, 0,
    temp.length));
121
                Partition<Integer> p1 = partitionList.
    get(0);
                Partition<Integer> p2 = partitionList.
122
    get(1);
123
                Partition<Integer> p3 = partitionList.
    get(2);
124
```

```
125
                Benchmark<Boolean> benchmark1 = new
    Benchmark_Timer<>("Sorting with", b -> s.sort(temp
    , 0, p1.to, 0));
126
                double b1 = benchmark1.run(true, 20);
127
                Benchmark<Boolean> benchmark2 = new
    Benchmark_Timer<>("Sorting with", b -> s.sort(temp
    , p2.from, p2.to, ⊙));
128
                double b2 = benchmark2.run(true, 20);
129
                Benchmark<Boolean> benchmark3 = new
    Benchmark_Timer<>("Sorting with", b -> s.sort(temp
    , p3.from, j, ⊙));
130
                double b3 = benchmark3.run(true, 20);
131
132
                long nCompares = instrumentedHelper.
    getCompares();
133
                int nSwaps = instrumentedHelper.
    getSwaps();
134
                int nHits = instrumentedHelper.getHits
    ();
135
136
                double nTime = (b1 + b2 + b3);
137
                System.out.println("When array size is
138
     " + j);
139
                System.out.println("Compares: " +
    nCompares);
140
                System.out.println("Swaps: " + nSwaps
     );
141
                System.out.println("hits: " + nHits);
                System.out.println("Time: " + nTime);
142
143
                System.out.println("\n\n");
144
            }
145
        }
146
147
148 }
149
150
```