

# MSK - Working with minikube

## Installing Minikube

We had to use the installation process presented on this site:

<https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/>

1. `curl -LO`

<https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64>

2. `sudo install minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube`

3. To start it we use

```
minikube start
```

This is the result

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ minikube start
🐳 minikube v1.13.1 on Ubuntu 20.04 (vbox/amd64)
🌟 Using the docker driver based on existing profile
📦 minikube 1.14.1 is available! Download it: https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/releases/tag/v1.14.1
💡 To disable this notice, run: 'minikube config set WantUpdateNotification false'

👍 Starting control plane node minikube in cluster minikube
🔄 Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...
🔧 Preparing Kubernetes v1.19.2 on Docker 19.03.8 ...
🔍 Verifying Kubernetes components...
🌟 Enabled addons: dashboard, default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
💡 kubectl not found. If you need it, try: 'minikube kubectl -- get pods -A'
👍 Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" by default
```

To interact with it we can use the command

```
kubectl get po -A
```

which displays installed services.

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get po -A
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
default	web-79d88c97d6-52nk9	1/1	Running	0	87m
default	web2-5d47994f45-nxkrs	1/1	Running	0	69m
kube-system	coredns-f9fd979d6-8vcqb	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	etcd-minikube	1/1	Running	0	138m
kube-system	ingress-nginx-admission-create-jd548	0/1	Completed	0	117m
kube-system	ingress-nginx-admission-patch-jss57	0/1	Completed	0	117m
kube-system	ingress-nginx-controller-789d9c4dc-bwrqs	1/1	Running	0	117m
kube-system	kube-apiserver-minikube	1/1	Running	0	138m
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-minikube	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-proxy-gclnl	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-scheduler-minikube	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	storage-provisioner	1/1	Running	3	14d
kubernetes-dashboard	dashboard-metrics-scraper-c95fcf479-pvw5t	1/1	Running	1	14d
kubernetes-dashboard	kubernetes-dashboard-5c448bc4bf-rqnzm	1/1	Running	2	14d

# Installing and testing strm/helloworld-http

We had to follow instructions from the site:

<https://hub.docker.com/r/strm/helloworld-http/>

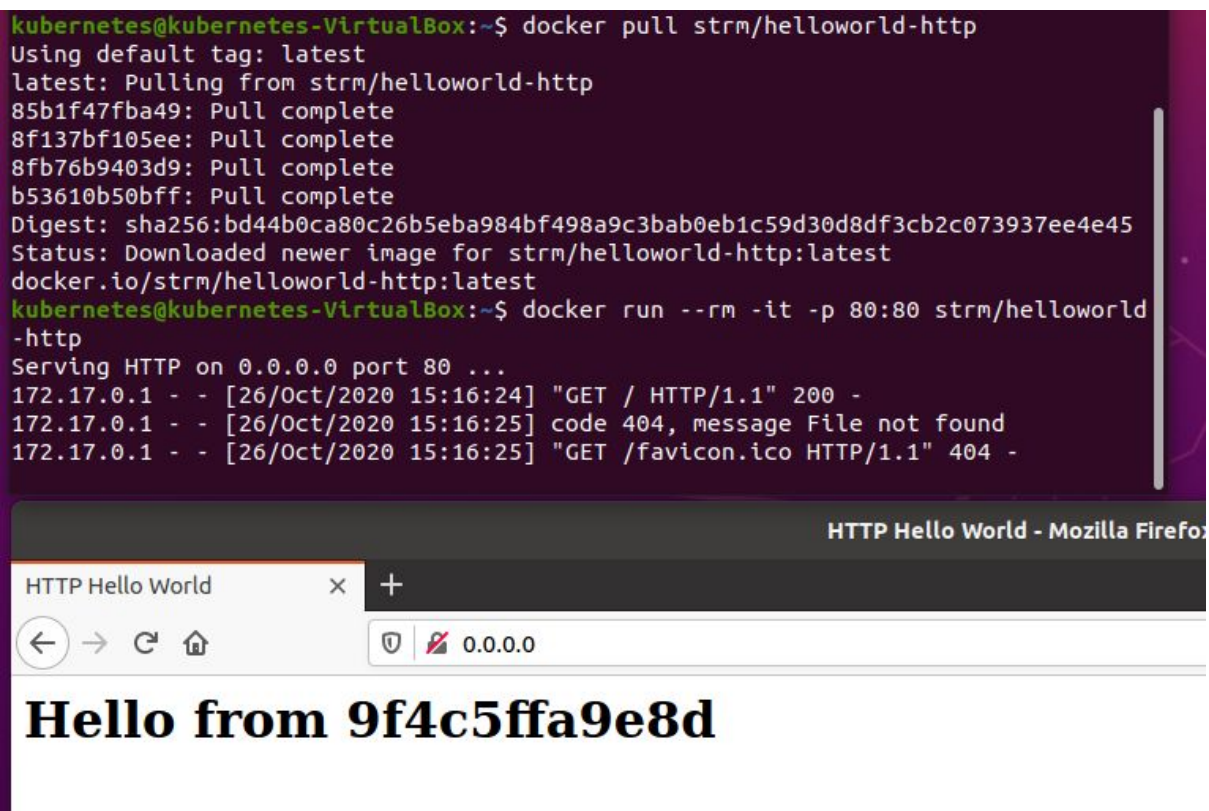
1. The first thing we had to do was to install it using the command

```
docker pull strm/helloworld-http
```

2. Then we were required to run a simple test with the use of command:

```
docker run --rm -it -p 80:80 strm/helloworld-http
```

This is the result



3. Then we had to configure the load balancer. To do that we had to create a file

`docker-compose.yml`

with contained:

```
version: '2'
services:
  front:
    image: strm/nginx-balancer
    container_name: load-balancer
    ports:
      - "80:8080"
```

```

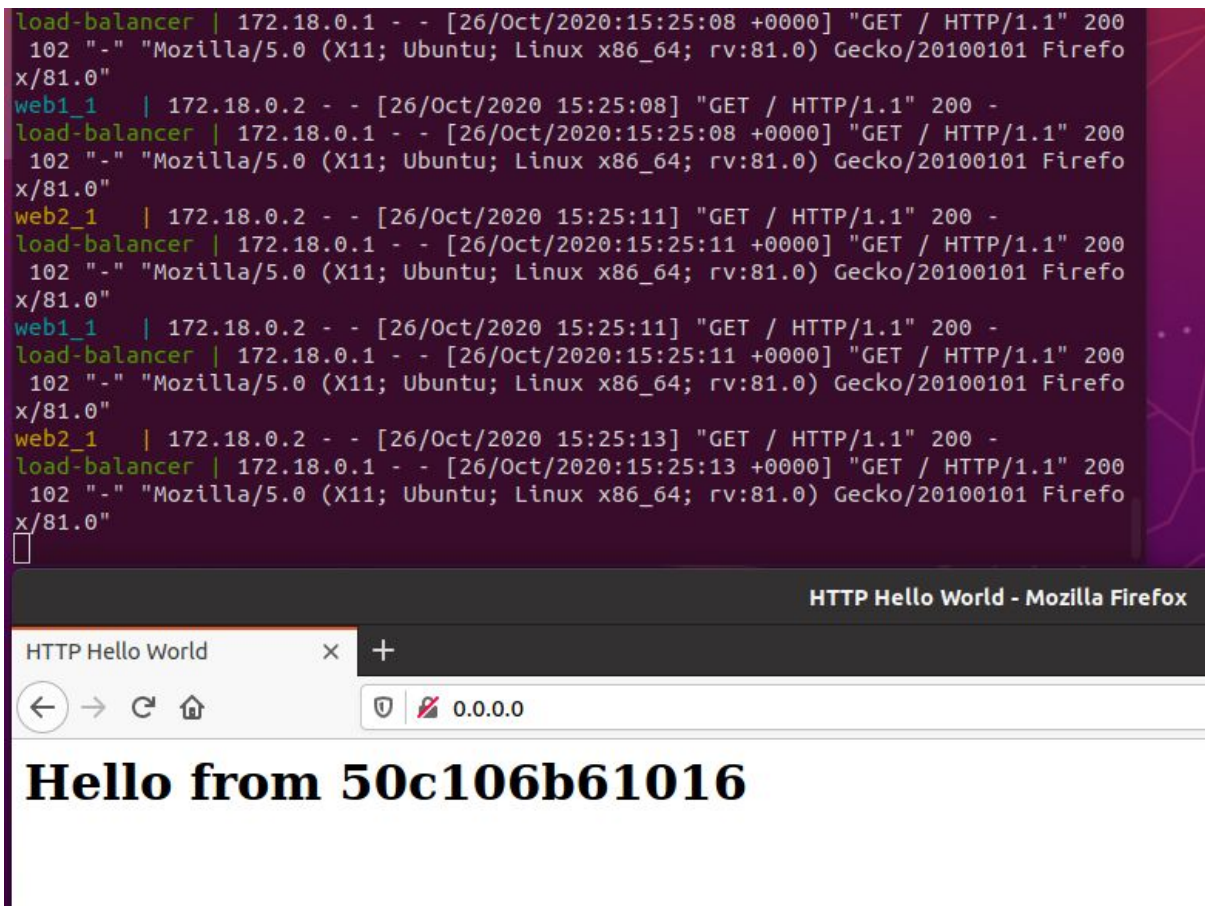
environment:
  - "NODES=web1:80 web2:80"
web1:
  image: strm/helloworld-http
web2:
  image: strm/helloworld-http

```

4. After that we used this command to run it

```
docker-compose up
```

And the result looked like this. We can see that both load balancers are used by sending responses to GET requests, which were sent by a refreshing the website.



## Set up Ingress on Minikube with the NGINX Ingress Controller

### Create a Minikube cluster

1. `minikube start`



## Enable the ingress controller

1. `minikube addons enable ingress`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ minikube addons enable ingress
🔵 Verifying ingress addon...
🌟 The 'ingress' addon is enabled
```

2. `kubectl get pods -n kube-system`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
coredns-f9fd979d6-8vcqb             1/1     Running   1           14d
etcd-minikube                       1/1     Running   0           48m
ingress-nginx-admission-create-jd548 0/1     Completed 0           27m
ingress-nginx-admission-patch-jss57  0/1     Completed 0           27m
ingress-nginx-controller-789d9c4dc-bwrqs 1/1     Running   0           27m
kube-apiserver-minikube              1/1     Running   0           48m
kube-controller-manager-minikube      1/1     Running   1           14d
kube-proxy-gclnl                    1/1     Running   1           14d
kube-scheduler-minikube              1/1     Running   1           14d
storage-provisioner                  1/1     Running   3           14d
```

3. `kubectl create deployment web`  
`--image=gcr.io/google-samples/hello-app:1.0`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl create deployment web --image=gcr.io/google-samples/hello-app:1.0
deployment.apps/web created
```

4. `kubectl expose deployment web --type=NodePort --port=8080`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl expose deployment web --type=NodePort --port=8080
service/web exposed
```

5. `kubectl get service web`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get service web
NAME    TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE
web     NodePort    10.104.117.81 <none>         8080:30676/TCP   37s
```

6. `minikube service web --url`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~$ minikube service web --url
http://172.17.0.2:30676
```

## Create ingress resource

1. Create file:

```
service/networking/example-ingress.yaml

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: example-ingress
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /$1
spec:
  rules:
    - host: hello-world.info
      http:
        paths:
          - path: /
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: web
                port:
                  number: 8080
```

2. `kubectl apply -f`

<https://k8s.io/examples/service/networking/example-ingress.yaml>

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~/service/networking$ kubectl apply -f example-
ingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/example-ingress created
```

3. `kubectl get ingress`

```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~/service/networking$ kubectl get ingress
Warning: extensions/v1beta1 Ingress is deprecated in v1.14+, unavailable in v1.2
2+; use networking.k8s.io/v1 Ingress
NAME          CLASS    HOSTS          ADDRESS          PORTS    AGE
example-ingress <none>    hello-world.info 172.17.0.2      80      92s
```

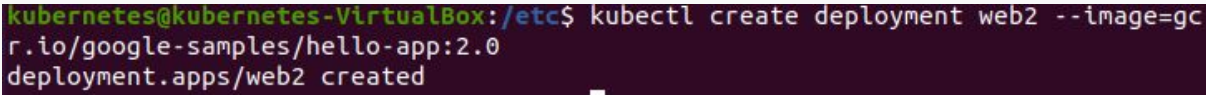
4. Then I had to add this line on the bottom of `/etc/hosts` file

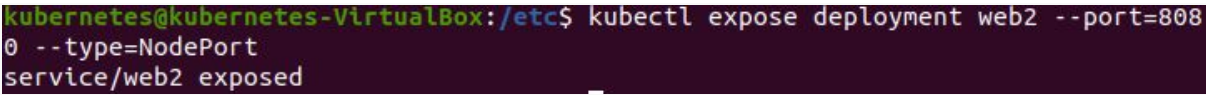
`172.17.0.2 hello-world.info`

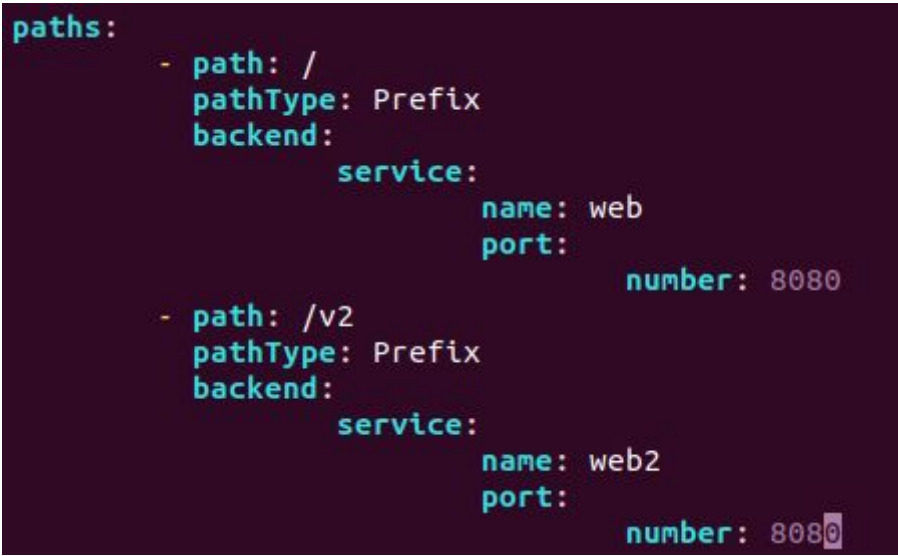
5. `curl hello-world.info`

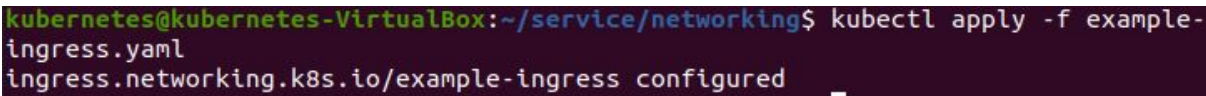
```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:/etc$ curl hello-world.info
Hello, world!
Version: 1.0.0
Hostname: web-79d88c97d6-52nk9
```

## Create second deployment

1. `kubectl create deployment web2 --image=gcr.io/google-samples/hello-app:2.0`  


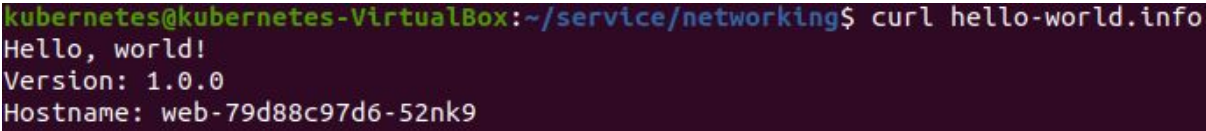
```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:/etc$ kubectl create deployment web2 --image=gcr.io/google-samples/hello-app:2.0
deployment.apps/web2 created
```
2. `kubectl expose deployment web2 --port=8080 --type=NodePort`  


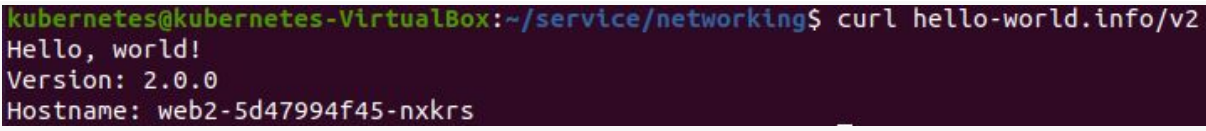
```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:/etc$ kubectl expose deployment web2 --port=8080 --type=NodePort
service/web2 exposed
```
3. Update paths in example-ingress.yaml  


```
paths:
- path: /
  pathType: Prefix
  backend:
    service:
      name: web
      port:
        number: 8080
- path: /v2
  pathType: Prefix
  backend:
    service:
      name: web2
      port:
        number: 8080
```
4. `kubectl apply -f example-ingress.yaml`  


```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~/service/networking$ kubectl apply -f example-ingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/example-ingress configured
```

## Test deployments

1. `curl hello-world.info`  


```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~/service/networking$ curl hello-world.info
Hello, world!
Version: 1.0.0
Hostname: web-79d88c97d6-52nk9
```
2. `curl hello-world.info/v2`  


```
kubernetes@kubernetes-VirtualBox:~/service/networking$ curl hello-world.info/v2
Hello, world!
Version: 2.0.0
Hostname: web2-5d47994f45-nxkrs
```