

# PHYS 351 #4

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Suppose that we have some idealized elastic substance that can stretch in one dimension. (We don't worry about the volume of the material.) Let it have the equation of state  $F = bT[\frac{L}{L_0} - (\frac{L_0}{L})^2]$  here  $F$  is the force of tension,  $b$  is a positive constant, and the length  $L_0$  at zero tension is a function only of the temperature  $T$ . Calculate the amount of work required to compress the substance isothermally and reversibly from  $L = L_0$  to  $L = \frac{1}{2}L_0$