Javascript Training



Case 2: Selectors en de DOM



Selectors en de DOM

Document Object Model

- ▶ Interactief
- ▶ Dom levels
- **►** W3C
- ▶ DOM elementen zoeken
- ► Itereren over DOM elementen



Selectors en de DOM – DOM level 0

```
// Return all the forms on the page:
document.forms[]

// Return the first image:
document.images[0]

document.forms['contactform'].elements['address']

document.forms['contactform'].elements[0]

document.forms[0].elements['address']
```



Selectors en de DOM - DOM level 1

```
document.firstChild.firstChild.lastChild;
document.firstChild.childNodes[0].lastChild;
document.firstChild.childNodes[0].childNodes[1];
document.getElementsByTagName('P')[0].lastChild;

<P>This is a <B ID="hereweare">paragraph</B></P>
```



Selectors en de DOM - DOM level 2

```
<P>This is a <B ID="test">paragraph</B></P>
document.getElementById('test');
```

Eventing model



Selectors en de DOM

getElementById

```
document.getElementById("page").innerHTML="New text!"
document.getElementById("image-js").src="subaru.jpg";
document.getElementById("pageTitle").style.color="red"
document.getElementById("pageTitle").style.border="lpx solid"
```



Selectors en de DOM

'Nieuwe' selectors

```
document.getElementsByClassName("container")
document.querySelector("div.container").innerHTML("met jquery gedaan");
document.querySelectorAll("span.gebruikersnaam").firstChild.style.fontSize="18"
document.querySelectorAll("#gebruikerslijst span.gebruikersnaam").style.color="blue"
```



Selectors en de DOM

```
var domElementen = document.querySelectorAll("div");

for (var i = 0, length = domElementen.length; i < length; i++){
   var domElement = domElementen[i];
   domElement.parentNode.removeChild(domElement);
}</pre>
```

