Javascript Training



Case 6: Ajax requests



Ajax requests

- Ajax
- ► XMLHttpRequest
- JQuery
- ► Get, Post



Ajax requests

Ajax

- Asynchronous JavaScript and XML
- Dynamisch
- ► Geen refresh nodig
- ► JSON





Ajax requests

XMLHttpRequest

```
var request = new XMLHttpRequest();

request.onreadystatechange = function() {
    if (request.readyState == 4 && request.status == 200)
    {
        document.getElementById("page").innerHTML = request.responseText;
    }
};

request.open("GET", "test.html", true);
request.send();
```



Ajax requests

XMLHttpRequest

- ▶ ReadyState
 - 0: request not initialized
 - 1: server connection established
 - 2: request received
 - 3: processing request
 - 4: request finished and response is ready
- Status
 - 200: "OK"
 - 404: Page not found



Ajax requests

```
Jquery load
$('#page').load("todoPage.html", function() {
    // succescallback
});
$("#page").load("todoPage.html", function(responseText, statusText, xhr)
    if(statusText == "success")
        alert("Successfully loaded the content!");
    if(statusText == "error")
        alert("An error occurred: " + xhr.status + " - " + xhr.statusText);
});
```



Ajax requests

Ajax get

```
$.ajax({
    dataType: "json",
    url: url,
    data: data,
    success: success
})
$.getJSON( url, function( data ) {
     // doe iets met data
});
$.getJSON( url)
    .done(function(data){
        // doe iets met data
    })
    .fail(function(){
    });
```

Ajax requests

Ajax post

```
$.ajax({
    type: "POST",
    url: url,
    data: data,
    success: success,
    dataType: dataType
});

$.ajax(url, {
    data: todo,
    method: 'POST',
    dataType: 'json'
}).done(successCallBack).fail(failCallBack);
```

