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1. SHOW TABLES;
2. SELECT title
   FROM film
   WHERE length > 120;
3. SELECT title
   FROM film
   WHERE rating = 'G'
   ORDER BY length, title
   LIMIT 4;
4. SELECT film.title, language.name
   FROM film INNER JOIN language ON film.language_id = language.language_id
   WHERE film.description LIKE '%Drama%';
5. SELECT film.title
   FROM film INNER JOIN film_category USING(film_id) INNER JOIN category
   USING(category_id)
   WHERE category.name = 'Family' AND film.description LIKE '%Documentary%';
6. SELECT film.title
   FROM film INNER JOIN film_category USING(film_id) INNER JOIN category
   USING(category_id) WHERE category.name = 'Children' AND NOT film.rating = 'G';
7. SELECT rating, COUNT(*)
   FROM film
   GROUP BY rating;
8. SELECT DISTINCT film.title
   FROM film INNER JOIN inventory USING(film_id) INNER JOIN rental
   USING(inventory id)
   WHERE DATE_FORMAT(rental_rental_date, '%Y-%m-%d') BETWEEN '2005-05-31' AND
   '2005-06-15' ORDER BY film.title;
9. SELECT DISTINCT actor.first_name, actor.last_name
   FROM actor INNER JOIN film_actor USING(actor_id) INNER JOIN film USING(film_id)
   WHERE film.special features LIKE '%Deleted Scenes%'
   ORDER BY actor.last_name;
10. SELECT first name, last name
   FROM customer
   WHERE customer_id IN (
   SELECT DISTINCT rental.customer id
   FROM rental INNER JOIN payment USING(rental_id)
   WHERE rental.staff_id <> payment.staff_id
   );
11. SELECT first_name, last_name
   FROM customer INNER JOIN rental USING(customer id)
   GROUP BY customer_id HAVING COUNT(rental_id) > (
   SELECT COUNT(rental id)
   FROM customer INNER JOIN rental USING(customer_id)
   WHERE customer.email = 'MARY.SMITH@sakilacustomer.org'
12. SELECT CONCAT(a1.first_name, '', a1.last_name) AS first_actor, CONCAT(a2.first_name, '
   ', a2.last name) AS second actor
   FROM (
   SELECT DISTINCT actor1.actor_id AS id1, actor2.actor_id AS id2
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FROM film_actor AS actor1 INNER JOIN film_actor AS actor2 USING(film_id)
   WHERE actor1.actor id < actor2.actor id
   GROUP BY id1, id2
   HAVING COUNT(*) > 1
   ) AS pairs INNER JOIN actor AS a1 ON pairs.id1 = a1.actor id INNER JOIN actor AS a2 ON
   pairs.id2 = a2.actor id
   ORDER BY first actor;
13. SELECT last name
   FROM actor
   WHERE actor id NOT IN (
   SELECT DISTINCT actor_id
   FROM film actor
   WHERE film_id IN (
    SELECT film_id
    FROM film
   WHERE title LIKE 'C%'
   );
14. CREATE VIEW actor_category AS (
   SELECT film id, name AS category name, actor id
   FROM film_category USING(category_id) INNER JOIN film_actor USING(film_id)
   WHERE category.name IN('Action', 'Horror')
   );
   SELECT DISTINCT last_name
   FROM actor
   WHERE actor_id IN (
   SELECT actor_id
   FROM (
    SELECT actor_id, COUNT(film_id) AS no_action
    FROM actor category
    WHERE category_name = 'Action'
    GROUP BY actor id
    ) AS action LEFT JOIN (
    SELECT actor_id, COUNT(film_id) AS no_horror
    FROM actor_category
    WHERE category_name = 'Horror'
    GROUP BY actor_id
   ) AS horror USING(actor_id)
   WHERE no_action > no_horror OR no_horror IS NULL
15. SELECT customer_id, first_name, last_name
   FROM customer
   WHERE customer_id IN (
   SELECT customer_id
   FROM payment
   GROUP BY customer_id
   HAVING AVG(amount) < (
    SELECT AVG(amount)
    FROM payment
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WHERE DATE_FORMAT(payment_date, '%Y-%m-%d') = '2005-07-30'
   );
16. UPDATE film
   SET language_id = (
   SELECT language_id
   FROM language
   WHERE name = 'Italian'
   ) WHERE title = 'YOUNG LANGUAGE';
17. INSERT INTO language VALUES(7, 'Spanish', CURDATE());
   UPDATE film
   SET language_id = (
   SELECT language_id
   FROM language
   WHERE name = 'Spanish'
   ) WHERE film_id IN (
   SELECT film_id
   FROM film INNER JOIN film_actor USING(film_id) INNER JOIN actor USING(actor_id)
   WHERE actor.first_name = 'ED' AND actor.last_name = 'CHASE'
   );
18. ALTER TABLE language
   ADD films no int
   AFTER last_update;
   UPDATE language
   SET films_no = (
   SELECT COUNT(language_id)
   FROM film
   WHERE film.language_id = language.language_id
   );
19. ALTER TABLE film
   DROP COLUMN release_year;
```