#### Scrotal cooling device for use in Sauna



#### **DEPARTMENT OF**

# Biomedical Engineering

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

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### Overview - Luke

- Background (Luke)
- Problem Statement (Luke)
- Design Criteria (Pablo)
- Competing Designs (Pablo)
- Design Matrices
  - Cooling Method (Nick)
  - Wearable Unit (Murphy)
- Selected Design (Oscar)
- Future Work (Oscar)





### Background - Luke

- Client Dr. Javier Santiago
  - UW-Health Urologist
- Sauna usage increasing year by year [1]
  - Significant health benefits [2]
  - Heat decreases sperm health [3]

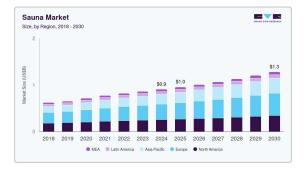


Figure 1. Sauna Market Growth 2018-2030 (extrapolated)



### Problem Statement - Luke

- Heat-based recovery therapies like saunas offer health benefits but can raise testicular temperature above the optimal 34–35°C needed for healthy sperm production, posing a risk to male fertility.
- To protect fertility, cooling solutions are needed to keep testicles at a lower temperature during these therapies.

## Design Criteria and Specifications - Pablo

- Performance requirements
  - 34 °C 35 °C
- Operating Environment
  - 80 °C
- Materials
  - Insulating
  - Irritants
- Size
  - Adjustable

Sauna Types	Humidity	Temperature		
Finnish Sauna	~ 2-5 %	~ 70-100 °C		
Biosauna	~ 20-20 %	< 60 °C		
Infrasauna	~ 2-5 %	< 60 °C		
Steam	~ 90-100 %	~ 40-50 °C		
Caldarium	~ 90 %	~ 40-50 °C		
Tepidarium	~ 10-20 %	~ 37-39 °C		
Sanarium	~ 40-50 %	~ 50-60 °C		
Laconicum	~ 30 %	~ 30-50 °C		
Hammam	~ 80-90 %	~ 40-50 °C		
Banja	~ 30 %	~ 70-90 °C		

Figure 2. Table of sauna temperatures





### Competing Designs - Pablo

- The Underdog
- Snowballs
- UBreeze



Figure 3. Underdog product



Figure 5. Snowballs product



Figure 4. Underdog product in use



Figure 6. UBreeze product



# Cooling Unit Matrix - Nick

**Table 1:** Design matrix for the cooling unit

Design Categories (Weight/100)		/ -	Design One:  Fan Cooling  Liquid Cooling		Design Three: Icepack insert (direct contact)		
Design Criteria	Weight	Score X/5	Weighted score	Score X/5	Weighted score	Score X/5	Weighted score
Comfort	10	5	10	4	8	1	2
Concealability	20	3	12	5	20	4	8
Cooling effectiveness	30	4	24	5	30	2	12
Ease of use	10	5	10	4	8	2	4
Cost	10	3	6	3	6	5	10
Safety	20	4	16	4	16	5	20
Total Points:	100	78		88		58	



# Wearable Unit Design Matrix - Murphy

**Table 2:** Design matrix for the wearable portion of the design

Design Categories (Weight/100)		Design One: Custom Underwear		Design Two: Cinch sack		Design Three: The Gift Basket	
Design Criteria	Weight	Score X/5	Weighted score	Score X/5	Weighted score	Score X/5	Weighted score
Comfort	25	5	25	3	15	4	20
Concealability	25	5	20	5	20	5	20
Cooling effectiveness	20	4	16	5	20	4	16
Ease of use	15	5	15	3	9	4	12
Cost	5	4	4	5	5	4	4
Safety	10	5	10	3	6	4	8
Totals	100	90		75		80	



## Selected Preliminary Design

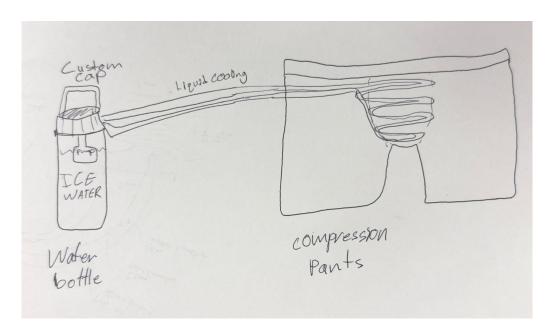


Figure 7 - Preliminary Final Design



# Liquid Cooled Underwear

#### Lid attaches to standard 32oz water bottle



Figure 8



Figure 9

#### **Future Work**

#### Run thermodynamic simulation

-Will the system stay cold?

#### Create first prototype

-Sew in tubing, lid pump and attachment.

#### Establish testing protocol

-Thermal testing in a similar environment as sauna.

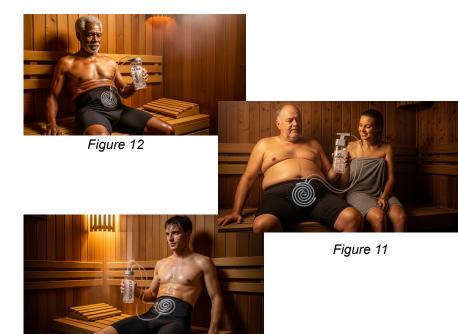


Figure 10



### Acknowledgements

Thank you to Dr. Javier Santiago and Dr. John Puccinelli



#### References

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Figure 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 - Al generated by Chatgpt, Google Veo3, Google Whisk, Midjourney

