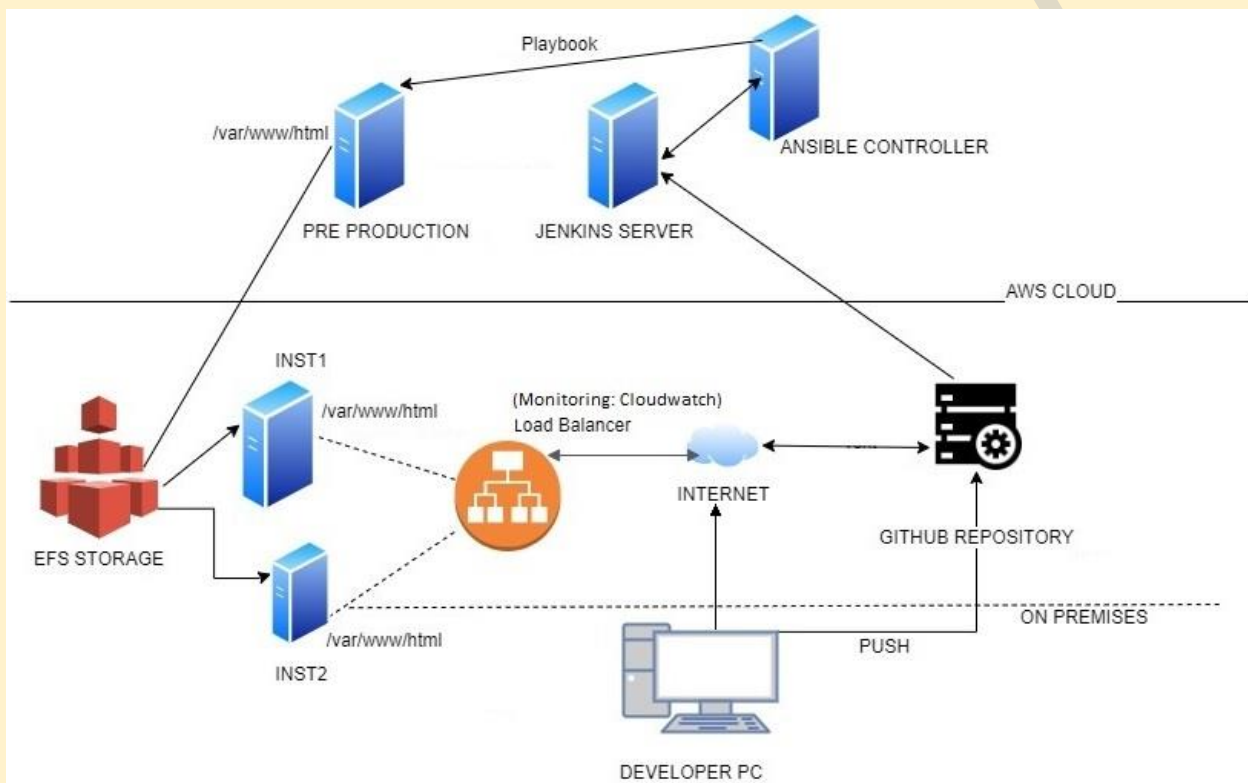


Implementation of a PHP based Application through DevOps Pipeline  
Platform: AWS and On-premises.  
Tools used: Git, GitHub, Jenkins, Ansible.  
Project created by: PAYEL MOISHAL

PROJECT ARCHITECTURE



Following the above diagram, we proceed with the original project on AWS and On-premises platform using tools like GIT, GITHUB, JENKINS & ANSIBLE.

Steps involved are as follows:-

### 1) Configuration of local git along with github account:

Initialized Git on Local PC “/Downloads/project2” directory by using “Git for Windows”.

`git config – global user.name “payelmoishal”`

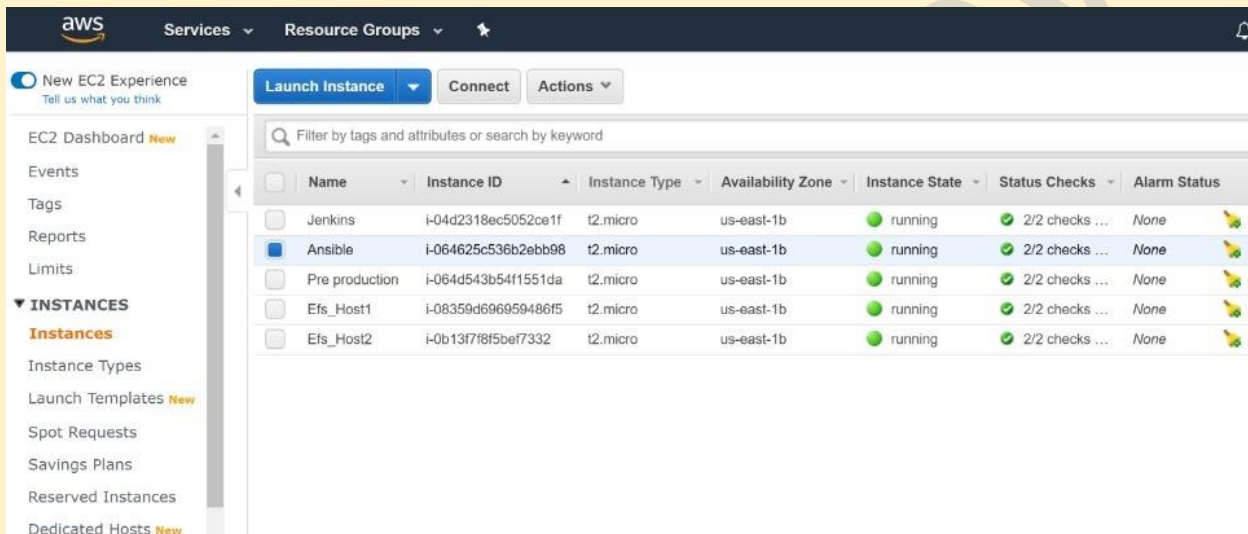
`git config – global user.email “moishalpayel@gmail.com”`

`git remote add origin “https://github.com/ payelmoishal /project2.git`

Therefore, kept the local Git ready on PC.

### 2) Launching of amazon EC2 instances as required:

Started 5 Amazon Linux 2 Instances and named them. Please refer to the screenshot below.



Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status
Jenkins	i-04d2318ec5052ce1f	t2.micro	us-east-1b	running	2/2 checks ...	None
Ansible	i-064625c536b2ebb98	t2.micro	us-east-1b	running	2/2 checks ...	None
Pre production	i-064d543b54f1551da	t2.micro	us-east-1b	running	2/2 checks ...	None
Efs_Host1	i-08359d696959486f5	t2.micro	us-east-1b	running	2/2 checks ...	None
Efs_Host2	i-0b13f7f8f5bef7332	t2.micro	us-east-1b	running	2/2 checks ...	None

**Ansible IP Address: 23.19.194.247**

**Jenkins IP Address: 53.198.6.92**

**Preproduction IP Address: 3.82.29.189**

**Efs\_Host1 IP Address: 3.84.79.204**

**Efs\_Host1 IP Address: 3.82.56.216**

### 3) Configuration of security group according to required inbound ports:

Created a security group manually and allowed the following required ports for ingress traffic.

**Port 22 – SSH**

**Port 80 – HTTP**

**Port 8080 – Custom TCP**

**Port 2049 – NFS**

Then, associate the 5 instances to the respective custom security group.

#### 4) Installing Jenkins on an Amazon EC2 instance:

```
yum update -y
yum install java-1.8.0 -y
wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/jenkins.repo http://pkg.jenkins-ci.org/redhat/jenkins.repo
rpm --import http://pkg.jenkins-ci.org/redhat/jenkins-ci.org.key
yum install jenkins -y
service jenkins start
chkconfig jenkins on
cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword
yum install git -y
git init
```

#### 5) Configuring github webhook under freestyle project2:



#### 6) Creation and pushing of index.php under local git project2 directory:

```
vim index.php
```

```
<?php
```

```
phpinfo();
```

Save and exit

```
git add -A
```

```
git commit -m "index added"
```

```
git push origin master
```

## 7) Installing and configuring ansible controller on an amazon EC2 instance:

Installed ansible and configured the hosts file as below:

`/etc/ansible/hosts`

`[jenkins]`  
`53.198.6.92`

`[efsone]`  
`3.84.79.204`

`[prepro]`  
`3.82.29.189`

`[servers]`  
`3.82.29.189`  
`3.84.79.204`  
`3.82.56.216`

Next, uploaded the “p2key.pem” amazon key file via scp command from local downloads folder to /tmp directory of the ansible controller.

`ssh-agent bash`  
`ssh-add p2key.pem`

## 8) Creation of ansible playbook files as required:

Created the ansible playbook files in yml file format.  
The ansible playbooks are as follows:

`[packageinstall.yml]`

---

`- name: Install Packages with Variables`  
`hosts: servers`  
`become: yes`

`tasks:`

`- name: Install Packages`  
`yum: name={{ item }} update_cache=yes state=latest`  
`with_items:`  
`- httpd`  
`- php`  
`- amazon-efs-utils`

`- name: Start & Enable Apache`

**systemd:**  
**name: httpd**  
**state: started**  
**enabled: true**

---


### [jenkinstoprepro.yml]

---

- **name: Transfer data from remote jenkins to controller**  
**hosts: jenkins**  
**become: yes**  
**tasks:**
    - **fetch:**  
**src: /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/project2/index.php**  
**dest: /tmp/**  
**flat: true**
  
  - **name: Transfer data from controller to remote preproduction**  
**hosts: prepro**  
**become: yes**  
**tasks:**
    - **copy:**  
**src: /tmp/index.php**  
**dest: /var/www/html/**
- 

**ansible-playbook packageinstall.yml -u ec2-user**  
**ansible-playbook jenkinstoprepro.yml -u ec2-user**

## 9) Testing of PHP web application on preproduction server:

PHP Version 5.4.16	
	
System	Linux ip-172-31-47-182.ec2.internal 4.14.171-136.231.amzn2.x86_64 #1 SMP Thu Feb 27 20:22:48 UTC 2020 x86_64
Build Date	Oct 31 2019 18:35:17
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php.d/curl.ini, /etc/php.d/fileinfo.ini, /etc/php.d/json.ini, /etc/php.d/phar.ini, /etc/php.d/zip.ini
PHP API	20100412
PHP Extension	20100525
Zend Extension	220100525
Zend Extension Build	API220100525.NTS
PHP Extension Build	API20100525.NTS
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Signal Handling	disabled
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
Zend Multibyte Support	disabled
IPv6 Support	enabled
DTrace Support	disabled
Registered PHP Streams	https, ftps, compress.zlib, compress.bzip2, php, file, glob, data, http, ftp, phar, zip
Registered Stream Socket Transports	tcp, udp, unix, udg, ssl, sslv3, tls

## 10) Launching of EFS storage and mounting it with html directory of two EC2 instances:

DNS name fs-2b620aab.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com ⓘ

[Amazon EC2 mount instructions \(from local VPC\)](#)  
[Amazon EC2 mount instructions \(across VPC peering connection\)](#)  
[On-premises mount instructions](#)

Mount targets

VPC	Availability Zone	Subnet	IP address	Mount target ID	Network interface ID	Security groups	Mount target state
vpc-27b0e15d - default (default)	us-east-1d	subnet-3c7a7912 (default)	172.31.80.189	fsmt-5ac69fdb	eni-016b645106f2e826d	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available
	us-east-1a	subnet-30b86c7d (default)	172.31.18.245	fsmt-5bc69fda	eni-0e6beb24ecaef36e4	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available
	us-east-1e	subnet-2a470f14 (default)	172.31.74.169	fsmt-5cc69fdd	eni-0be5909b27c7ce37c	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available
	us-east-1f	subnet-14b14f1a (default)	172.31.53.189	fsmt-61c69fe0	eni-0e5d52e5de255ec9d	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available
	us-east-1c	subnet-dc5551bb (default)	172.31.9.136	fsmt-63c69fe2	eni-0c05d40f8c730183a	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available
	us-east-1b	subnet-683c3d34 (default)	172.31.43.211	fsmt-65c69fe4	eni-0749e8b12a54ffd8c	sg-0d5e672e37e95df0a - launch-wizard-1 sg-6a8bd238 - default	Available

(US) © 2006 - 2020, Amazon Internet Services Private Ltd. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. [Privacy Policy](#) [Terms of Use](#)

Amazon EC2 mount instructions (from local VPC) ✕

Mounting your file system

1. Open an SSH client and connect to your EC2 instance. (Find out [how to connect](#)).
2. Create a new directory on your EC2 instance, such as "efs".
  - `sudo mkdir efs`
3. Mount your file system with a method listed following. If you need encryption of data in transit, use the EFS mount helper and the TLS mount option. [Mounting considerations](#)
  - Using the EFS mount helper:  
`sudo mount -t efs fs-2b620aab:/ efs`
  - Using the EFS mount helper and the TLS mount option:  
`sudo mount -t efs -o tls fs-2b620aab:/ efs`
  - Using the NFS client:  
`sudo mount -t nfs4 -o nfsvers=4.1,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,hard,timeo=600,retrans=2,noresvport fs-2b620aab.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:/ efs`

If you can't to connect, see our [troubleshooting documentation](#).

Close

**Efs\_Host1 (Mount Point): /var/www/html**

**Efs\_Host2 (Mount Point): /var/www/html**

## 11) Running of ansible playbook as required for production:

[preprotoefs1.yml]

---

- name: Transfer data from remote prepro to controller  
hosts: prepro  
become: yes  
tasks:
  - fetch:  
src: /var/www/html/index.php  
dest: /tmp/  
flat: true
- name: Transfer data from controller to remote efs1  
hosts: efsone  
become: yes  
tasks:
  - copy:  
src: /tmp/index.php  
dest: /var/www/html/

ansible-playbook preprotoefs1.yml -u ec2-user

## 12) Creation of a load balancer and integrating 2 EFS instances:

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for creating a new Load Balancer. The left sidebar contains navigation links for various AWS services, including ELASTIC BLOCK STORE, NETWORK & SECURITY, and LOAD BALANCING. The main content area displays the 'Create Load Balancer' wizard. The 'Basic Configuration' tab is active, showing the following details:

Property	Value
Name	lb2
* DNS name	lb2-94908488.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)
Type	Classic (Migrate Now)
Scheme	internet-facing
Availability Zones	subnet-14b14f1a - us-east-1f, subnet-2a470f14 - us-east-1e, subnet-30b86c7d - us-east-1a, subnet-3c7a7912 - us-east-1d, subnet-683c3d34 - us-east-1b, subnet-dc5551bb - us-east-1c

The 'Port Configuration' tab shows the following configuration:

Port Configuration	Forwarding
80 (HTTP)	forwarding to 80 (HTTP)

Load balancer DNS: [http:// lb2-94908488.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/](http://lb2-94908488.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/)

## 13) Testing the PHP web application through load balancer DNS:

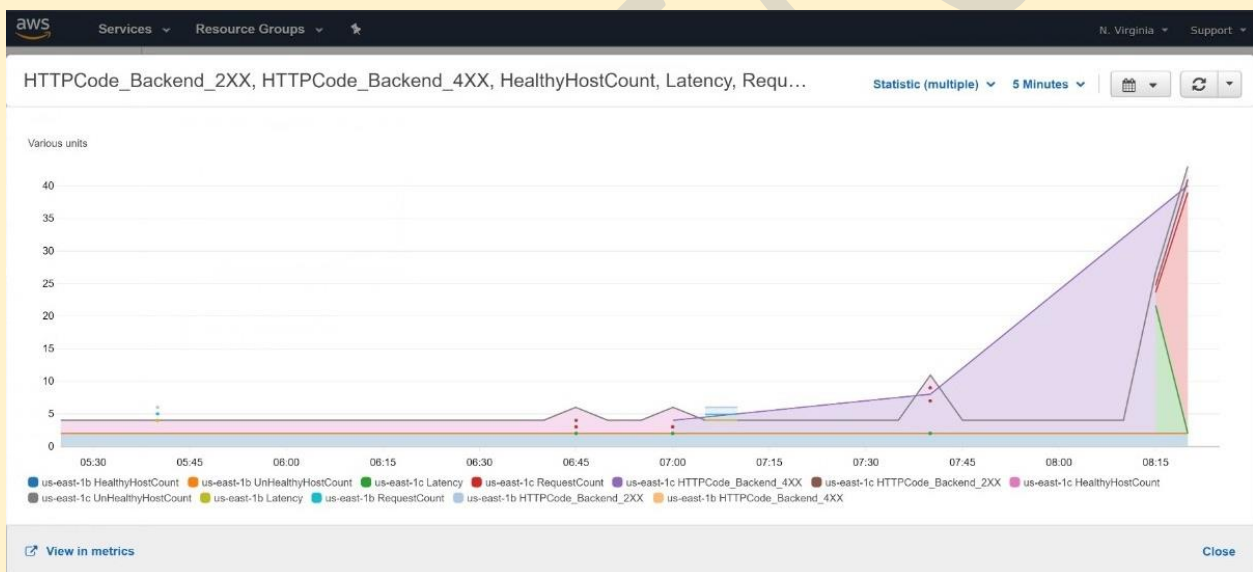


Not secure | lb2-94908488.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com

PHP Version 5.4.16

System	Linux ip-172-31-47-182.ec2.internal 4.14.171-136.231.amzn2.x86_64 #1 SMP Thu Feb 27 20:22:48 UTC 2020 x86_64
Build Date	Oct 31 2019 18:35:17
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php.d/curl.ini, /etc/php.d/fileinfo.ini, /etc/php.d/json.ini, /etc/php.d/phar.ini, /etc/php.d/zip.ini
PHP API	20100412
PHP Extension	20100525
Zend Extension	220100525
Zend Extension Build	API220100525.NTS
PHP Extension Build	API20100525.NTS
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Signal Handling	disabled
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
Zend Multibyte Support	disabled
IPv6 Support	enabled
DTrace Support	disabled
Registered PHP Streams	https, ftps, compress.zlib, compress.bzip2, php, file, glob, data, http, ftp, phar, zip
Registered Stream Socket Transports	tcp, udp, unix, udg, ssl, sslv3, tls

## 14) Cloudwatch monitoring for the Load balancer:



Thank you..