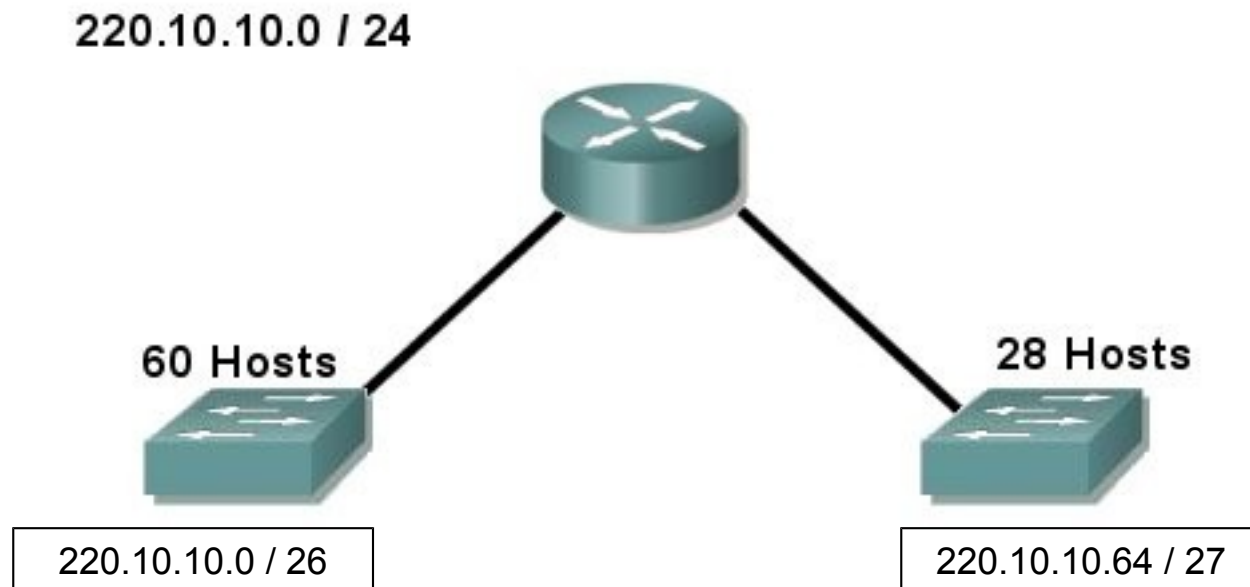


# VLSM CHART - 24 to 30 Bits

/24 255.255.255.0 256 Hosts	/25 255.255.255.128 128 Hosts	/26 255.255.255.192 64 Hosts	/27 255.255.255.224 32 Hosts	/28 255.255.255.240 16 Hosts	/29 255.255.255.248 8 Hosts	/30 255.255.255.252 4 Hosts
0 - 255	0 - 127	0 - 63	0 - 31	0 - 15	0 - 7	0 - 3
				0 - 15	8 - 15	4 - 7
			16 - 31	16 - 31	16 - 23	12 - 15
				16 - 31	20 - 23	16 - 19
		32 - 63	32 - 47	24 - 31	24 - 31	20 - 23
				32 - 39	28 - 31	24 - 27
			48 - 63	40 - 47	32 - 35	28 - 31
				48 - 55	36 - 39	32 - 35
	64 - 127	64 - 79	64 - 95	64 - 71	40 - 43	36 - 39
				72 - 79	44 - 47	40 - 43
			80 - 95	80 - 87	48 - 51	44 - 47
				88 - 95	52 - 55	48 - 51
		96 - 111	96 - 103	56 - 63	56 - 59	52 - 55
				64 - 71	60 - 63	56 - 59
			104 - 111	72 - 75	64 - 67	60 - 63
				76 - 79	68 - 71	64 - 67
0 - 255	128 - 191	128 - 159	128 - 127	80 - 83	80 - 87	80 - 83
				84 - 87	84 - 87	84 - 87
			112 - 119	88 - 91	88 - 95	88 - 91
				92 - 95	92 - 95	92 - 95
		160 - 191	160 - 127	96 - 99	96 - 103	96 - 99
				100 - 103	100 - 103	100 - 103
			104 - 111	104 - 107	104 - 107	104 - 107
				108 - 111	108 - 111	108 - 111
128 - 255	128 - 191	128 - 159	128 - 143	112 - 115	112 - 119	112 - 115
				116 - 119	116 - 119	116 - 119
			128 - 127	120 - 123	120 - 127	120 - 123
				124 - 127	124 - 127	124 - 127
		160 - 191	128 - 135	128 - 131	128 - 135	128 - 131
				132 - 135	132 - 135	132 - 135
			136 - 143	136 - 139	136 - 143	136 - 139
				140 - 143	140 - 143	140 - 143
192 - 255	128 - 191	128 - 159	144 - 151	144 - 147	144 - 151	144 - 147
				148 - 151	148 - 151	148 - 151
			152 - 159	152 - 155	152 - 159	152 - 155
				156 - 159	156 - 159	156 - 159
		160 - 175	160 - 167	160 - 163	160 - 167	160 - 163
				164 - 167	164 - 167	164 - 167
			168 - 175	168 - 171	168 - 175	168 - 171
				172 - 175	172 - 175	172 - 175
192 - 255	128 - 191	128 - 159	176 - 183	176 - 179	176 - 183	176 - 179
				180 - 183	180 - 183	180 - 183
			184 - 191	184 - 187	184 - 191	184 - 187
				188 - 191	188 - 191	188 - 191
		192 - 207	192 - 199	192 - 195	192 - 199	192 - 195
				196 - 199	196 - 199	196 - 199
			200 - 207	200 - 203	200 - 207	200 - 203
				204 - 207	204 - 207	204 - 207
192 - 255	128 - 191	128 - 159	208 - 215	208 - 211	208 - 215	208 - 211
				212 - 215	212 - 215	212 - 215
			216 - 223	216 - 219	216 - 219	216 - 219
				220 - 223	220 - 223	220 - 223
		224 - 239	224 - 231	224 - 227	224 - 231	224 - 227
				228 - 231	228 - 231	228 - 231
			232 - 239	232 - 235	232 - 239	232 - 235
				236 - 239	236 - 239	236 - 239
240 - 255	240 - 255	240 - 247	240 - 247	240 - 243	240 - 247	240 - 243
				244 - 247	244 - 247	244 - 243
			248 - 255	248 - 251	248 - 255	248 - 251
				252 - 255	252 - 255	252 - 255

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 1



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 1

220.10.10.0 / 24

Network: 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

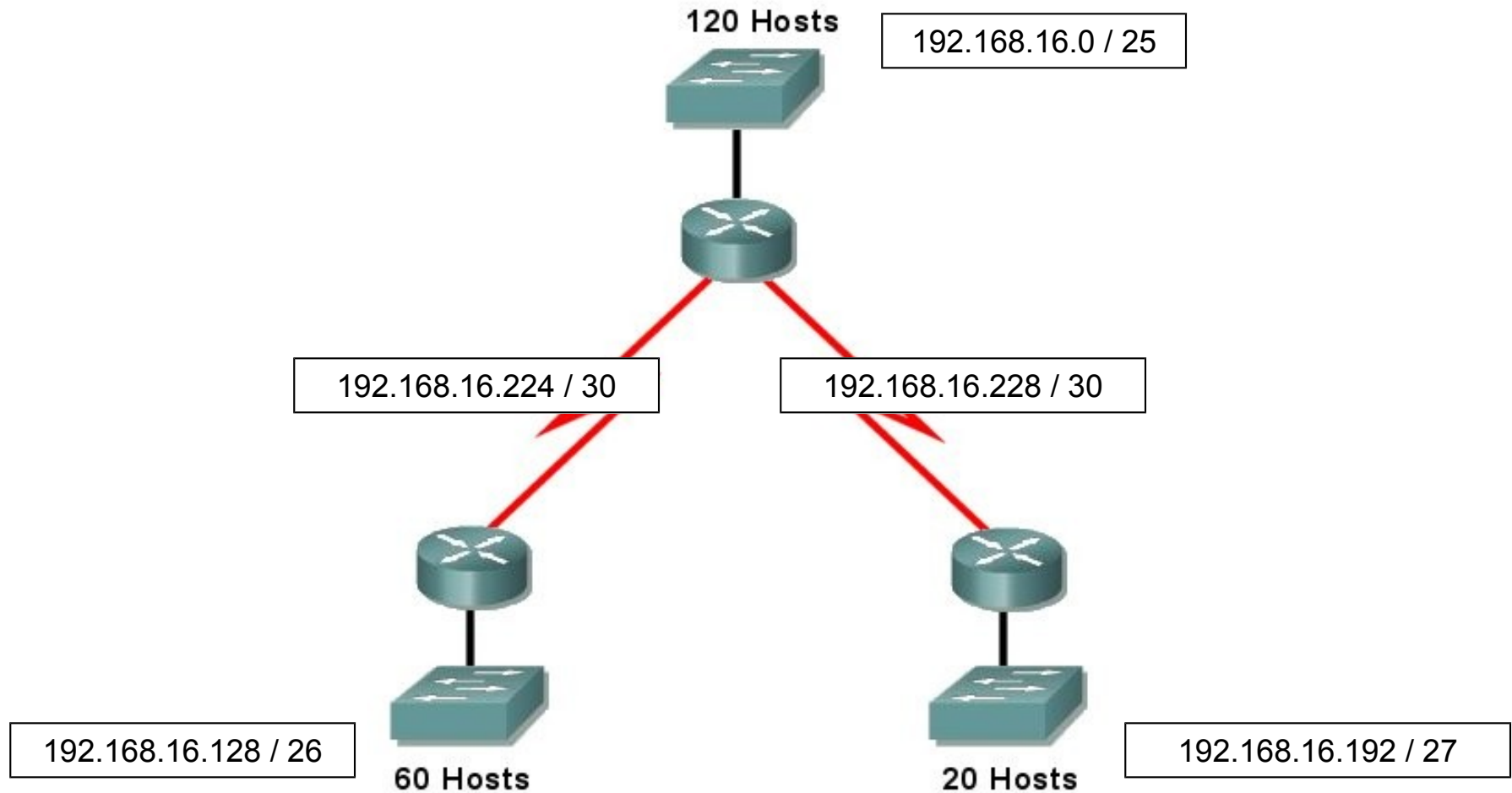
60 Hosts 220.10.10.0 / 26 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
220.10.10.64 / 26 . 0 1  
220.10.10.128 / 26 . 1 0  
220.10.10.192 / 26 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

28 Hosts 220.10.10.64 / 27 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 1 0 1  
220.10.10.96 / 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 2

192.168.16.0 / 24



## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 2

192.168.16.0 / 24

Network: 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

120 Hosts 192.168.16.0 / 25 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.16.128 / 25 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

60 Hosts 192.168.16.128 / 26 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.16.192 / 26 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

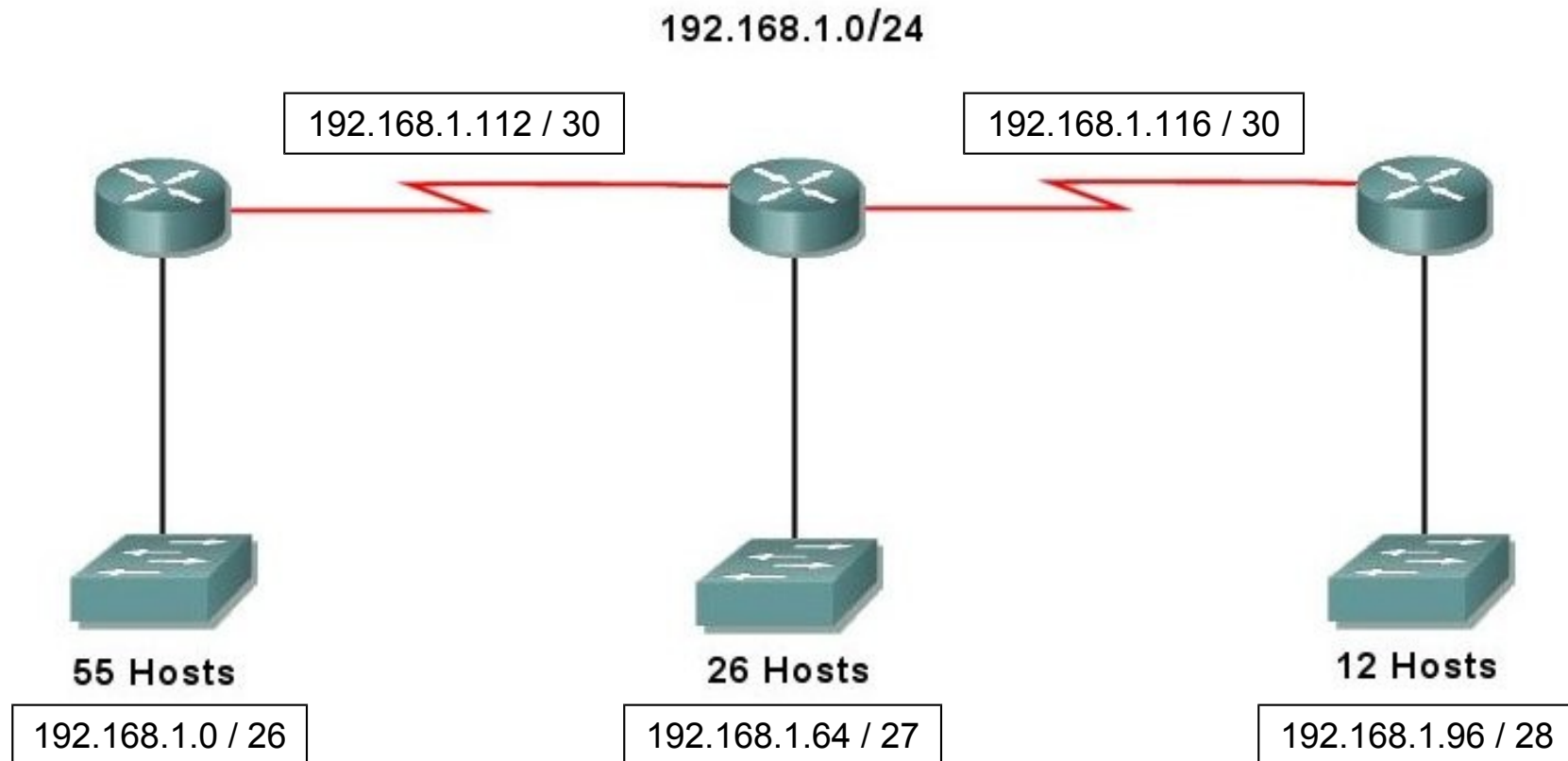
Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

20 Hosts 192.168.16.192 / 27 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.16.224 / 27 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 3 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts 192.168.16.224 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.228 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.232 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.236 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.240 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.244 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.248 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.16.252 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 3



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 3

192.168.1.0 / 24

Network: 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

55 Hosts 192.168.1.0 / 26 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.1.64 / 26 .  
192.168.1.128 / 26 .  
192.168.1.192 / 26 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

26 Hosts 192.168.1.64 / 27 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.1.96 / 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

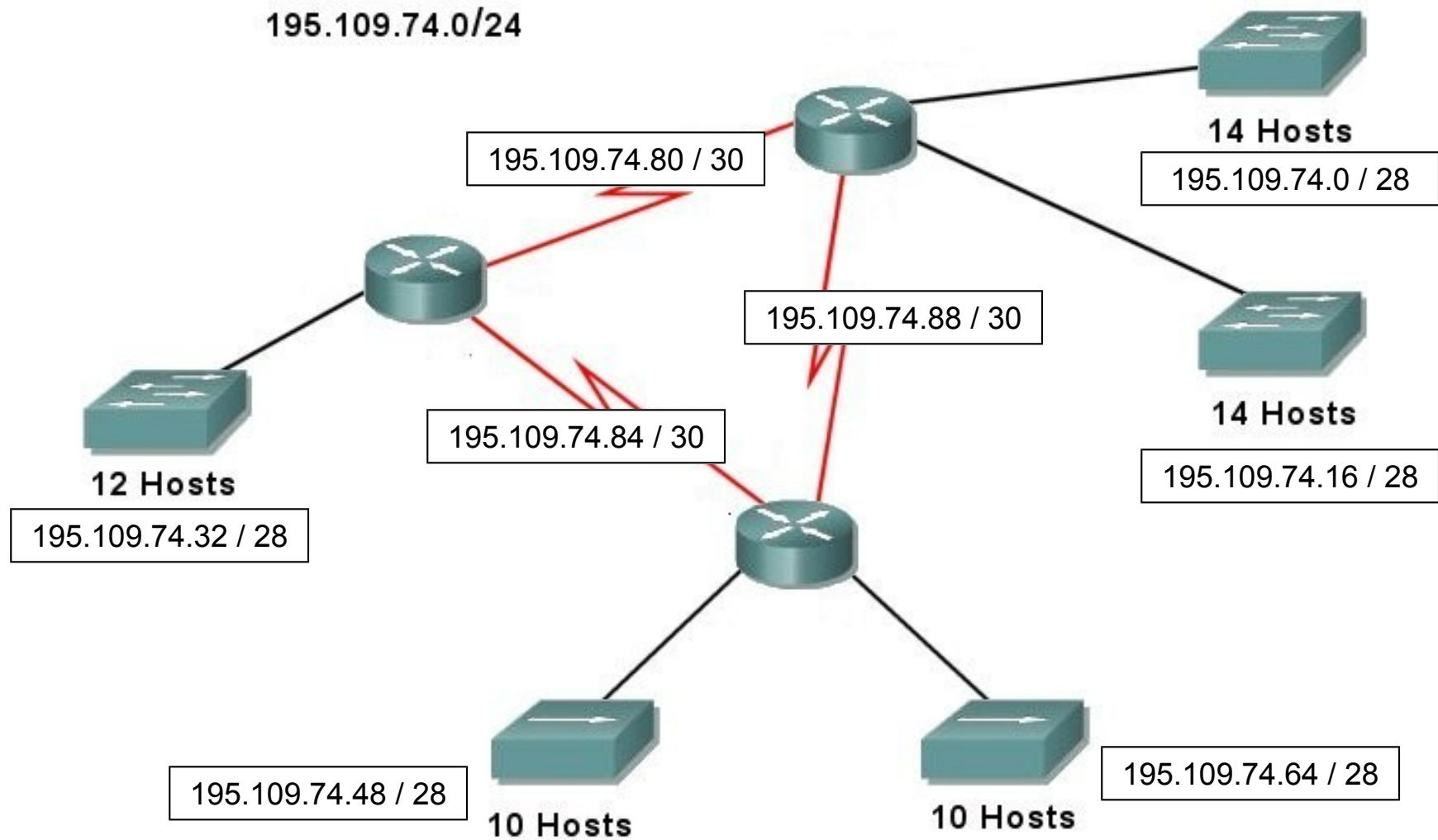
Borrow 1 More - 28 Network bits - 4 Host bits - Magic Number = 16

12 Hosts 192.168.1.96 / 28 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
192.168.1.112 / 28 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts 192.168.1.112 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 192.168.1.116 / 30 .  
192.168.1.120 / 30 .  
192.168.1.124 / 30 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 4





# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 4

195.109.74.0 / 24

Network: 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

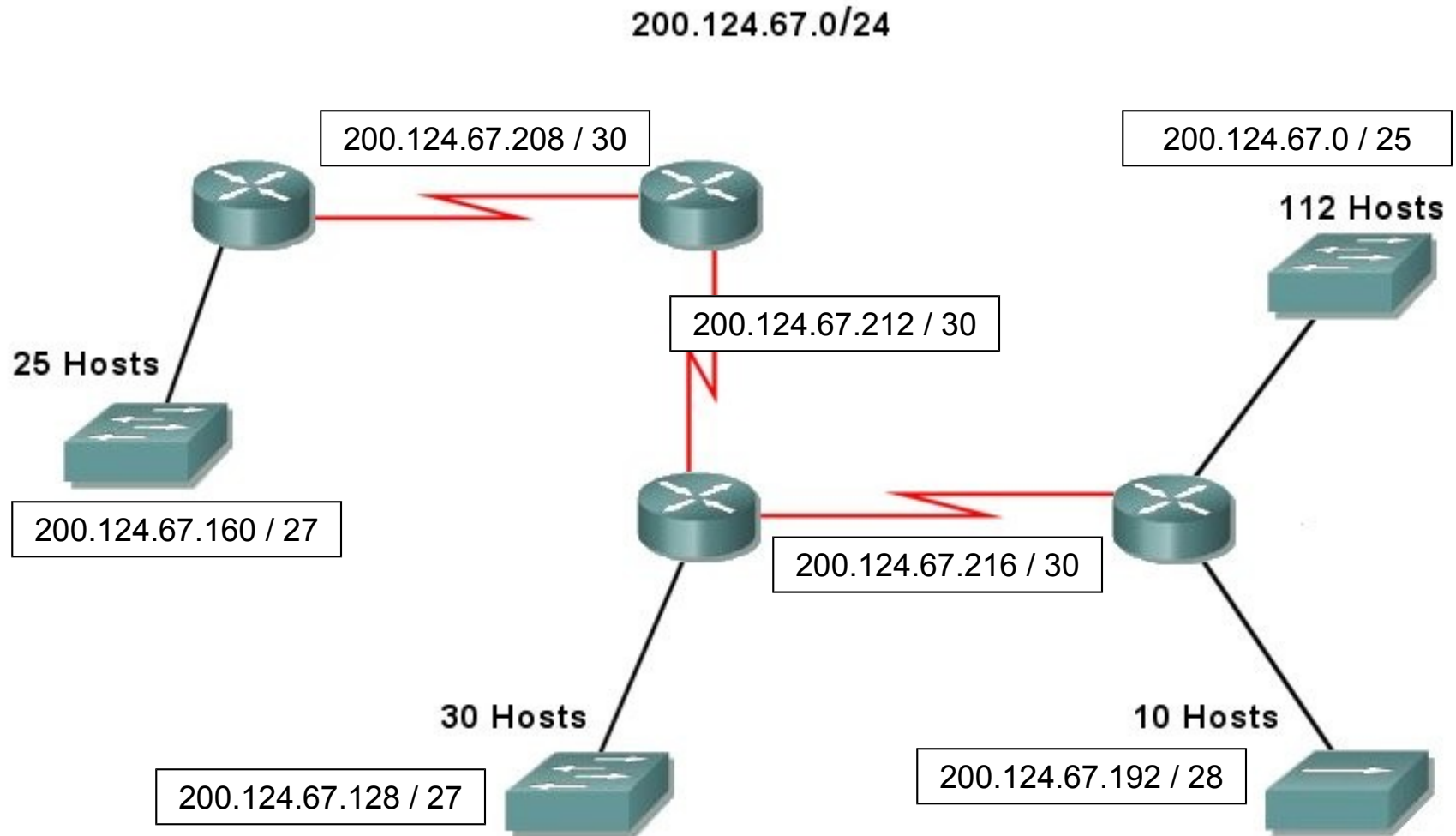
Borrow 4 - 28 Network bits - 4 Host bits - Magic Number = 16

14 Hosts	195.109.74.0 / 28	1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 .	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
14 Hosts	195.109.74.16 / 28	.	0 0 0 1	
12 Hosts	195.109.74.32 / 28	.	0 0 1 0	
10 Hosts	195.109.74.48 / 28	.	0 0 1 1	
10 Hosts	195.109.74.64 / 28	.	0 1 0 0	
	195.109.74.80 / 28	.	0 1 0 1	
	195.109.74.96 / 28	.	0 1 1 0	
	.	.	.	
	.	.	.	
	.	.	.	
	195.109.74.240 / 28	1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 .	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0
	Subnet Mask:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 .	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts	195.109.74.80 / 30	1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 .	0 1	0 0
2 Hosts	195.109.74.84 / 30	.	0 1	
2 Hosts	195.109.74.88 / 30	.	1 0	
	195.109.74.92 / 30	1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 . 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 .	1 1	0 0
	Subnet Mask:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 .	1 1	0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 5



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 5

200.124.67.0 / 24

Network: 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

112 Hosts 200.124.67.0 / 25 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
200.124.67.128 / 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

30 Hosts 200.124.67.128 / 27 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
25 Hosts 200.124.67.160 / 27 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 1 0 1 0 0 0 0  
200.124.67.192 / 27 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
200.124.67.224 / 27 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0

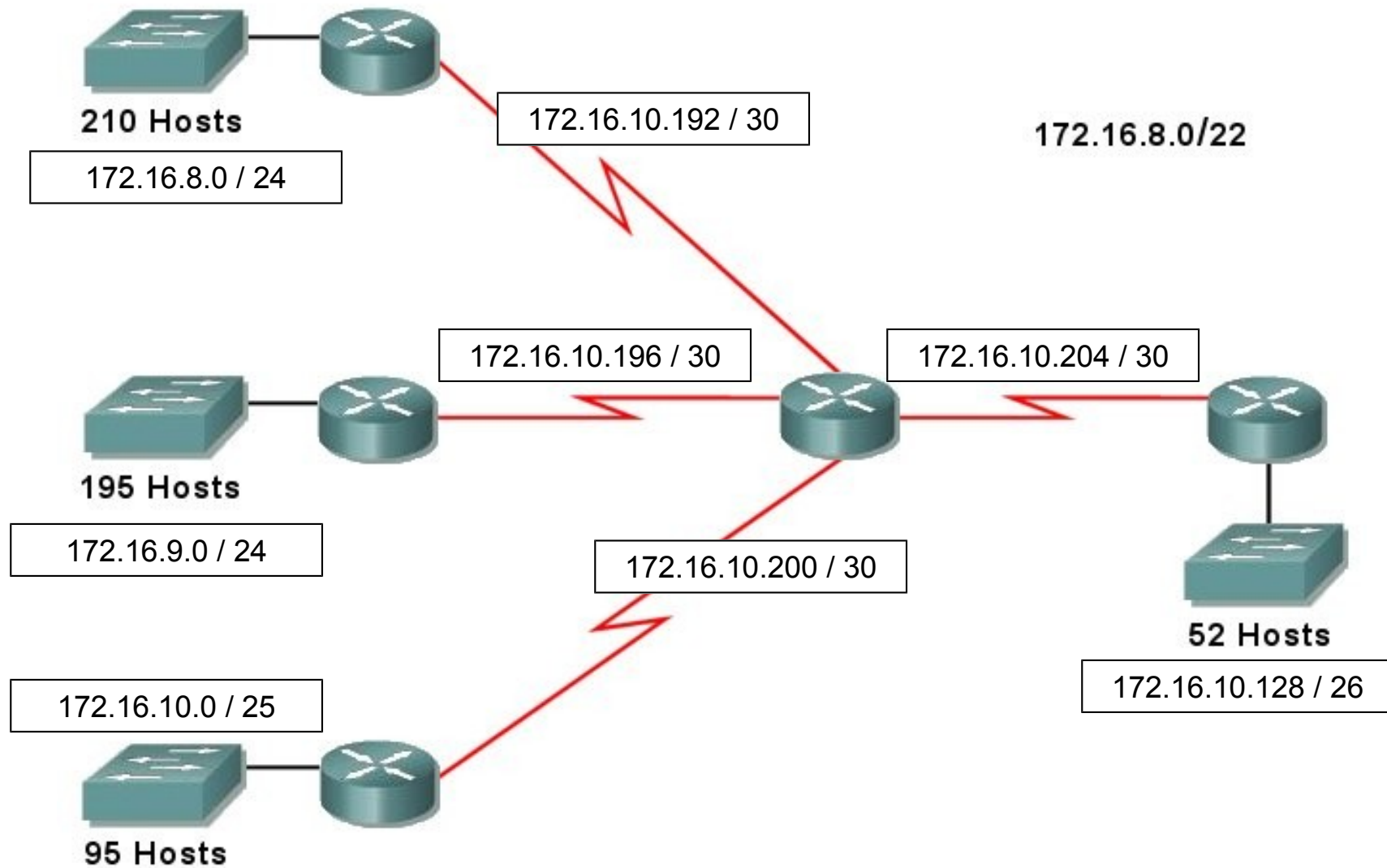
Borrow 1 More - 28 Network bits - 4 Host bits - Magic Number = 16

10 Hosts 200.124.67.192 / 28 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
200.124.67.208 / 28 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts 200.124.67.208 / 30 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 0 1 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 200.124.67.212 / 30 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 0 1 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 200.124.67.216 / 30 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 0 1 0 0 0  
200.124.67.220 / 30 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 . 0 1 0 1 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 6



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 6

172.16.8.0 / 22

Network: 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 24 Network bits - 8 Host bits - Magic Number = 256

210 Hosts 172.16.8.0 / 24 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
195 Hosts 172.16.9.0 / 24 .  
172.16.10.0 / 24 .  
172.16.11.0 / 24 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

95 Hosts 172.16.10.0 / 25 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
172.16.10.128 / 25 . 1  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

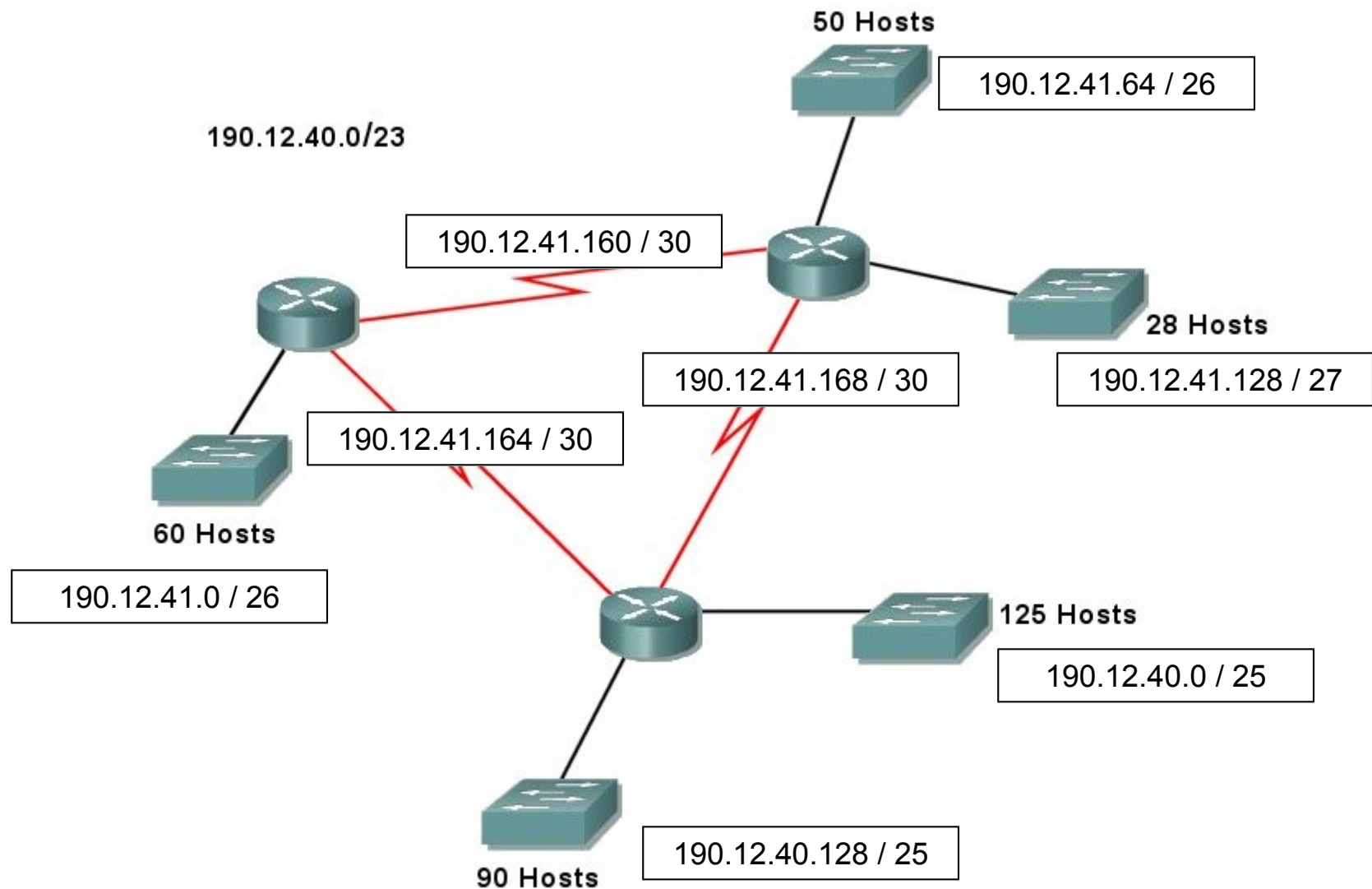
Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

52 Hosts 172.16.10.128 / 26 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
172.16.10.192 / 26 . 1  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 4 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts 172.16.10.192 / 30 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 172.16.10.196 / 30 . 0 0 0 1 0 0  
2 Hosts 172.16.10.200 / 30 . 0 0 1 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 172.16.10.204 / 30 . 0 0 1 1 .  
172.16.10.252 / 30 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 7



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 7

190.12.40.0 / 23

Network: 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

125 Hosts 190.12.40.0 / 25 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
90 Hosts 190.12.40.128 / 25 .  
190.12.41.0 / 25 .  
190.12.41.128 / 25 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

60 Hosts 190.12.41.0 / 26 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
50 Hosts 190.12.41.64 / 26 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

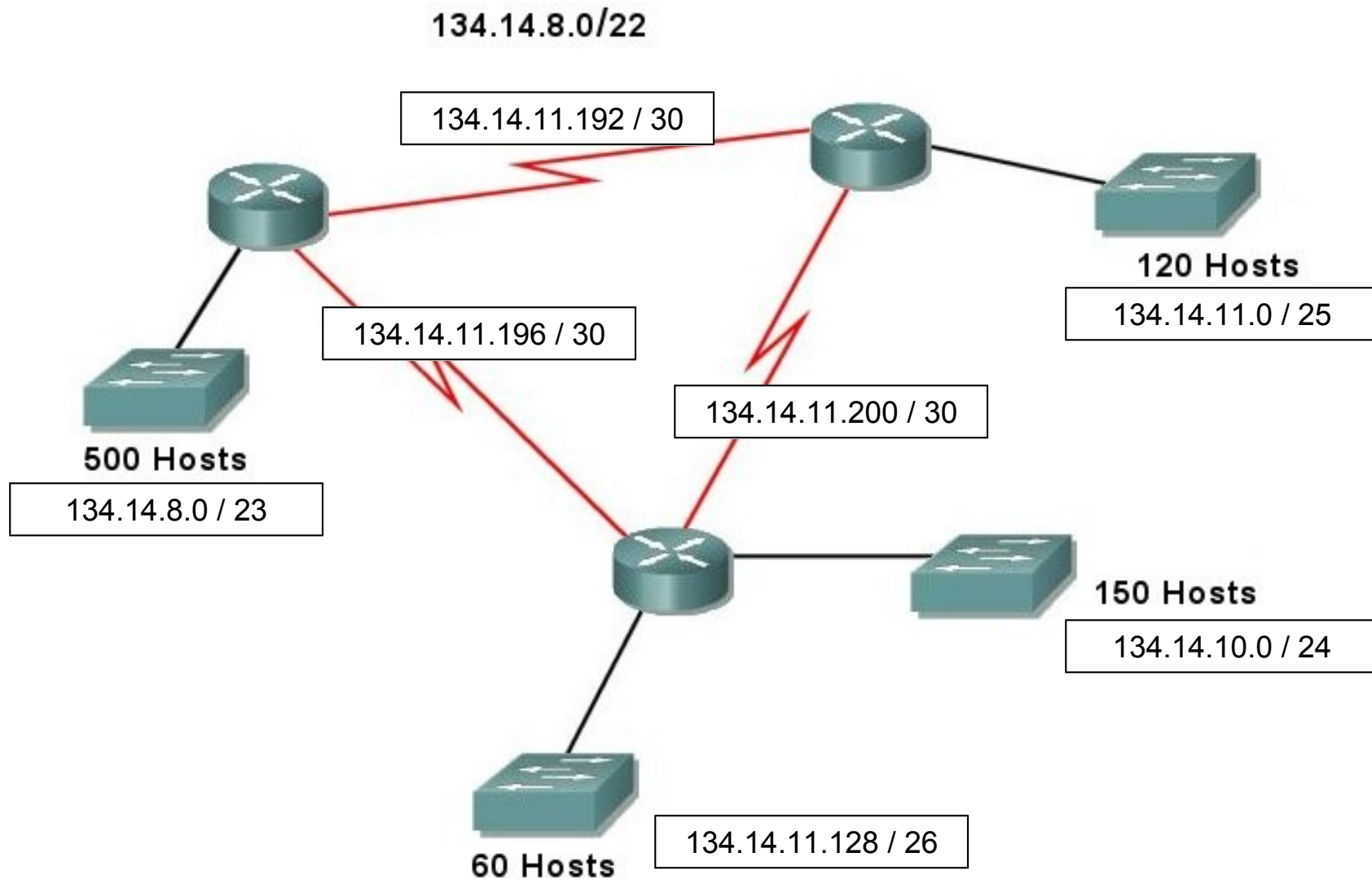
Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

28 Hosts 190.12.41.128 / 27 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
190.12.41.160 / 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 3 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4

2 Hosts 190.12.41.160 / 30 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 . 1 0 1 0 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 190.12.41.164 / 30 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 . 1 0 1 0 0 0 0  
2 Hosts 190.12.41.168 / 30 . 0 1 0 1 0 1 . 1 0 1 0 0 0 0  
190.12.41.172 / 30 . 0 1 1 1 0 1 . 1 0 1 0 0 0 0  
.  
190.12.41.252 / 30 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 . 1 0 1 1 1 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 8





# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 8

134.14.8.0 / 22

Network: 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 - 23 Network bits - 9 Host bits - Magic Number = 2

500 Hosts 134.14.8.0 / 23 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
134.14.10.0 / 23 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 24 Network bits - 8 Host bits - Magic Number = 256

150 Hosts 134.14.10.0 / 24 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
134.14.11.0 / 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

120 Hosts 134.14.11.0 / 25 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
134.14.11.128 / 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

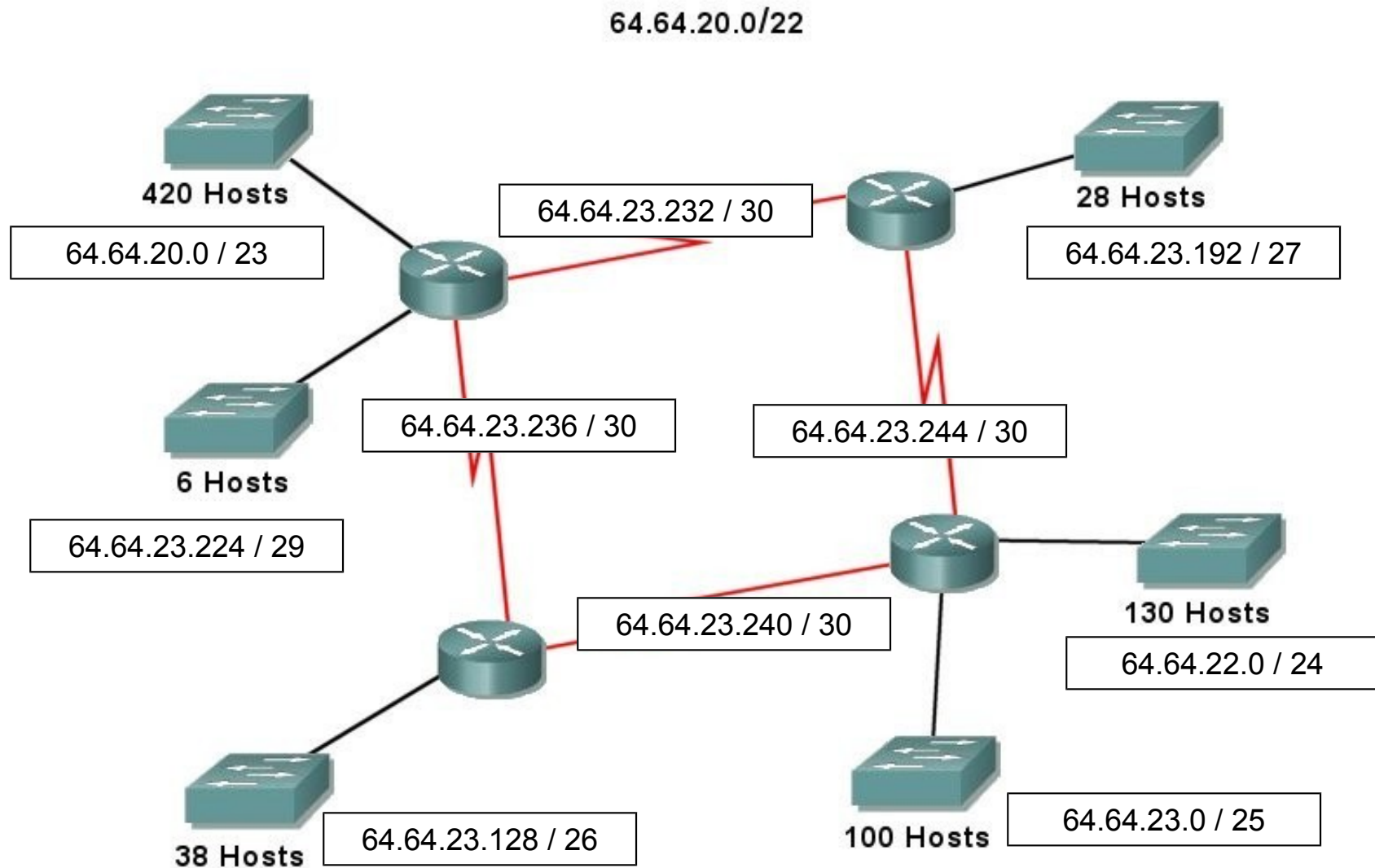
60 Hosts 134.14.11.128 / 26 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
134.14.11.192 / 26 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Next Page

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 8

Borrow 4 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4		
2 Hosts	134.14.11.192 / 30	1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
2 Hosts	134.14.11.196 / 30	.
2 Hosts	134.14.11.200 / 30	.
	134.14.11.204 / 30	.
	.	.
	.	.
	134.14.11.252 / 30	1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0
	Subnet Mask:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 9



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 9

64.64.20.0 / 22

Network: 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 - 23 Network bits - 9 Host bits - Magic Number = 2

420 Hosts 64.64.20.0 / 23 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
64.64.22.0 / 23 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 24 Network bits - 8 Host bits - Magic Number = 256

130 Hosts 64.64.22.0 / 24 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
64.64.23.0 / 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

100 Hosts 64.64.23.0 / 25 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
64.64.23.128 / 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

38 Hosts 64.64.23.128 / 26 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
64.64.23.192 / 26 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

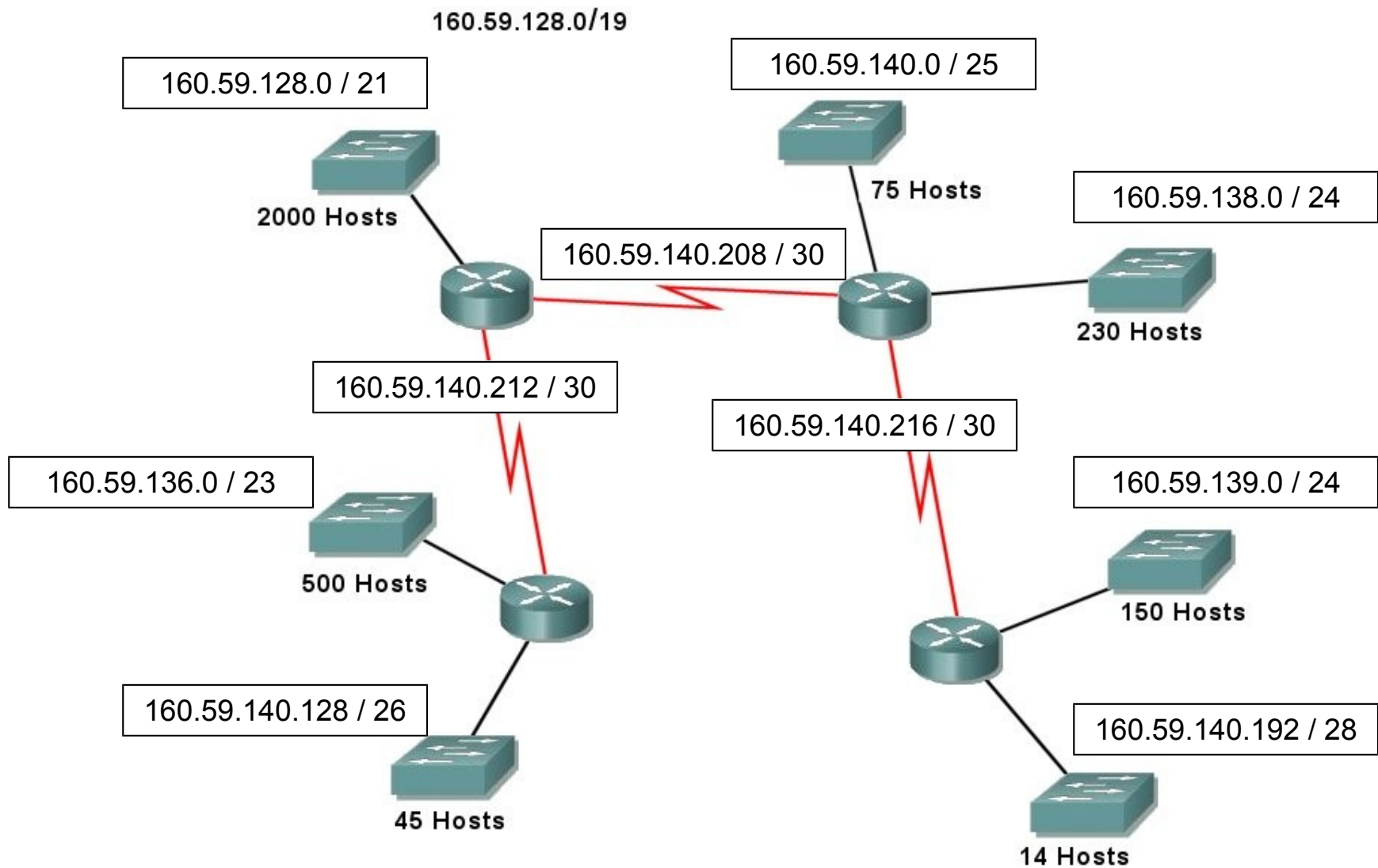
28 Hosts 64.64.23.192 / 27 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
64.64.23.224 / 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask:

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## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 9

		<b>Borrow 2 More - 29 Network bits - 3 Host bits - Magic Number = 8</b>
<b>6 Hosts</b>	<b>64.64.23.224 / 29</b>	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 0 0
	64.64.23.232 / 29	. . . . .
	64.64.23.240 / 29	. . . . .
	64.64.23.248 / 29	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 . 1 1 1 1 0 0
	<b>Subnet Mask:</b>	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0
		<b>Borrow 1 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4</b>
<b>2 Hosts</b>	<b>64.64.23.232 / 30</b>	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 . 1 1 1 0 1 0
<b>2 Hosts</b>	<b>64.64.23.236 / 30</b>	. . . . .
	<b>Subnet Mask:</b>	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0
		<b>Borrow 1 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4</b>
<b>2 Hosts</b>	<b>64.64.23.240 / 30</b>	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 . 1 1 1 1 0 0
<b>2 Hosts</b>	<b>64.64.23.244 / 30</b>	. . . . .
	<b>Subnet Mask:</b>	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0

## Solution - VLSM Exercise # 10



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 10

160.59.128.0 / 19

Network: 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 21 Network bits - 11 Host bits - Magic Number = 8

2000 Hosts 160.59.128.0 / 21 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
160.59.136.0 / 21 .  
160.59.144.0 / 21 .  
160.59.152.0 / 21 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 23 Network bits - 9 Host bits - Magic Number = 2

500 Hosts 160.59.136.0 / 23 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
160.59.138.0 / 21 .  
160.59.140.0 / 21 .  
160.59.144.0 / 21 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 24 Network bits - 8 Host bits - Magic Number = 256

230 Hosts 160.59.138.0 / 24 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
150 Hosts 160.59.139.0 / 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

75 Hosts 160.59.140.0 / 25 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
160.59.140.128 / 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

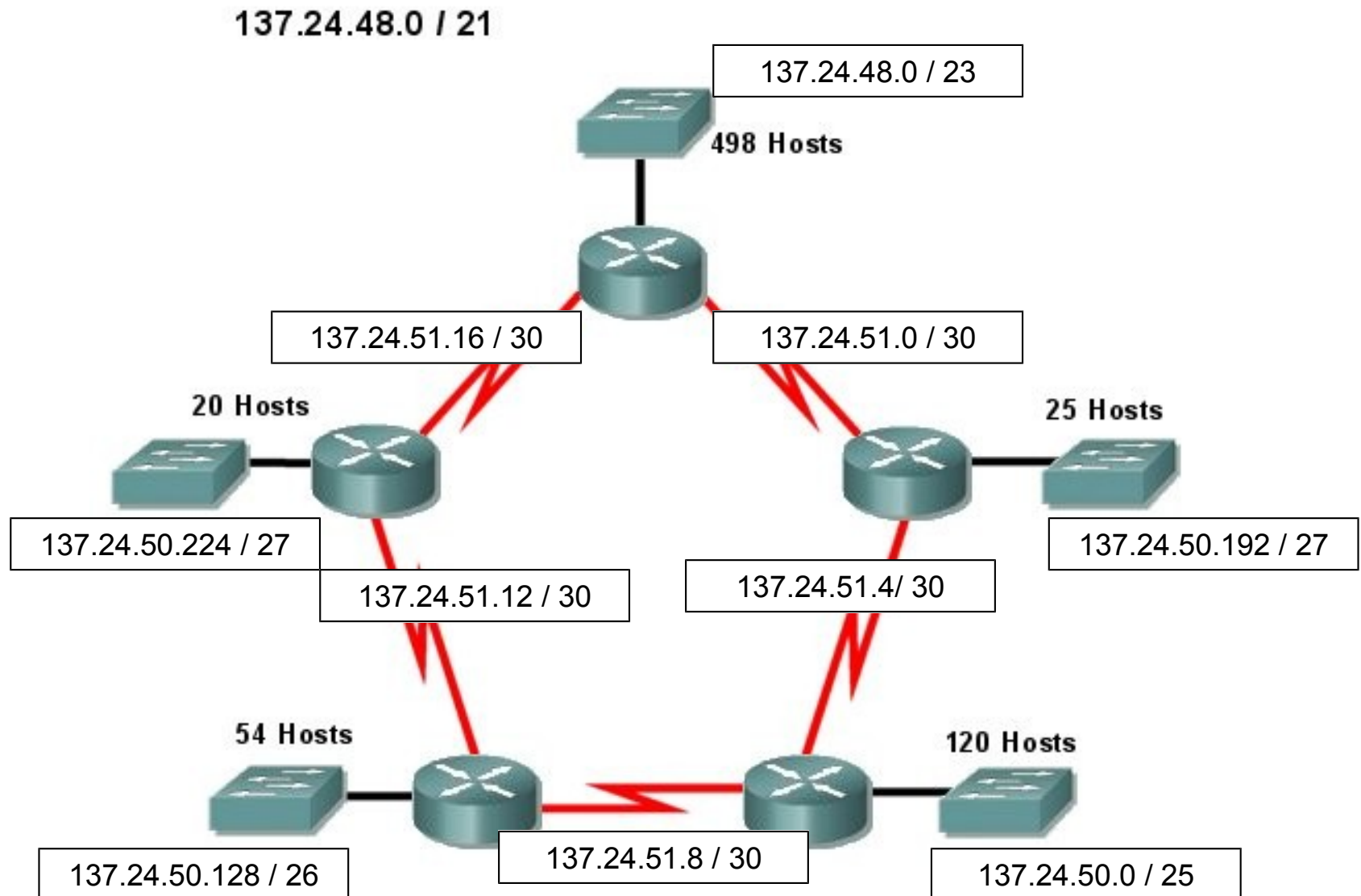
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# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 10

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64		
45 Hosts	160.59.140.128 / 26 160.59.140.192 / 26 Subnet Mask:	1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> 0 0 0 0 0 0 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
Borrow 2 More - 28 Network bits - 4 Host bits - Magic Number = 16		
14 Hosts	160.59.140.192 / 28 160.59.140.208 / 28 160.59.140.224 / 28 160.59.140.240 / 28 Subnet Mask:	1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> 0 0 0 0 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0
Borrow 2 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4		
2 Hosts 2 Hosts 2 Hosts	160.59.140.208 / 30 160.59.140.212 / 30 160.59.140.216 / 30 160.59.140.220 / 30 Subnet Mask:	1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 0 1 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> 0 0 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">0</span> 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 . 1 1 0 1 <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid cyan; padding: 0 2px;">1</span> 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0



## VLSM Exercise # 11



# Solution - VLSM Exercise # 11

137.24.48.0 / 21

Network: 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 - 23 Network bits - 9 Host bits - Magic Number = 2

498 Hosts 137.24.48.0 / 23 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
137.24.50.0 / 23 . 0 1 .  
137.24.52.0 / 23 . 1 0 .  
137.24.54.0 / 23 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 2 More - 25 Network bits - 7 Host bits - Magic Number = 128

120 Hosts 137.24.50.0 / 25 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
137.24.50.128 / 25 . 0 1 .  
137.24.51.0 / 25 . 1 0 .  
137.24.51.128 / 25 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 26 Network bits - 6 Host bits - Magic Number = 64

54 Hosts 137.24.50.128 / 26 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 . 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 . 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
137.24.50.192 / 26 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

Borrow 1 More - 27 Network bits - 5 Host bits - Magic Number = 32

25 Hosts 137.24.50.192 / 27 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 . 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 . 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 . 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0  
20 Hosts 137.24.50.224 / 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0  
Subnet Mask: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 . 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

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Borrow 3 More - 30 Network bits - 2 Host bits - Magic Number = 4																																					
2 Hosts	137.24.51.0 / 30	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	.	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	.	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2 Hosts	137.24.51.4 / 30														.																				0	0	1
2 Hosts	137.24.51.8 / 30														.																				0	1	0
2 Hosts	137.24.51.12 / 30														.																				0	1	1
2 Hosts	137.24.51.16 / 30														.																				1	0	0
	.														.																				.		
	.														.																				.		
	160.59.140.252 / 30	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	.	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	.	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Subnet Mask:	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

0	0	0
0	0	1
0	1	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
.		
.		
1	1	1