

# Android Concurrency: Programming with Android Concurrency Frameworks



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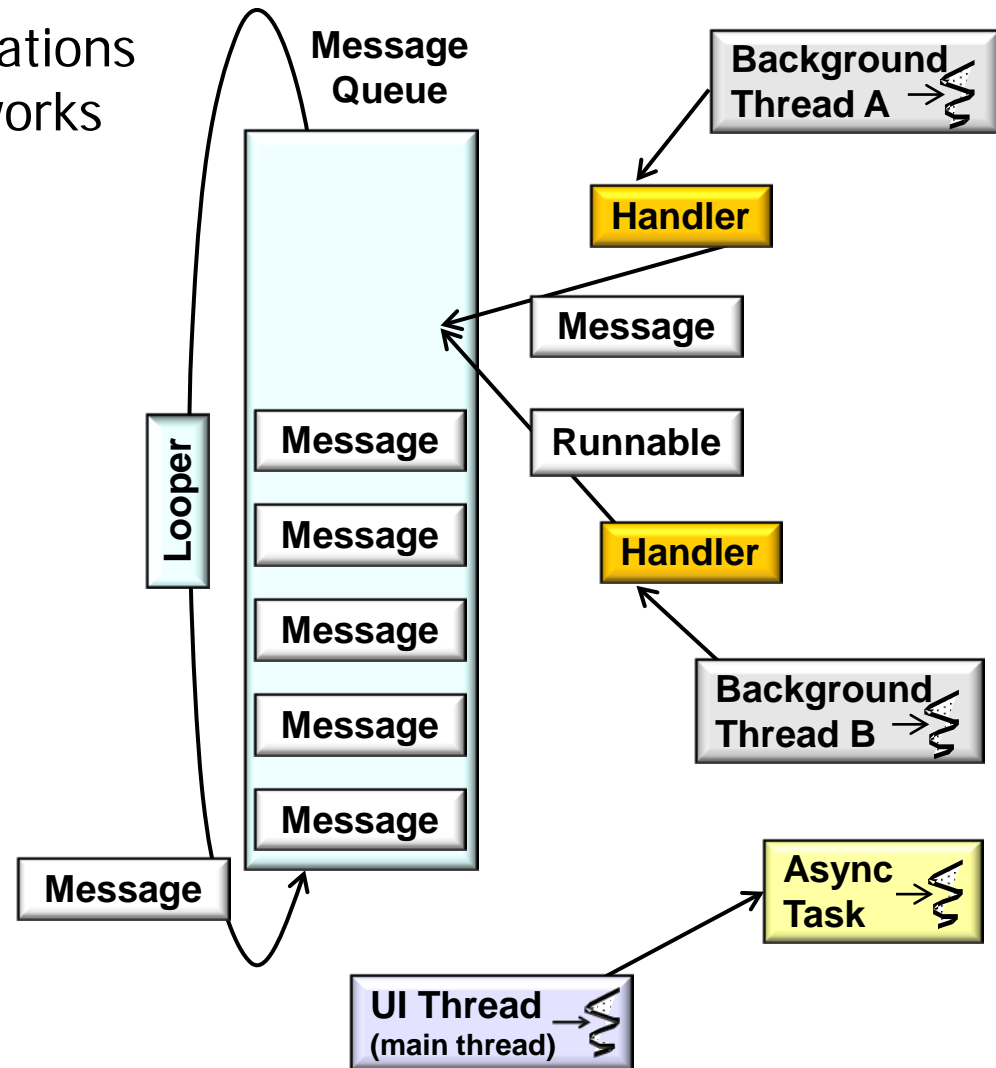
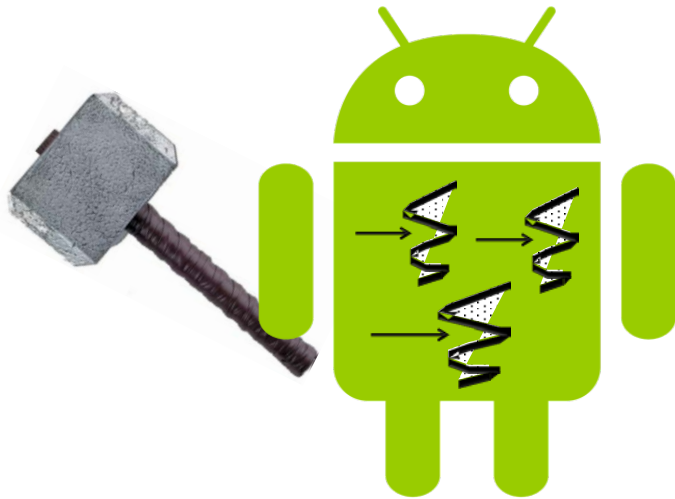
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Institute for Software  
Integrated Systems  
Vanderbilt University  
Nashville, Tennessee, USA



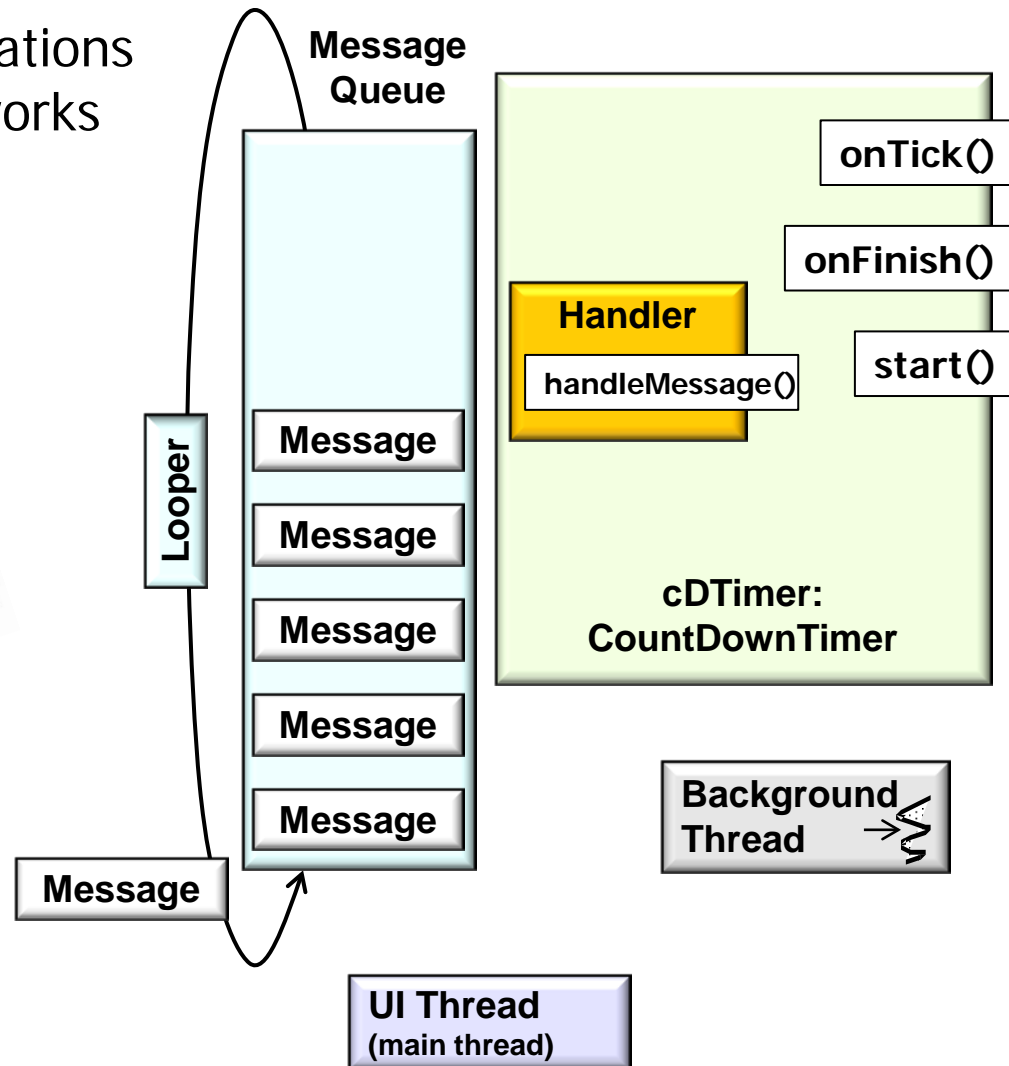
# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks



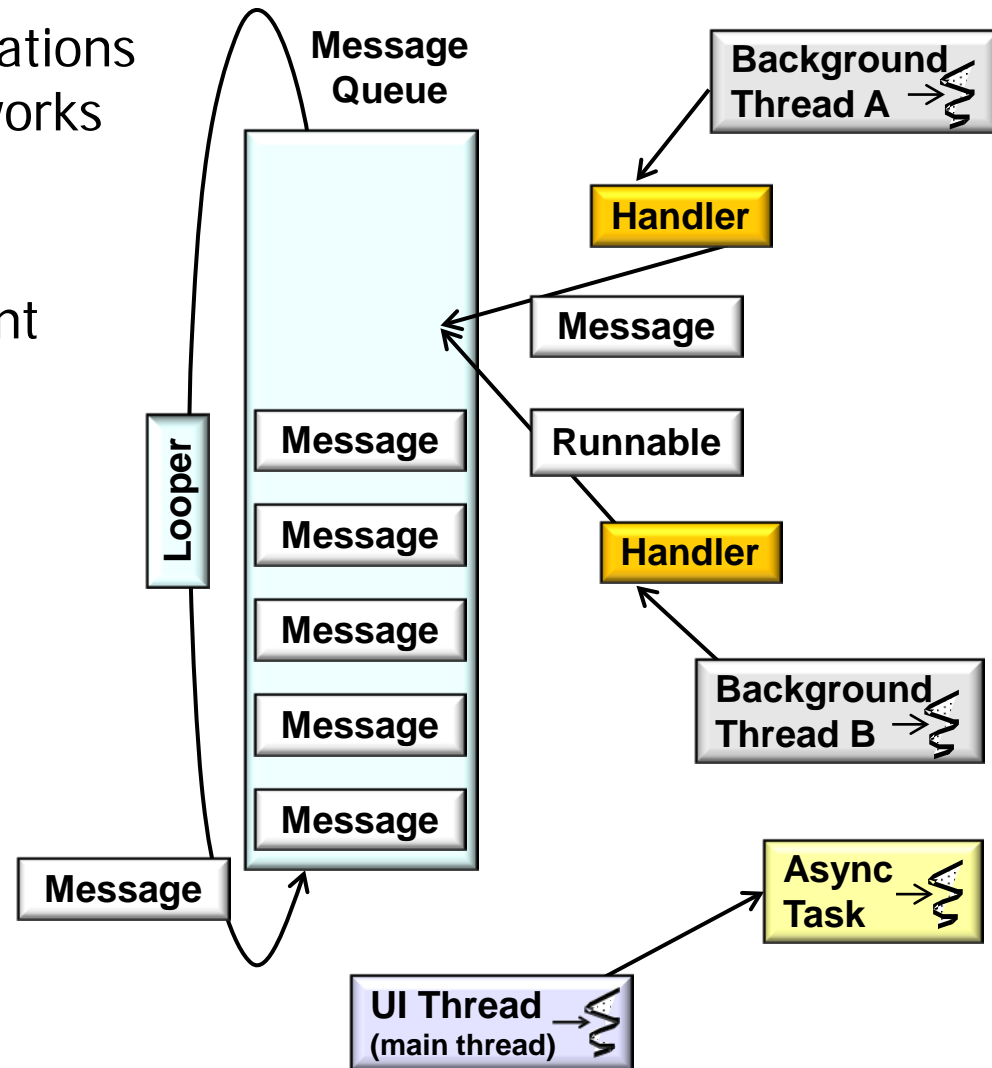
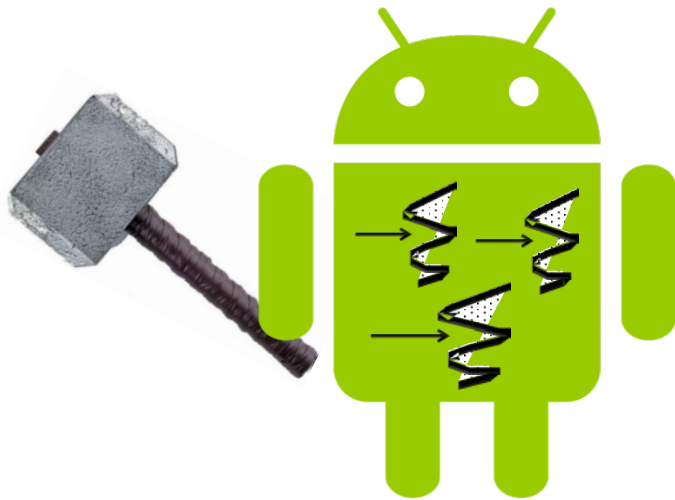
# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks



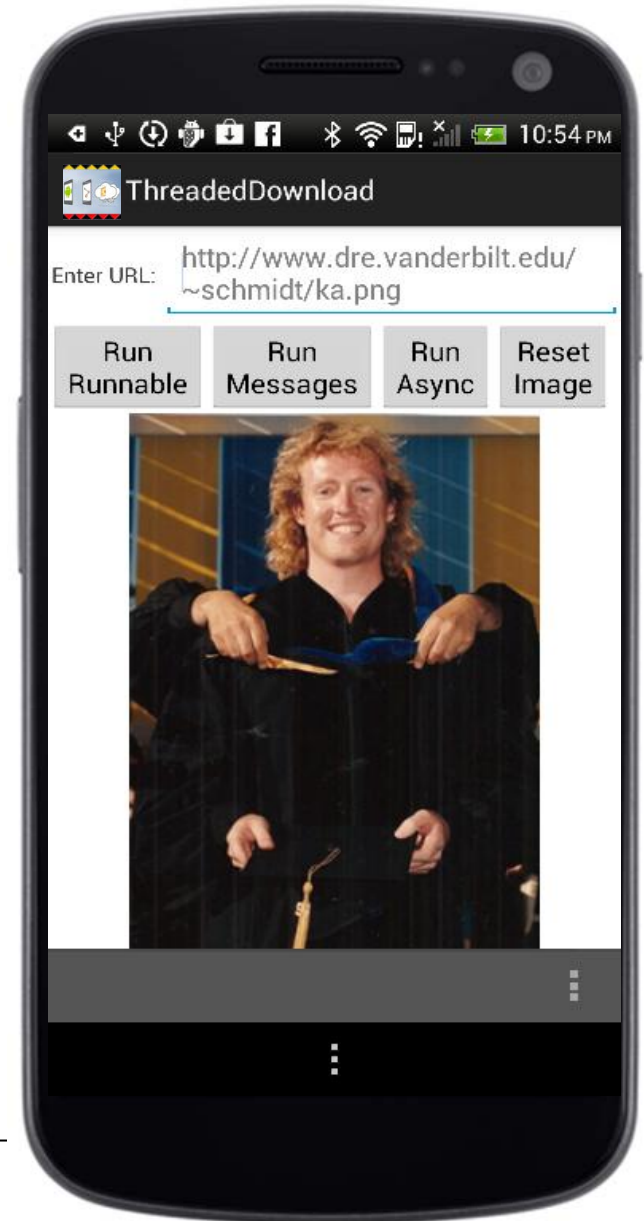
# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks
- Experiment with the HaMeR & AsyncTask frameworks in *your* Android development environment



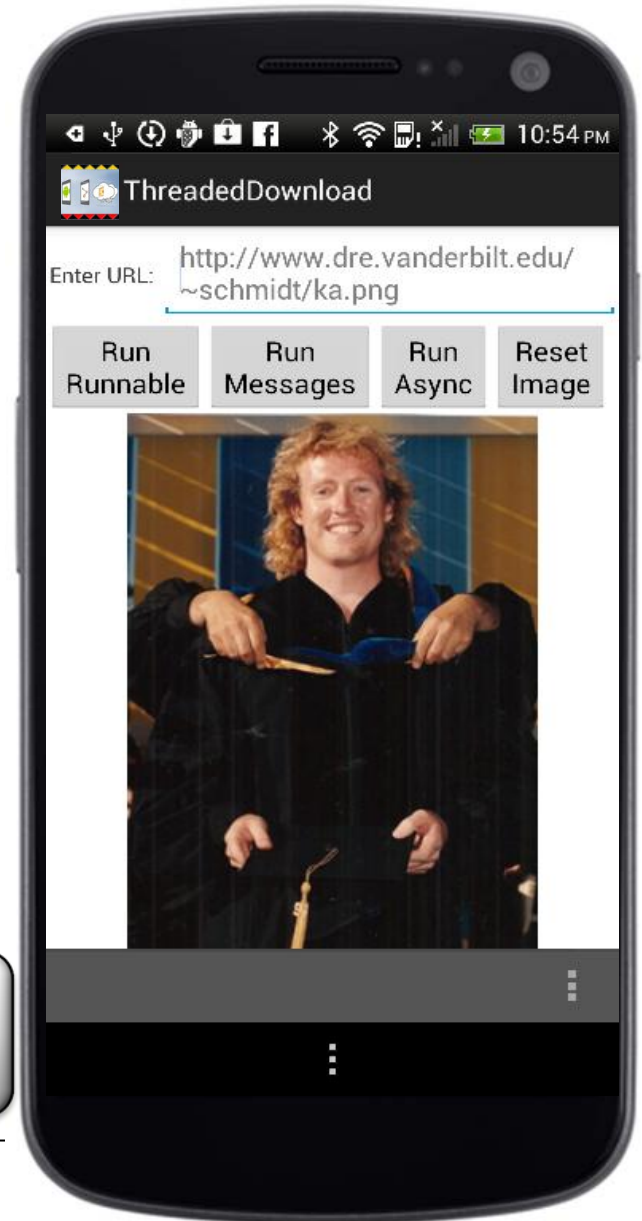
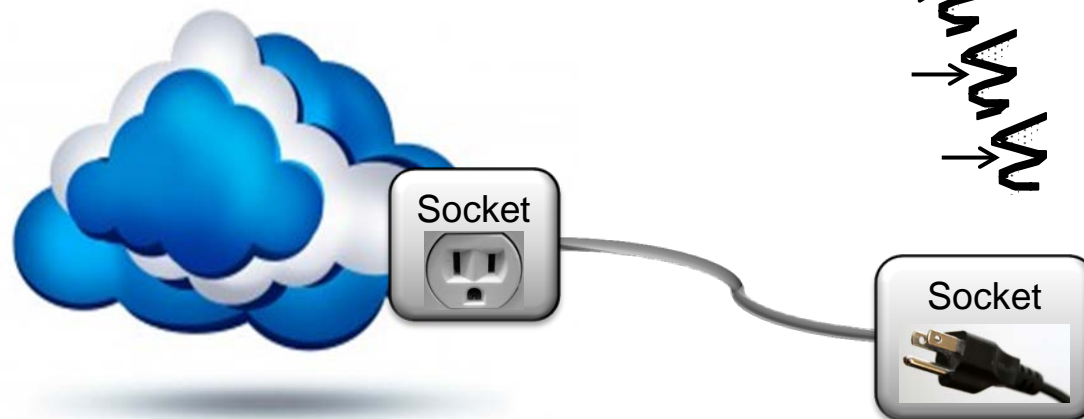
# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks
- Recognize the structure & functionality of the ThreadedDownloads application



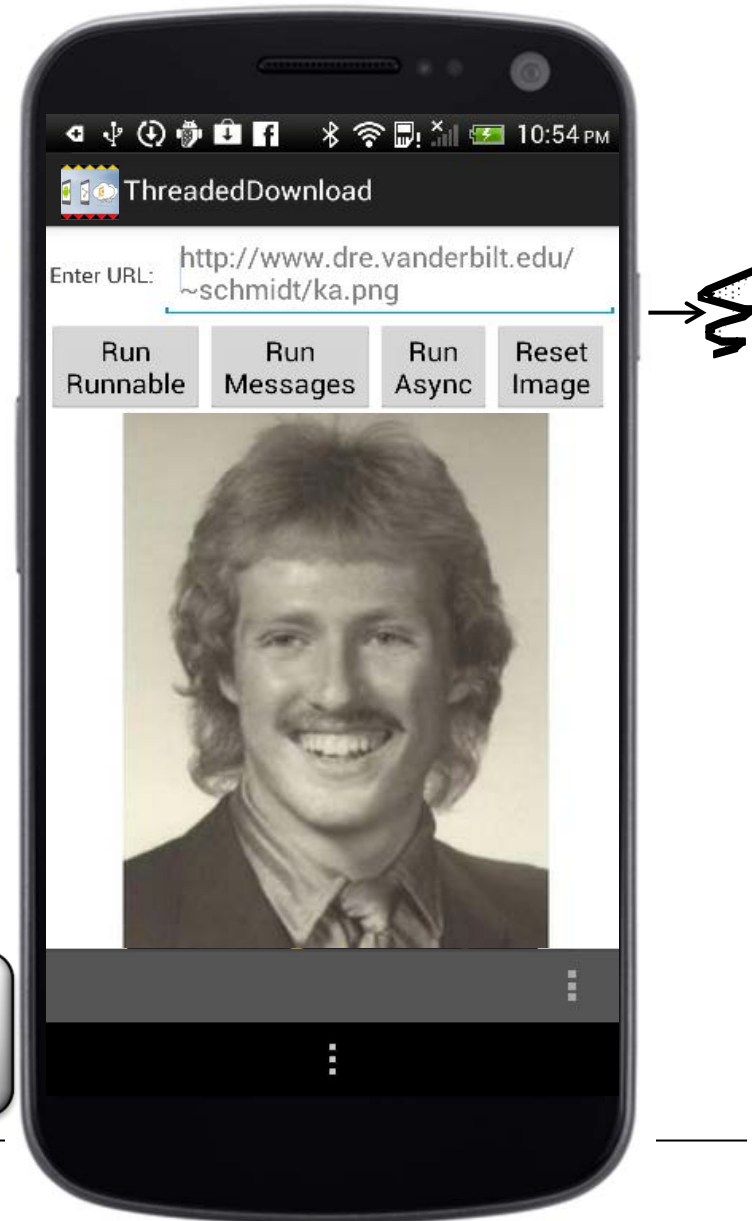
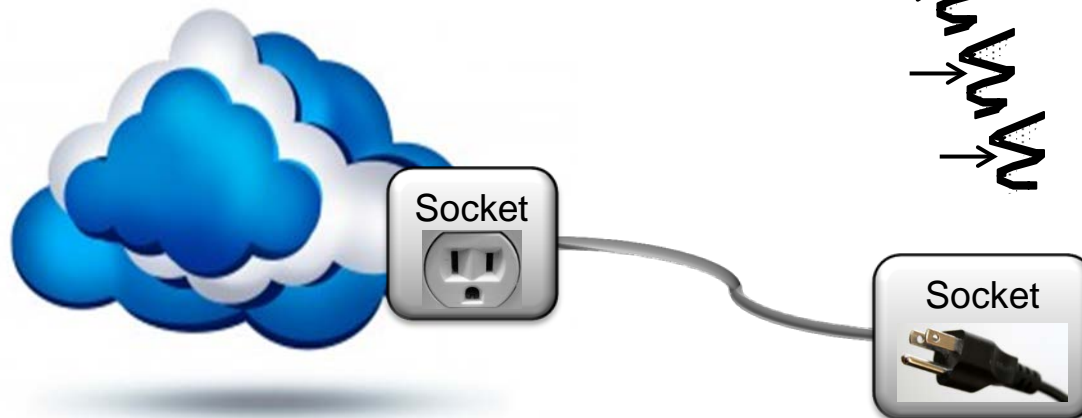
# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks
- Recognize the structure & functionality of the ThreadedDownloads application



# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Module

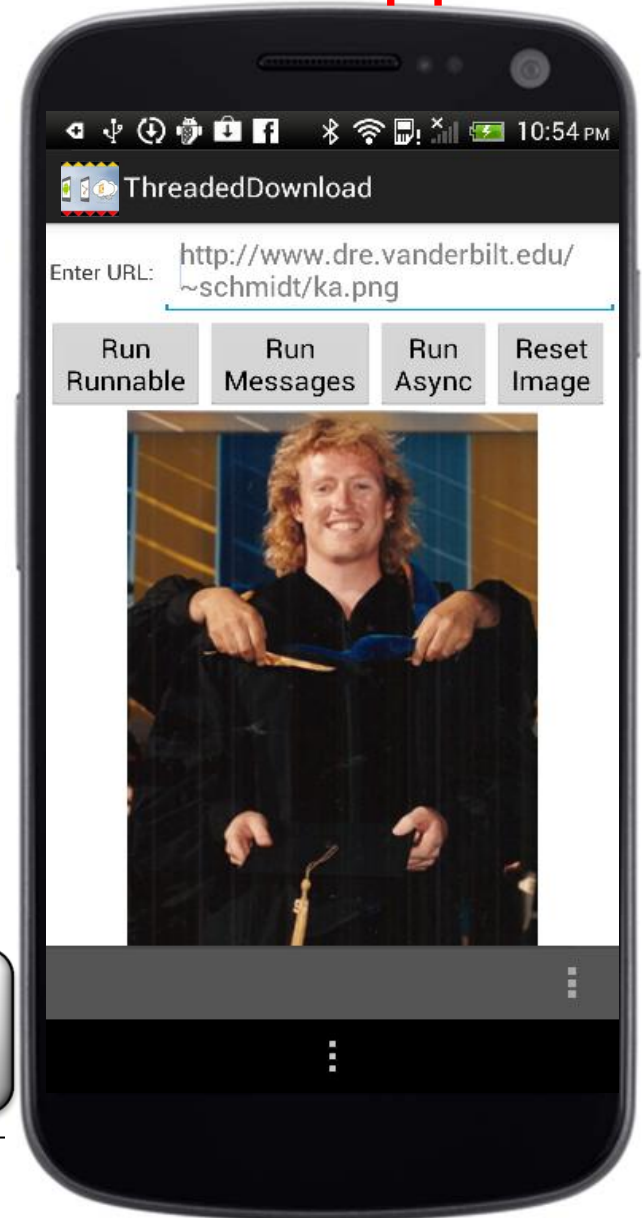
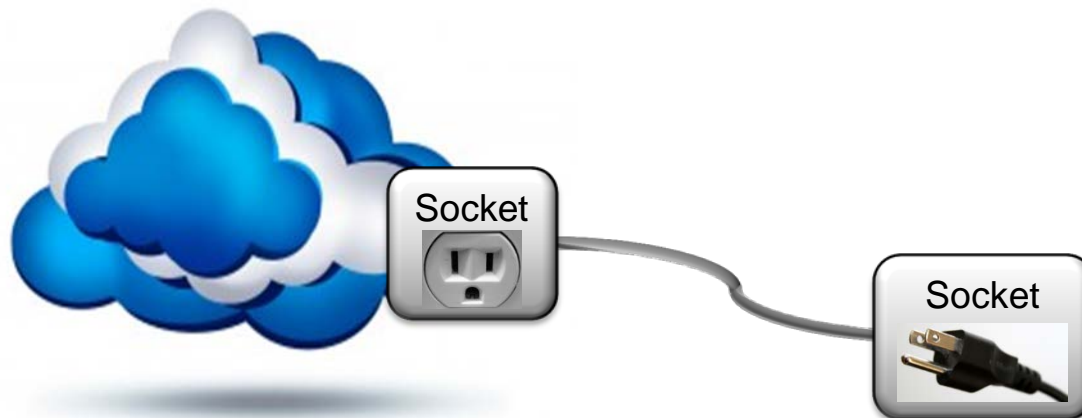
- Understand how to program applications with Android's concurrency frameworks
- Recognize the structure & functionality of the ThreadedDownloads application





# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

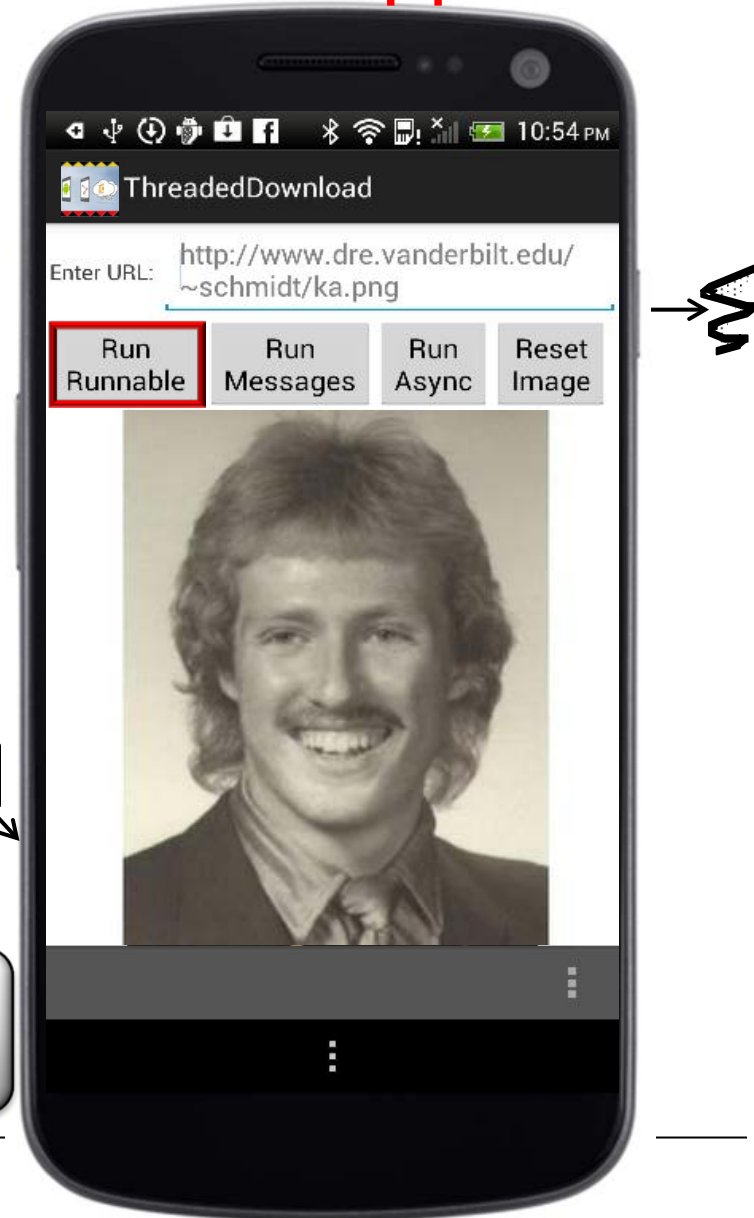
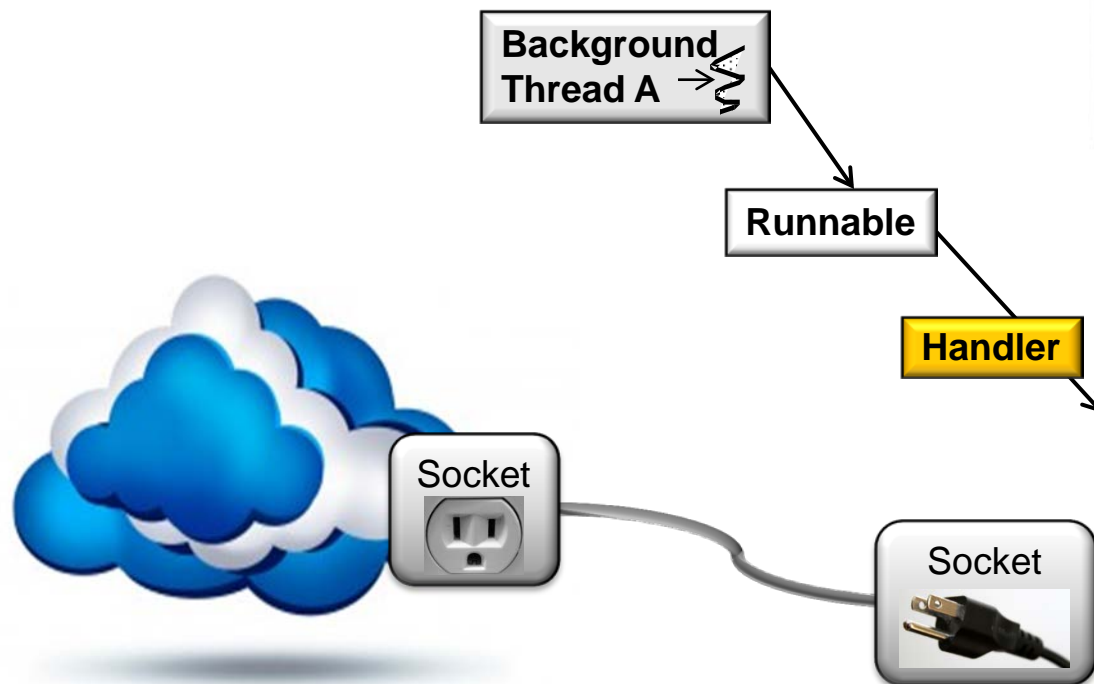
- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently





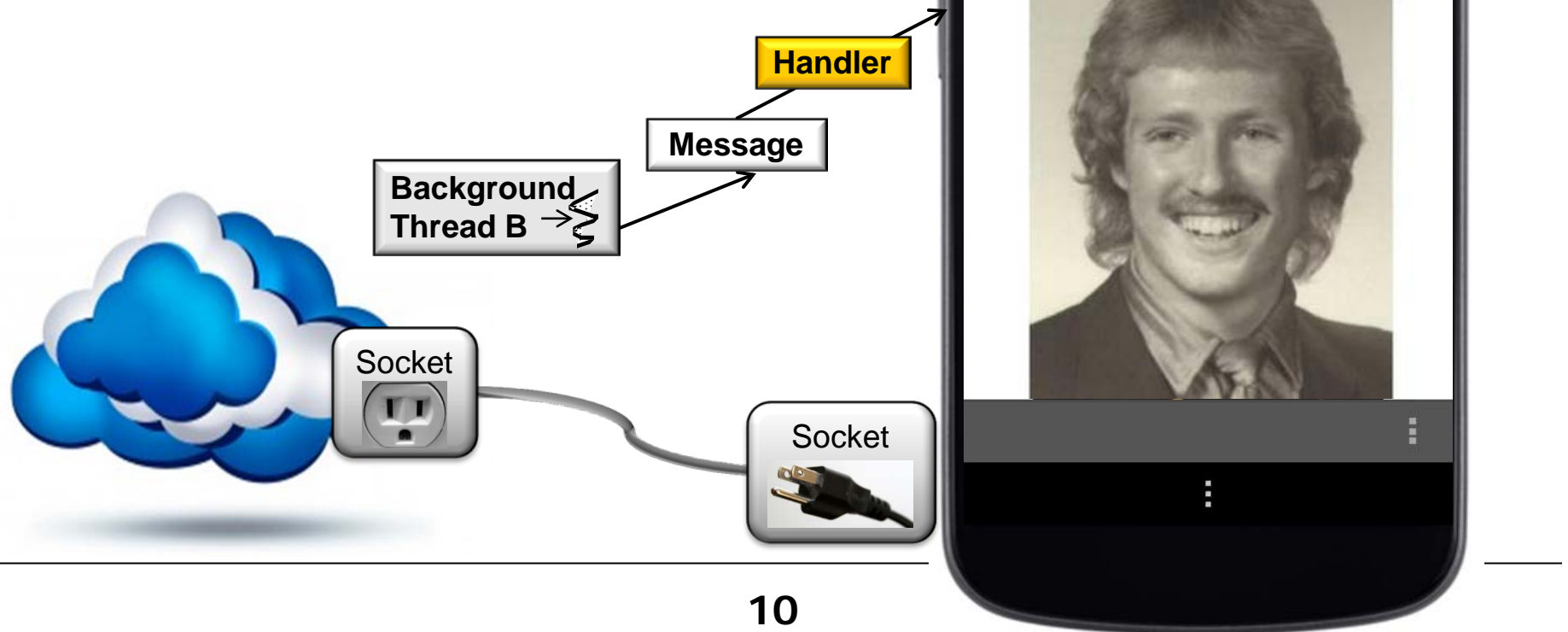
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
  - Posting & processing Runnables



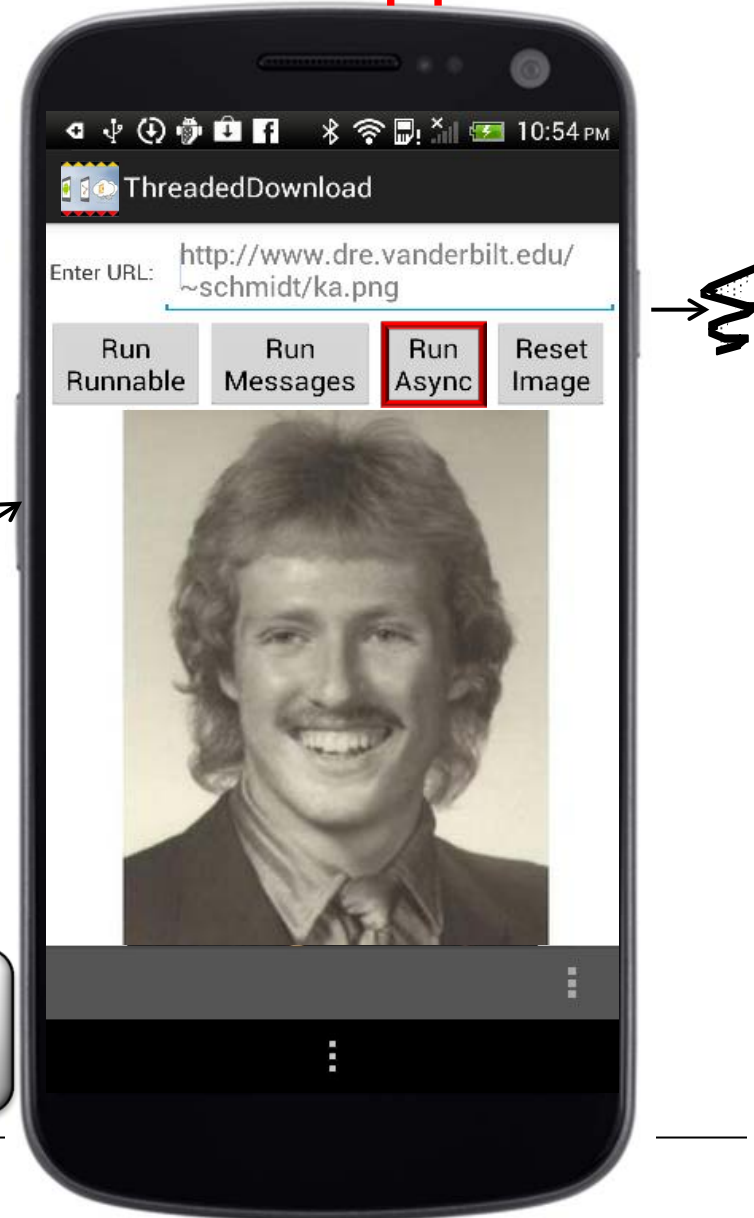
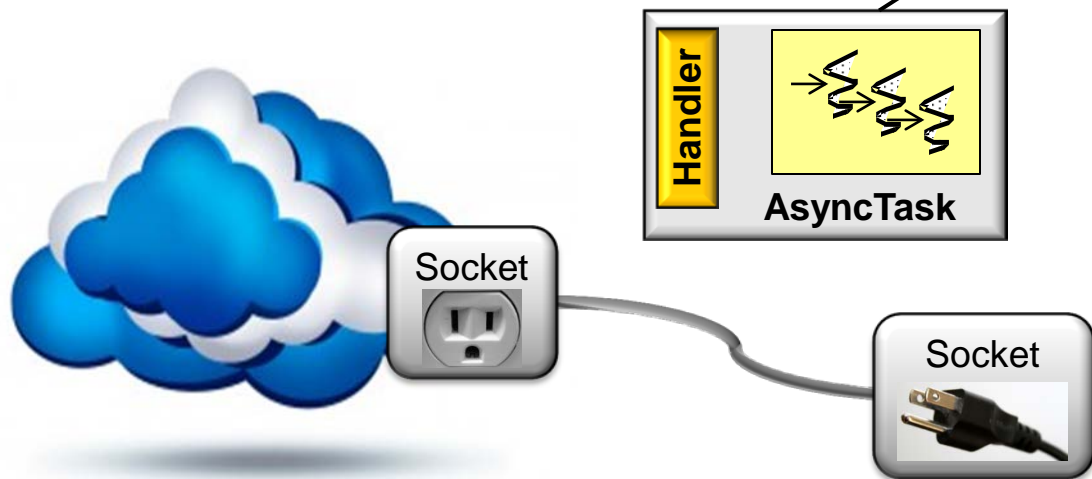
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
  - Posting & processing Runnables
  - Sending & handling Messages



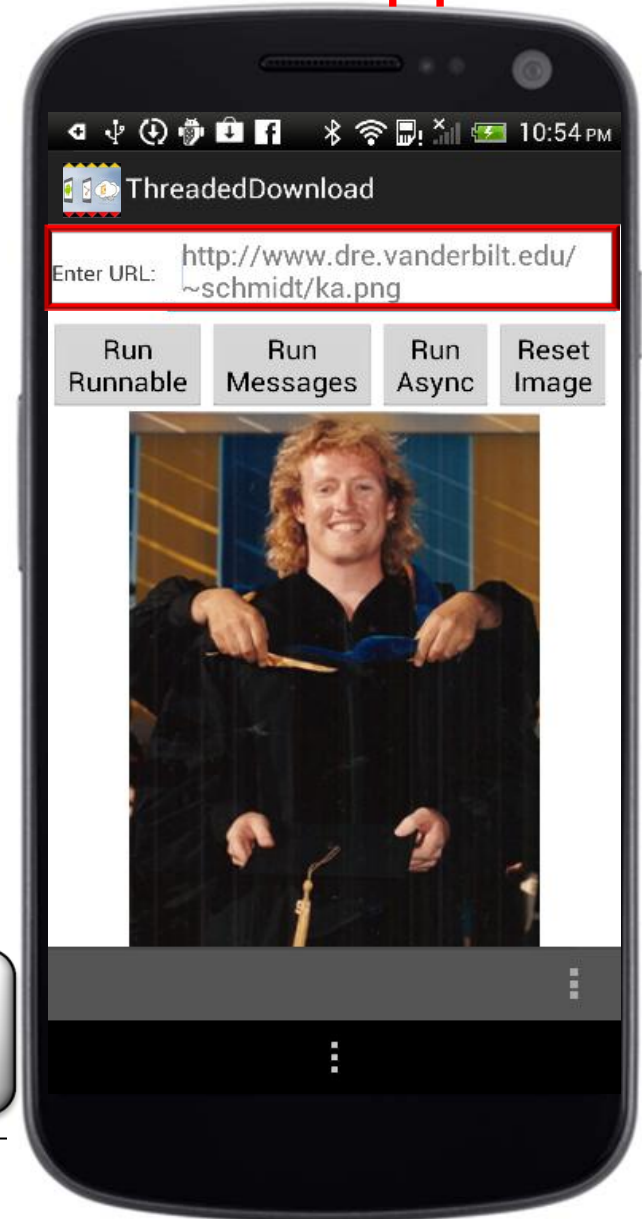
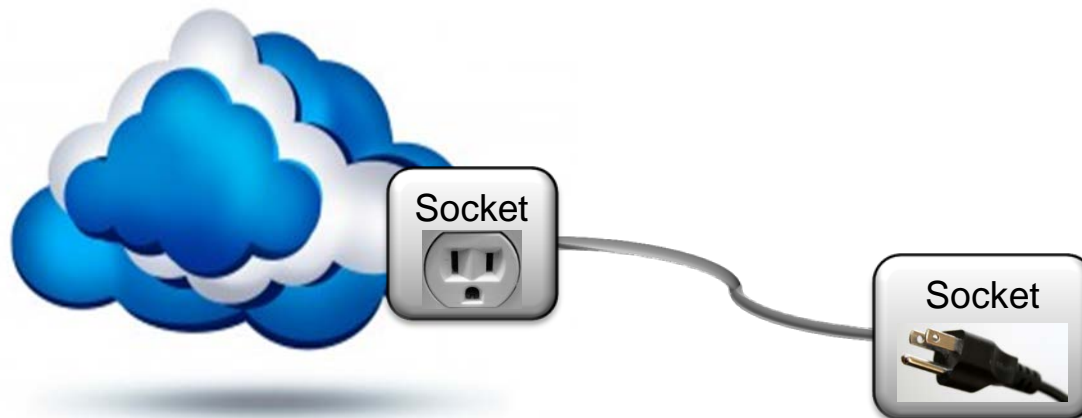
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
  - Posting & processing Runnables
  - Sending & handling Messages
  - Executing AsyncTasks



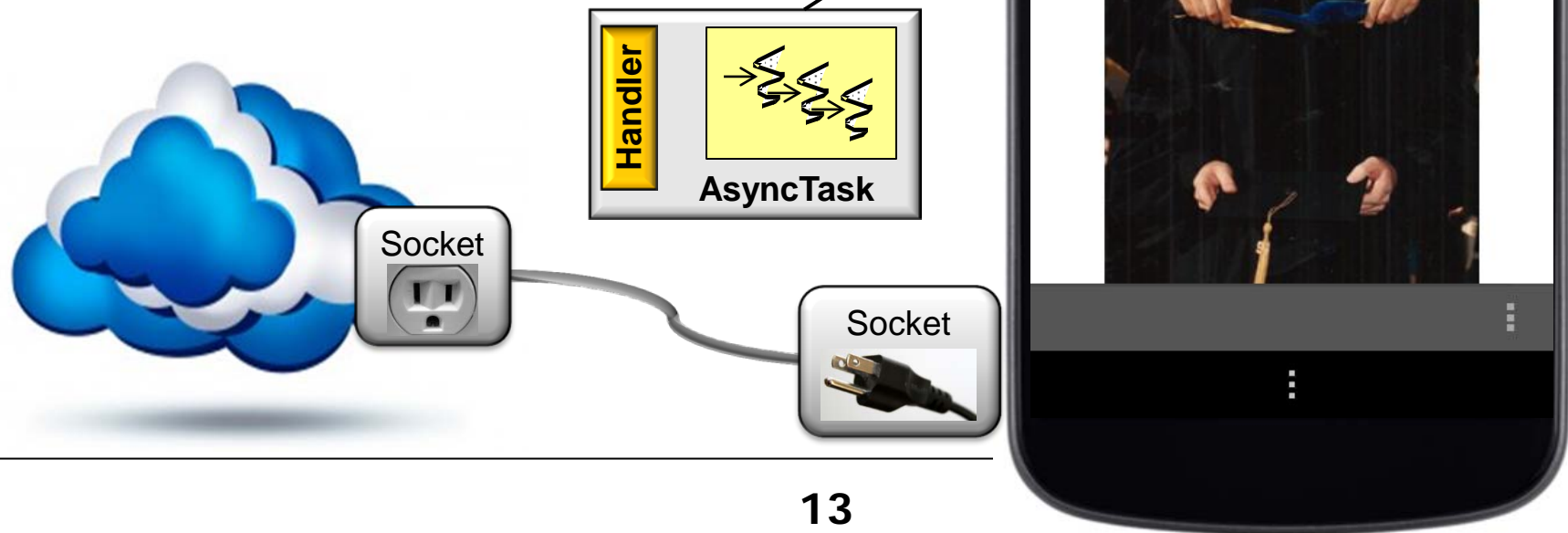
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL



# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

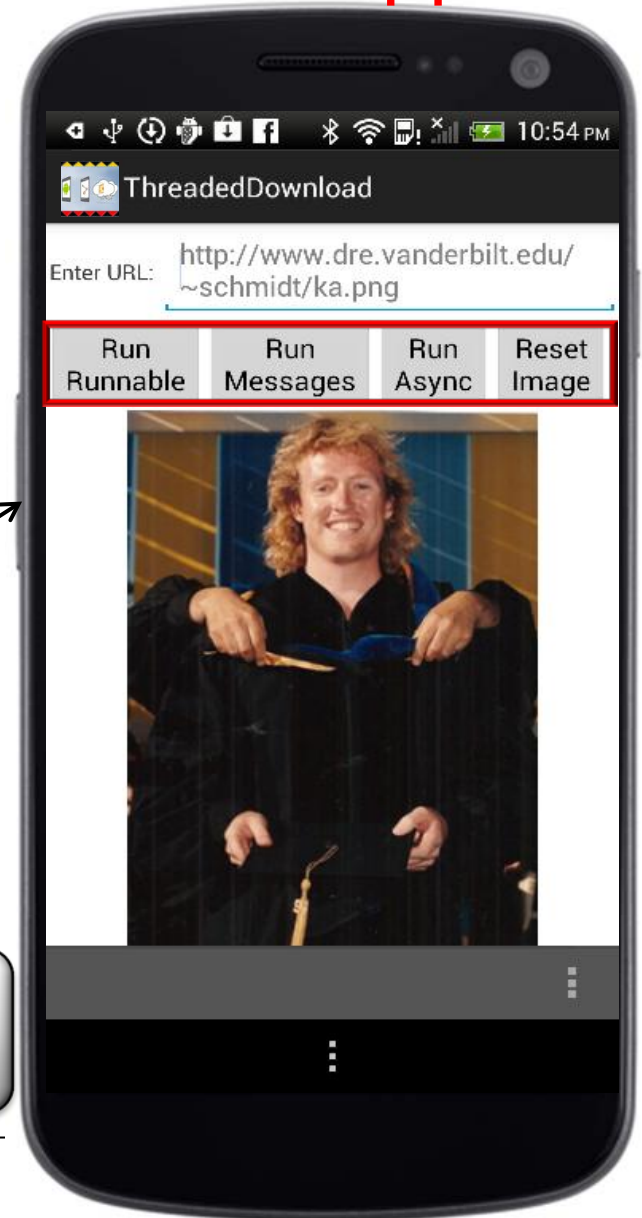
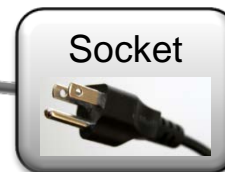
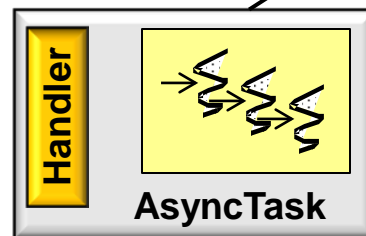
- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL
- Select from a menu of buttons





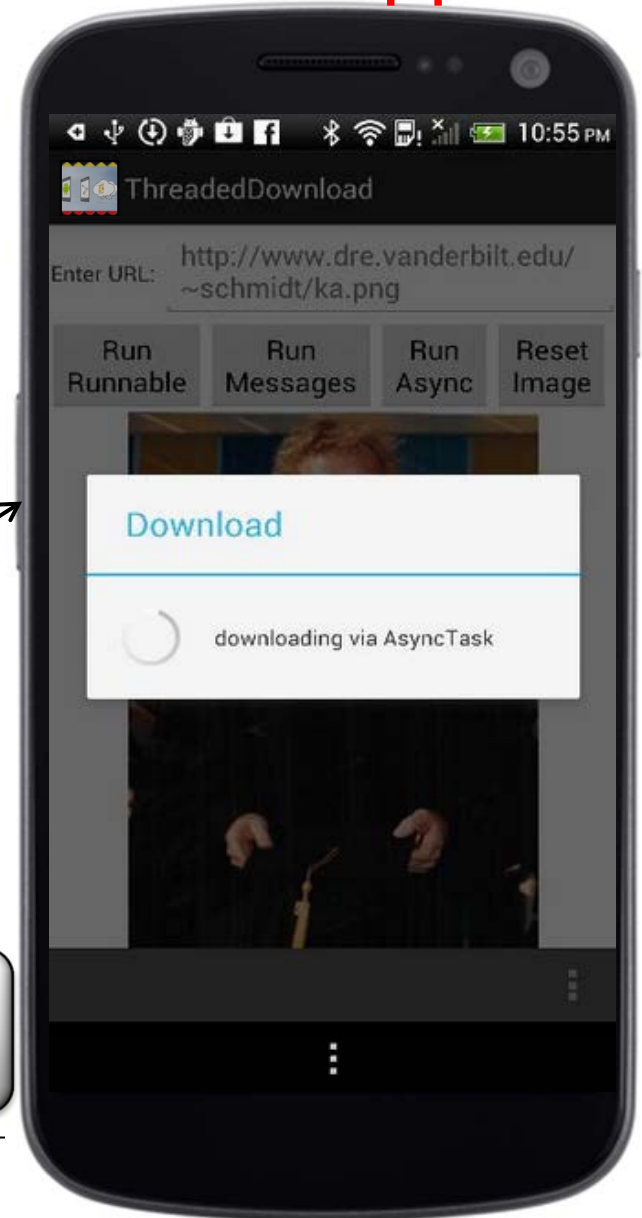
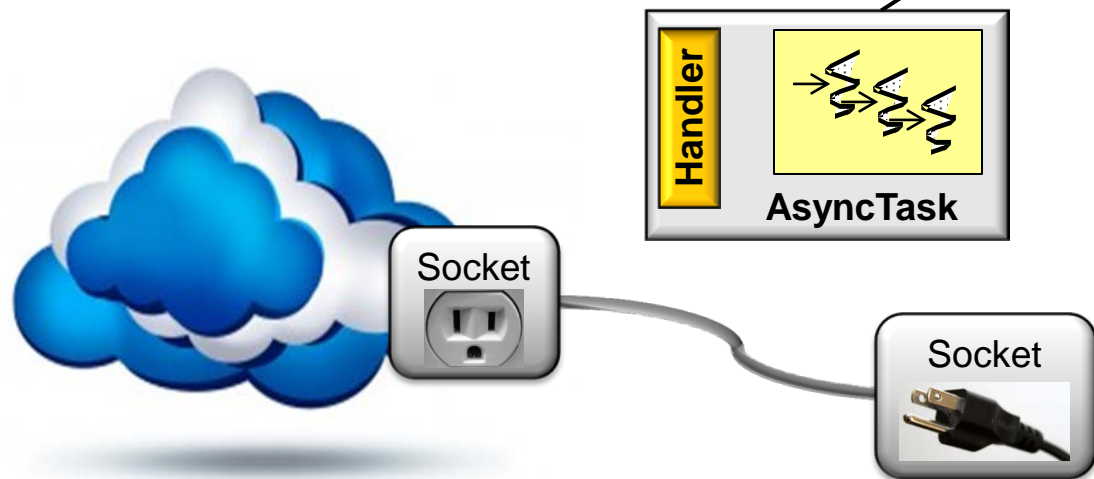
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL
- Select from a menu of buttons



# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

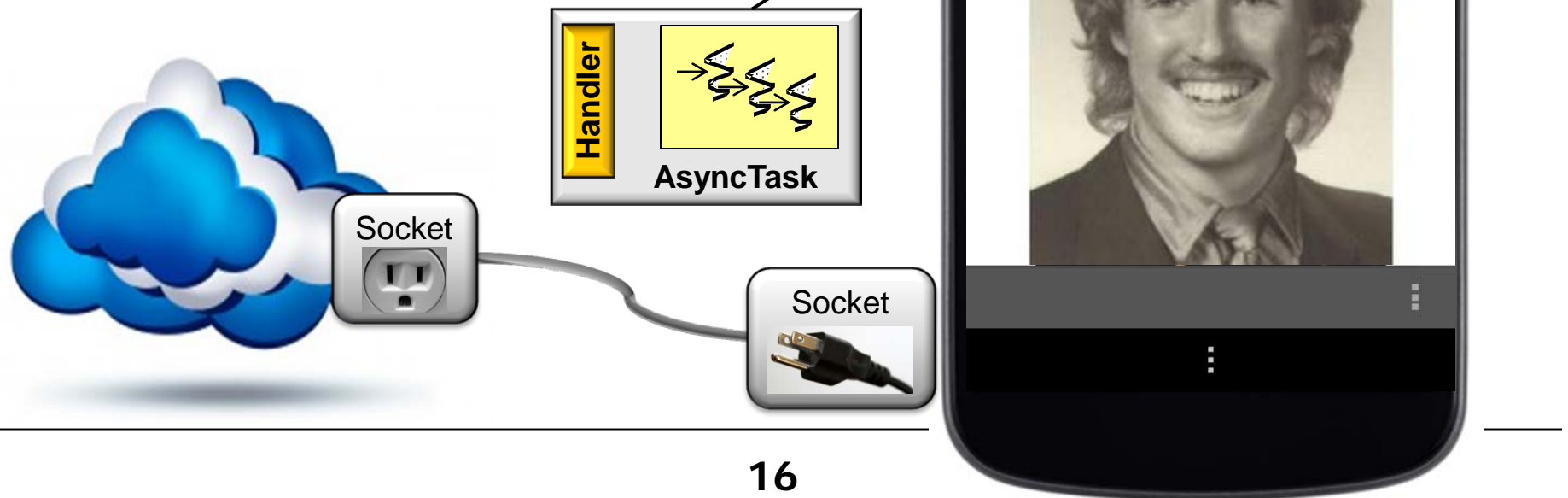
- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL
- Select from a menu of buttons
  - Progress dialog is displayed during download





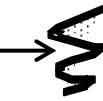
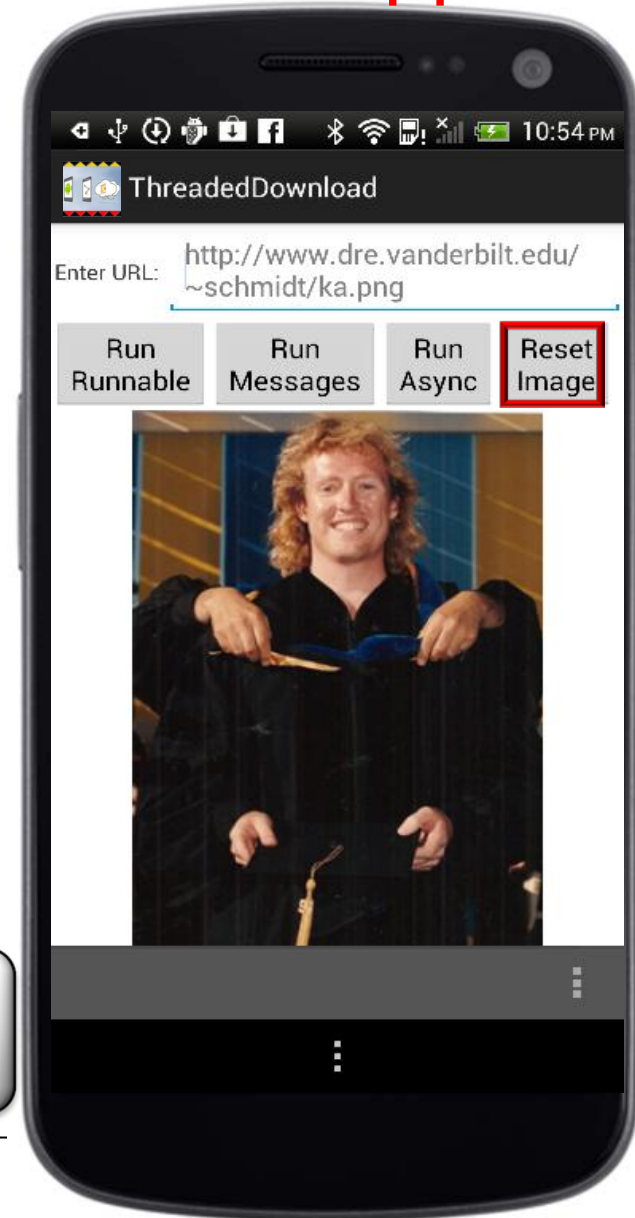
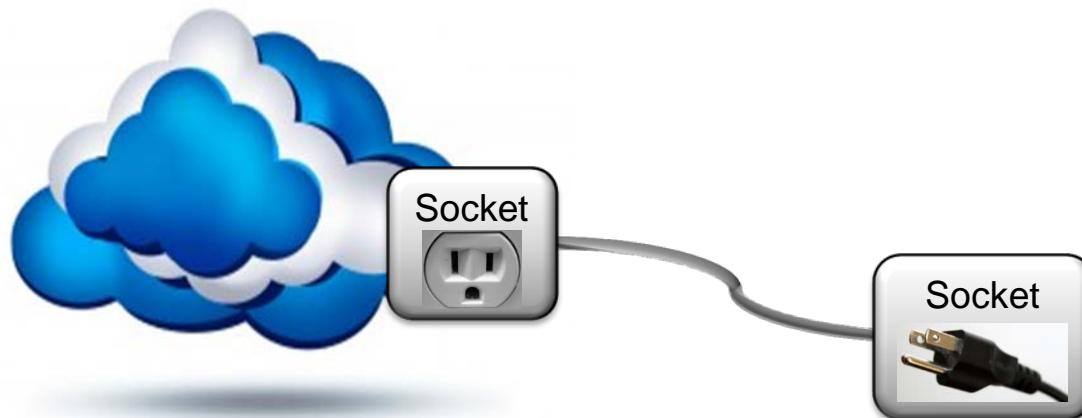
# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL
- Select from a menu of buttons
- Image is displayed when download completes



# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

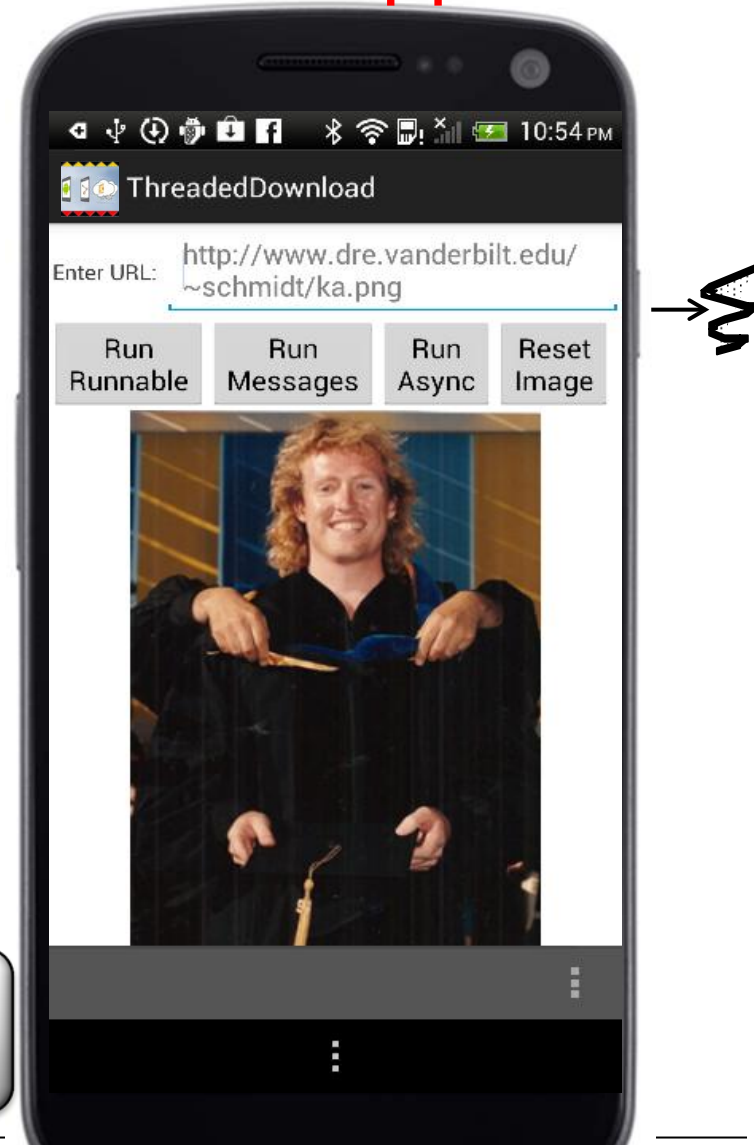
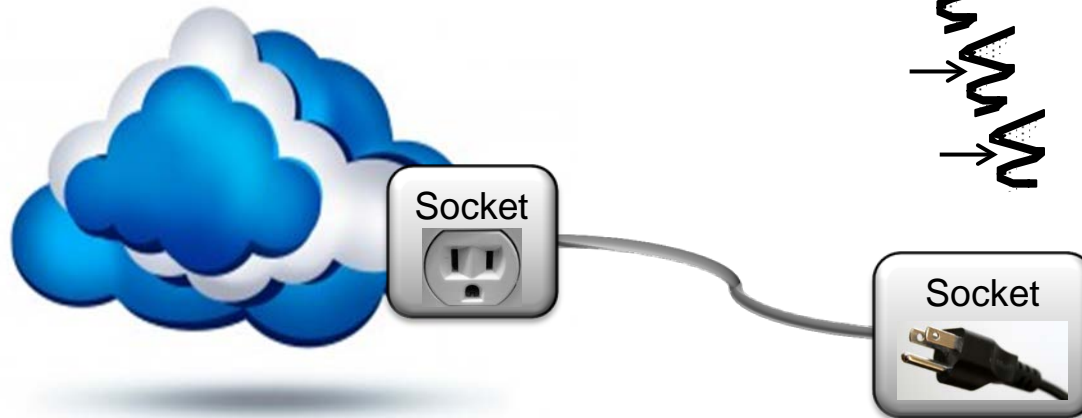
- Demonstrates three different ways to download an image concurrently
- User is prompted for image URL
- Select from a menu of buttons
- Image is displayed when download completes
- Default image can be reset



# Overview of the Threaded Downloads Application

```
public class ThreadedDownloads
    extends Activity {

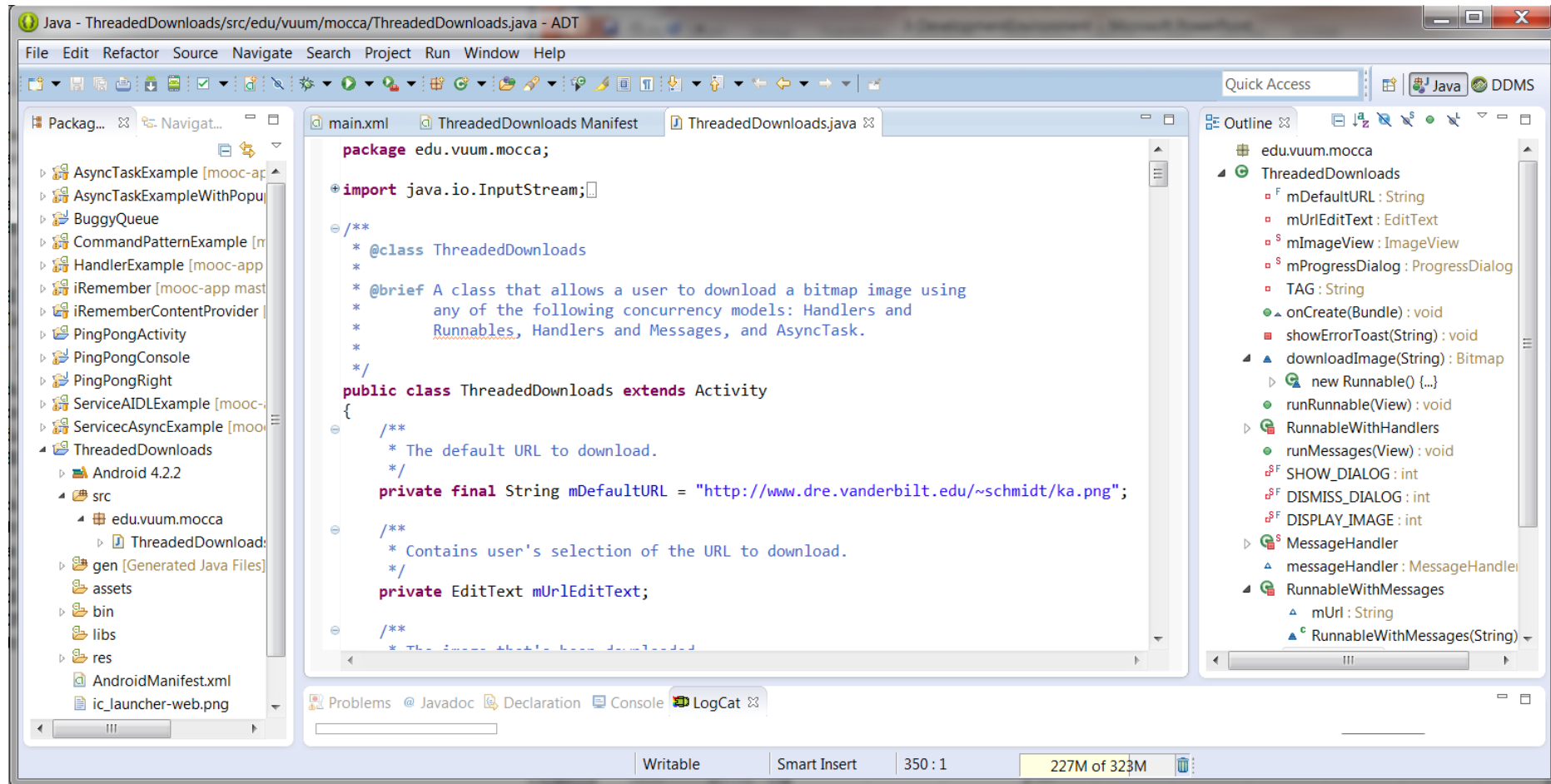
    ...
    Bitmap downloadBitmap (String url)
        {...}
    public void runRunnable(View view)
        {...}
    public void runMessages(View view)
        {...}
    public void runAsyncTask(View view)
        {...}
}
```



# The Structure & Functionality of the Threaded Downloads Project

## Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project



# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements:



# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements:
  - Java source code

```
public class ThreadedDownloads
    extends Activity {

    ...
    Bitmap downloadBitmap
        (String url) {...}
    public void runRunnable
        (View view) {...}
    public void runMessages
        (View view) {...}
    public void runAsyncTask
        (View view) {...}
    ...
}
```



# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements:
  - Java source code
  - Resources that provide additional files & static content used by Java code
    - e.g., bitmaps, UI layouts, internationalized strings, etc.

```
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width=
        "fill_parent"
    android:layout_height=
        "wrap_content"
    android:orientation=
        "horizontal">

<Button
    android:id="@+id/button1"
    android:layout_width=
        "wrap_content"
    android:layout_height=
        "wrap_content"
    android:onClick=
        "runRunnable"
    android:text=
        "@string/runRunnable" />

...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements:
  - Java source code
  - Resources that provide additional files & static content used by Java code
  - XML Manifest file containing information Android needs to execute the application

```
<manifest>    ...  
  <application>  
    <activity>  
      <intent-filter>  
        <action /> ... <data />  
      </intent-filter> ...  
    </activity>  
    <service>  
      <intent-filter> ...  
    </intent-filter>  
    </service>  
    <receiver>  
      <intent-filter> ...  
    </intent-filter>  
    </receiver>  
    <provider>  
      <grant-uri-permission />  
    </provider> ...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information

```
<manifest ...  
    package="edu.vuum.mocca"  
    ...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
  - Grants permission to use the Internet

```
<manifest ...  
    package="edu.vuum.mocca"  
    <uses-permission  
        android:name=  
            "android.permission.INTERNET">  
    </uses-permission>  
    ...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
  - Grants permission to use the Internet
  - Indicates the main Activity & declares with Intents it handles

```
<manifest ...  
    package="edu.vuum.mocca"  
    <application  
        android:icon=  
            "@drawable/ic_launcher"  
        android:label=  
            "@string/app_name"  
        ...  
        <activity android:name=  
            ".ThreadedDownloads"  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name=  
                    "android.intent.  
                        action.MAIN" />  
                ...  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
    </application> ...
```

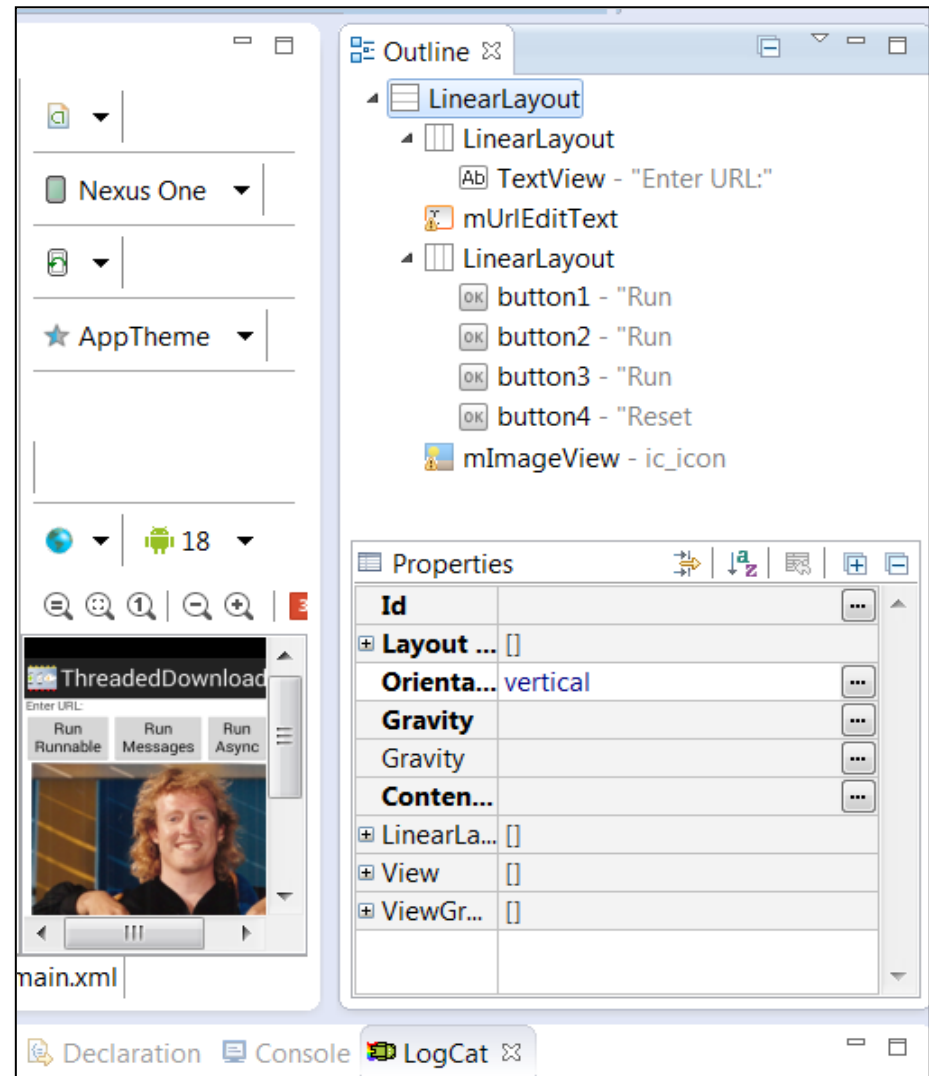
# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
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- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
  - Grants permission to use the Internet
  - Indicates the main Activity & declares with Intents it handles

```
<manifest ...  
    package="edu.vuum.mocca"  
    <application  
        android:icon=  
            "@drawable/ic_launcher"  
        android:label=  
            "@string/app_name"  
        ...  
        <activity android:name=  
            ".ThreadedDownloads"  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name=  
                    "android.intent.  
                    action.MAIN" />  
                ...  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
    </application> ...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout





# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout
  - Dictates how text & buttons appears on the screen

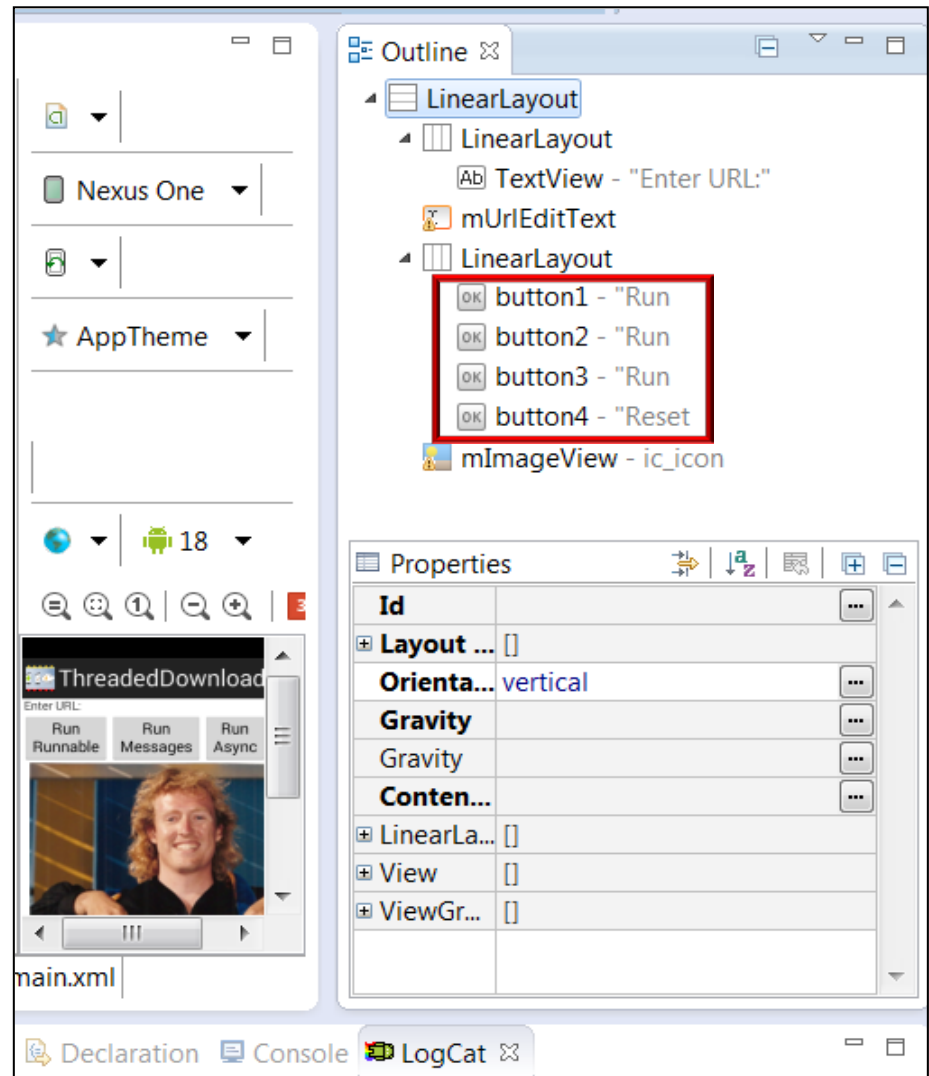
```
<TextView
    android:layout_width=
        "wrap_content"
    android:layout_height=
        "wrap_content"
    android:text="@string/location"
    ... />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/mUrlEditText"
    android:layout_height=
        "wrap_content"
    android:hint="@string/defaultURL"
    .../>
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button1"
    ...
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout
  - Dictates how text & buttons appears on the screen
- Maps methods to buttons



# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout
  - Dictates how text & buttons appears on the screen
  - Maps methods to buttons

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runRunnable"
    android:text="@string/runRunnable" />
```

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runMessages"
    android:text="@string/runMessages" />
```

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runAsyncTask"
    android:text="@string/runAsyncTask" />
```

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="resetImage"
    android:text="@string/resetImage" />
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout
  - Dictates how text & buttons appears on the screen
  - Maps methods to buttons

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runRunnable"
    android:text="@string/runRunnable" />
```

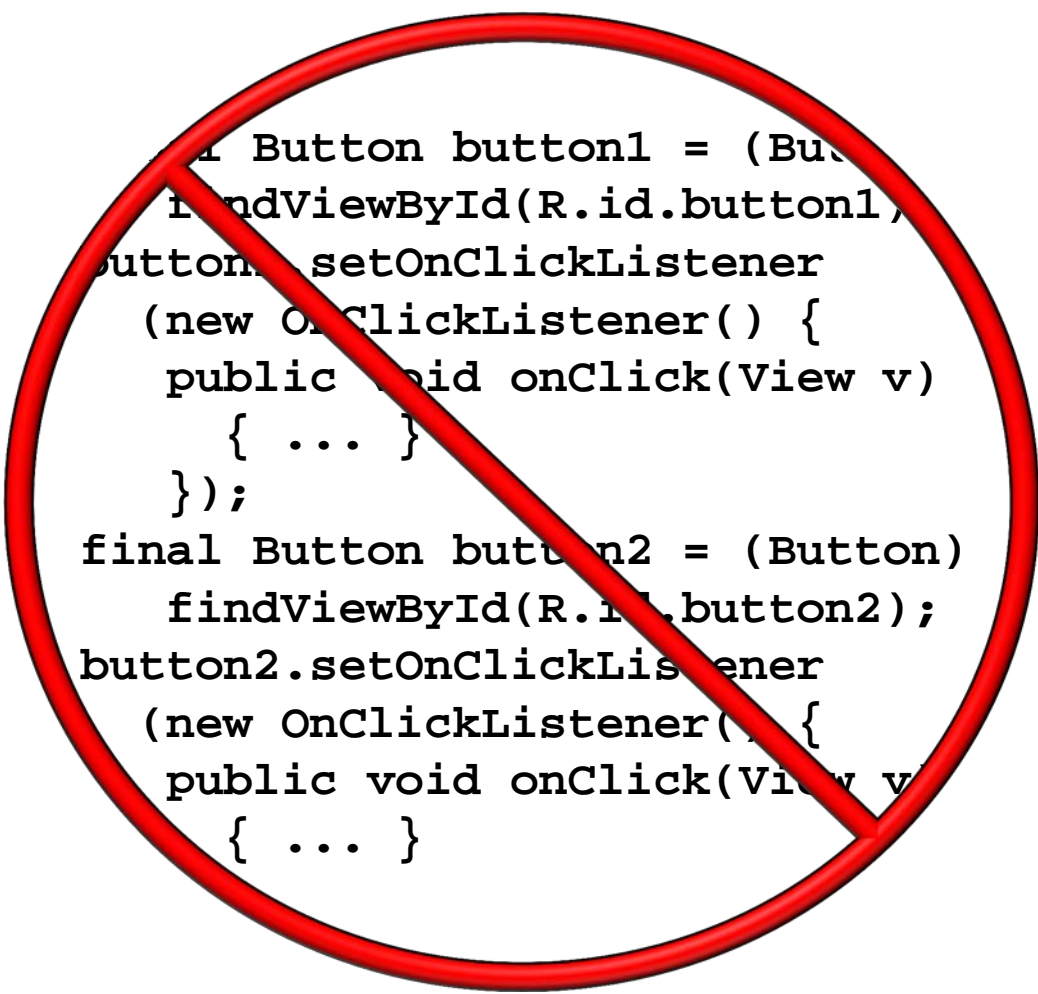
```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runMessages"
    android:text="@string/runMessages" />
```

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="runAsyncTask"
    android:text="@string/runAsyncTask" />
```

```
<Button
    ...
    android:onClick="resetImage"
    android:text="@string/resetImage" />
```

# Threaded Downloads Structure & Functionality

- Analyze structure & functionality of Threaded Downloads Project
- Three main elements
- XML Manifest file for Threaded Downloads application contains essential information
- The main.xml resource file specifies the application layout
  - Dictates how text & buttons appears on the screen
  - Maps methods to buttons
  - Avoids hard-coding UI components into the ThreadedDownload class



```
final Button button1 = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.button1);
button1.setOnClickListener
(new OnClickListener() {
    public void onClick(View v)
    { ... }
});
final Button button2 = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.button2);
button2.setOnClickListener
(new OnClickListener() {
    public void onClick(View v)
    { ... }
```

# Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

# Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- ThreadedDownloads is the only Activity defined in Threaded Downloads app

```
<manifest ...  
  package="edu.vuum.mocca"  
  ...  
  <application  
    android:icon="@drawable/ic_launcher"  
    android:label="@string/app_name"  
    ...  
    <activity android:name=".ThreadedDownloads"  
      <intent-filter>  
        <action android:name=  
          "android.intent.action.MAIN" />  
        ...  
      </intent-filter>  
    </activity>  
  </application> ...
```



# Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
  
    private final String mDefaultURL = ...  
  
    private EditText mUrlEditText;  
  
    private ImageView mImageView;  
  
    private ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
```

# Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

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public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
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## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

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public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private final String mDefaultURL = ...  
  
    private EditText mUrlEditText;  
  
    private ImageView mImageView;  
  
    private ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
```

 Default URL to download


## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...
```

```
    private final String mDefaultURL = ...
```

```
    private EditText mUrlEditText;
```

 User's selection of URL to download

```
    private ImageView mImageView;
```

```
    private ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...
```

```
    private final String mDefaultURL = ...
```

```
    private EditText mUrlEditText;
```

```
    private ImageView mImageView;
```

 Image that's been downloaded

```
    private ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of ThreadedDownloads class & data members

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...
```

```
    private final String mDefaultURL = ...
```

```
    private EditText mUrlEditText;
```

```
    private ImageView mImageView;
```

```
    private ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
```



Display progress of download



## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

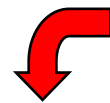
- Implementation of onCreate() hook method
- Called by Android runtime to initialize an Activity when it's first created

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        ...  
  
        setContentView(R.layout.main);  
  
        mUrlEditText =  
            (EditText) findViewById(R.id.mUrlEditText);  
  
        mImageView =  
            (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.mImageView);  
    }  
}
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of onCreate() hook method
- Called by Android runtime to initialize an Activity when it's first created

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        ...
```



Set content view specified in main.xml

```
        setContentView(R.layout.main);
```

```
        mUrlEditText =  
            (EditText) findViewById(R.id.mUrlEditText);
```

```
        mImageView =  
            (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.mImageView);
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of onCreate() hook method
- Called by Android runtime to initialize an Activity when it's first created

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        ...
```

```
        setContentView(R.layout.main);
```

```
        mUrlEditText =  
            (EditText) findViewById(R.id.mUrlEditText);
```

```
        mImageView =  
            (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.mImageView);
```



Cache references to EditText & ImageView in data members to optimize subsequent access

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
  
            InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();  
  
            return BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            ...  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of `downloadImage()`
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {
```

```
...
```

```
private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {
```

```
...
```

```
try {
```



Runs in background threads & can  
block without incurring "ANRs"

```
    InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();
```

```
    return BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);
```

```
  } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    ...
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

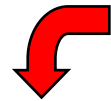
```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {
```

```
...
```

```
private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {
```

```
...
```

```
try {
```



Connect to remote server, download image  
contents & provide access via an Input Stream

```
InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();
```

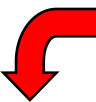
```
return BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
```

```
...
```

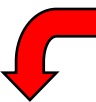
## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of `downloadImage()`
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
  
            InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();  
  
             Decode an InputStream into a Bitmap  
  
            Bitmap image = BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);  
            return image;  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            ...  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
  
            InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();  
  
             Decode an InputStream into a Bitmap  
  
            Bitmap image = BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);  
            return image;  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            ...  
        }  
    }  
}
```




## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
  
            InputStream is = (InputStream) new URL(url).getContent();
```

Return Bitmap object containing the image on success

```
    Bitmap image = BitmapFactory.decodeStream(is);  
    return image;  
} catch (Exception e) {  
    ...
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class


- Implementation of `downloadImage()`
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {
    ...
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {
        ...
        try {
            ...
        } catch (Exception e) {
            this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
                public void run() {

                    showErrorToast("Error downloading image,"
                                   + " please check the requested URL.");
                }
            });
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
            ...  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {  
                public void run() {  
  
                     Use Toast to inform user something has gone wrong  
                    showErrorToast("Error downloading image,"  
                                + " please check the requested URL.");  
                }  
            });  
        }  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
            ...  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {  
                public void run() {
```

**Failures occur in background Thread, but Toasts run in UI Thread**

```
        }  
        showErrorToast("Error downloading image,"  
            + " please check the requested URL.");  
    }  
    ...
```

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {
```

```
...
```

```
private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {
```

```
...
```

```
try {
```

```
...
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
```

```
        public void run() {
```

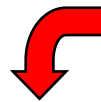
```
            showErrorToast("Error downloading image,"
```

```
                + " please check the requested URL.");
```

```
        }});
```

```
...
```

Post error reports to the UI  
Thread via Runnable commands



## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of `downloadImage()`
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {
```

```
...
```

```
private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {
```

```
...
```

```
try {
```

```
...
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
```

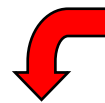
```
        public void run() {
```

```
            showErrorToast("Error downloading image,"
```

```
                + " please check the requested URL.");
```

```
        }});
```

```
...
```




Post error reports to the UI  
Thread via Runnable commands

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of `downloadImage()`
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class Activity ... {  
    ...  
    final Handler mHandler = new Handler();  
  
    public final void runOnUiThread(Runnable action) {  
        if (Thread.currentThread() != mUiThread) {  
            mHandler.post(action);  
        } else {  
            action.run();  
        }  
    }  
}
```




Post a command to UI Thread  
via an internal Handler

## Overview of the ThreadedDownloads Class

- Implementation of downloadImage()
- Shared by all concurrency models

```
public class ThreadedDownloads extends Activity {  
    ...  
    private Bitmap downloadImage(String url) {  
        ...  
        try {  
            ...  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            this.runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {  
                public void run() {
```

Inform user that something's gone wrong with the download

```
showErrorMessage("Error downloading image,"  
                + " please check the requested URL.");  
        }  
    }  
    ...
```

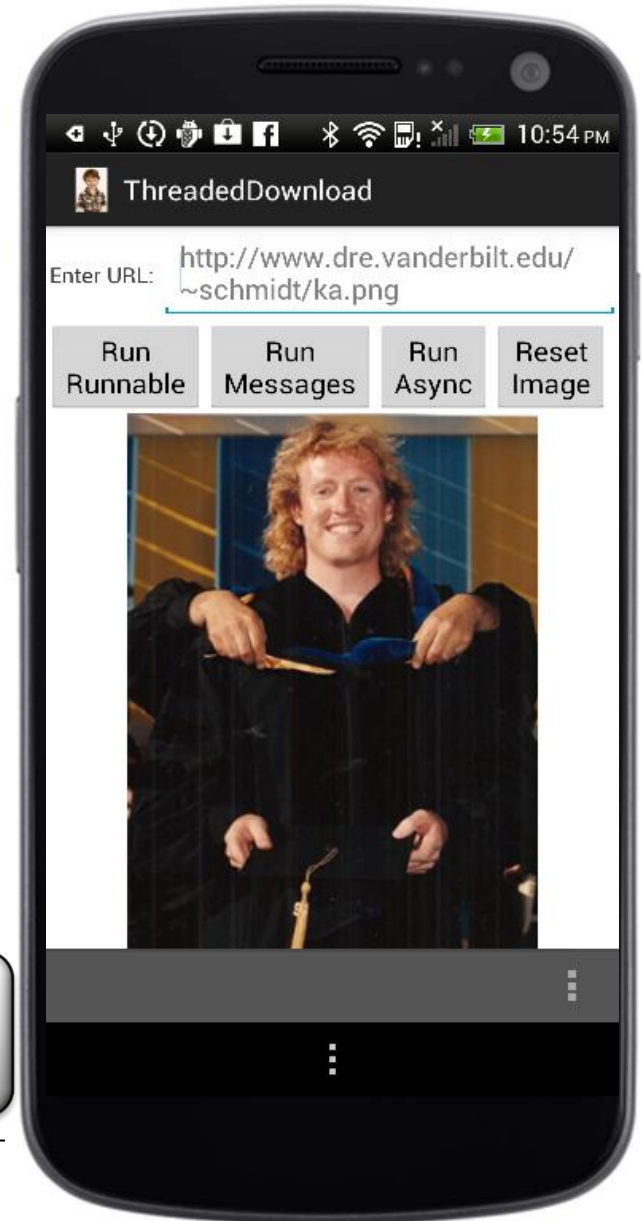
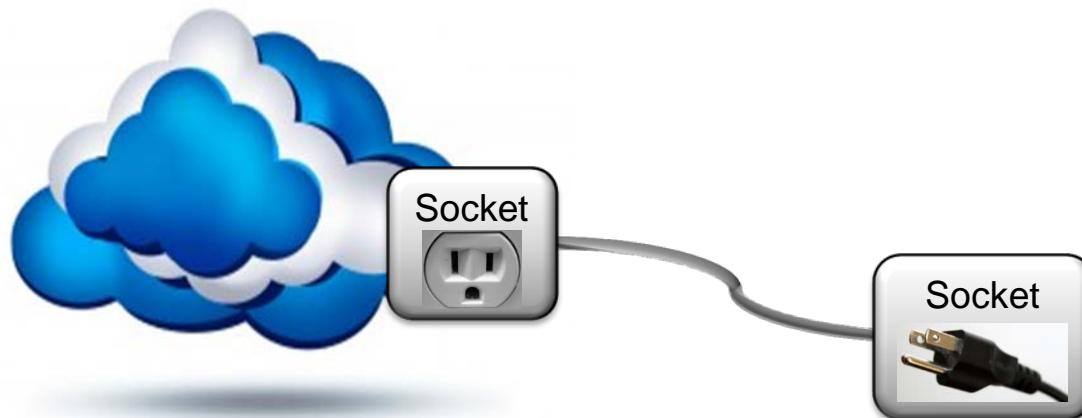


# Summary



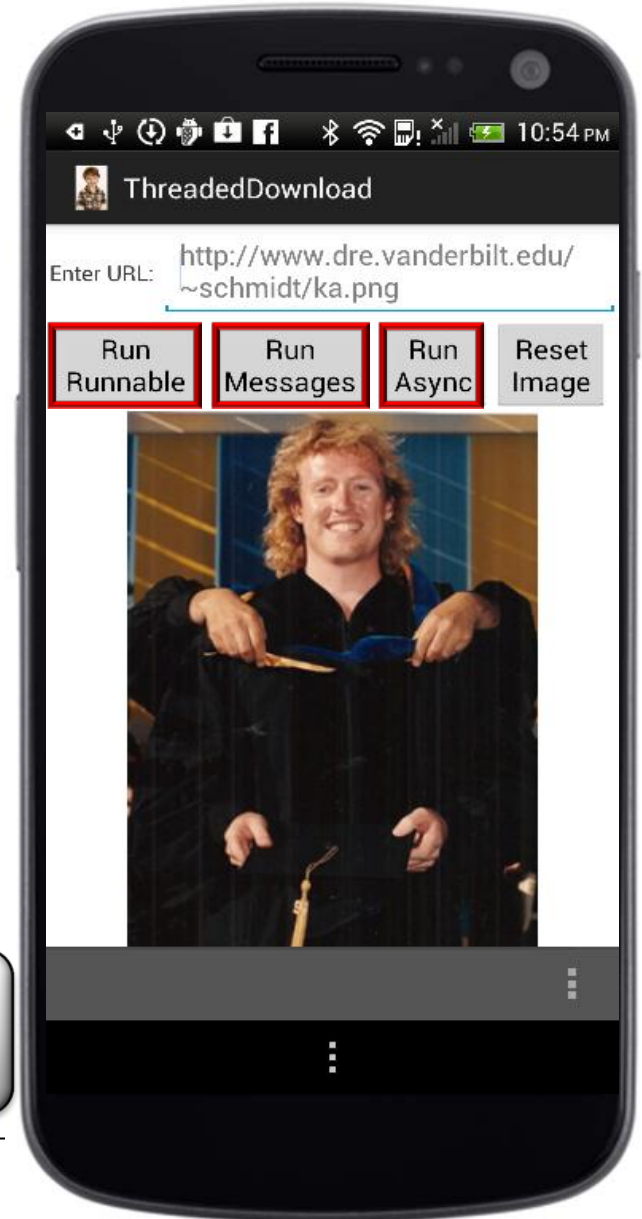
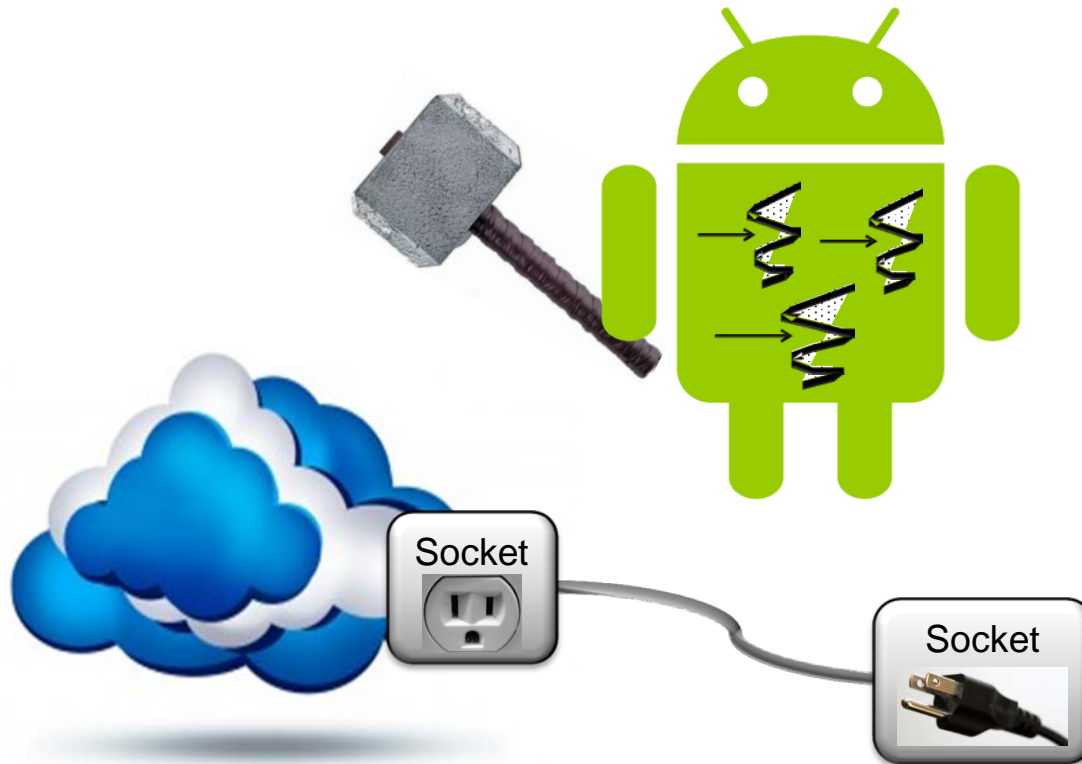
## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers



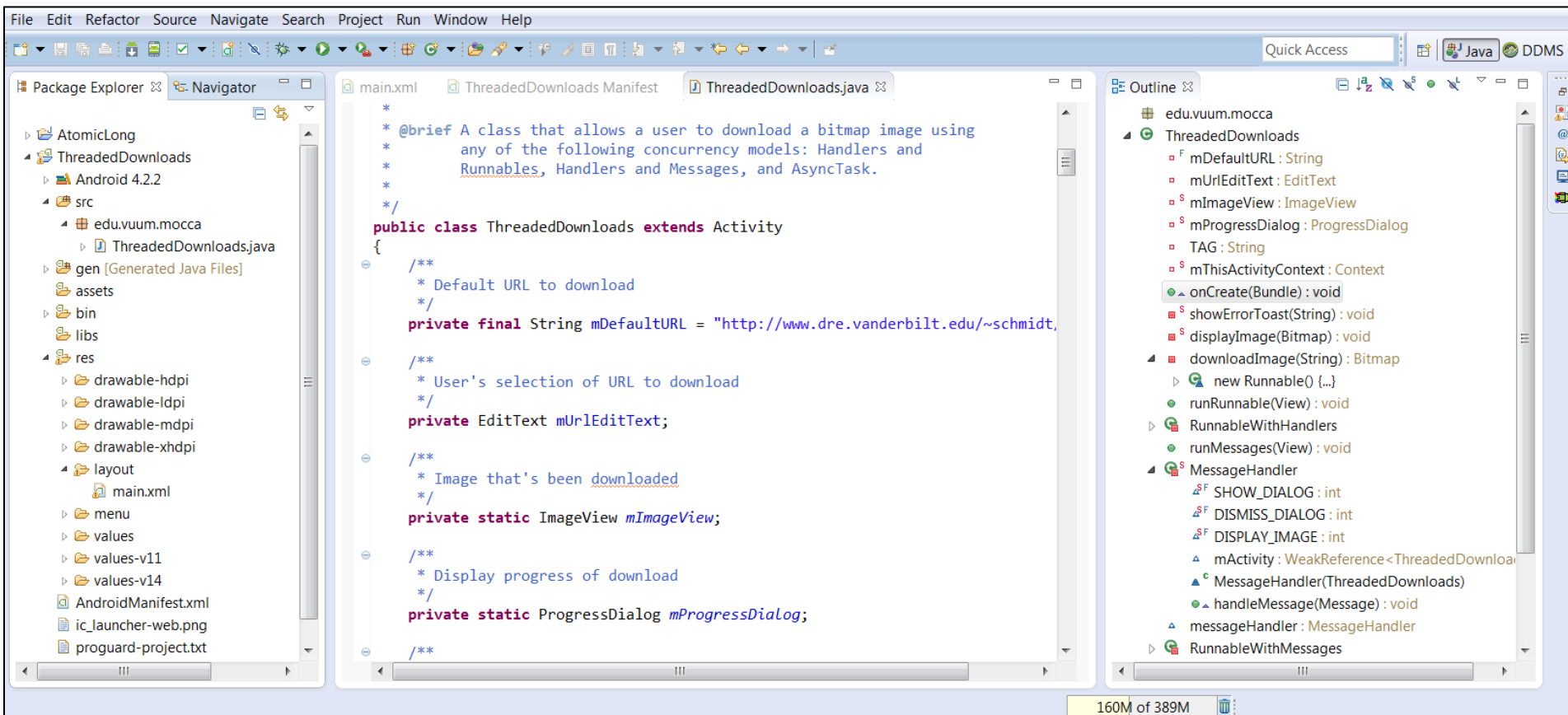
## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- It uses three concurrency models based on the HaMeR & AsyncTask frameworks



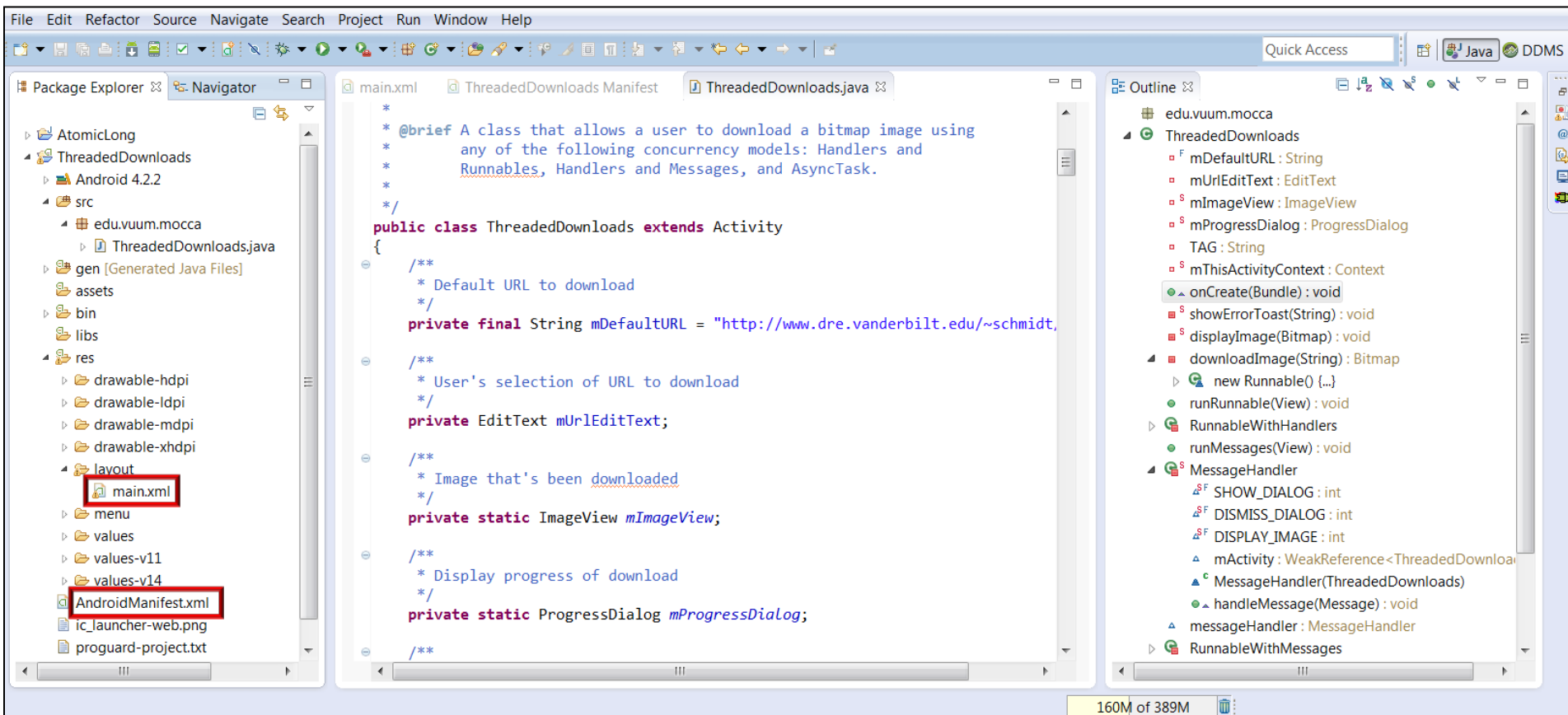
## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project



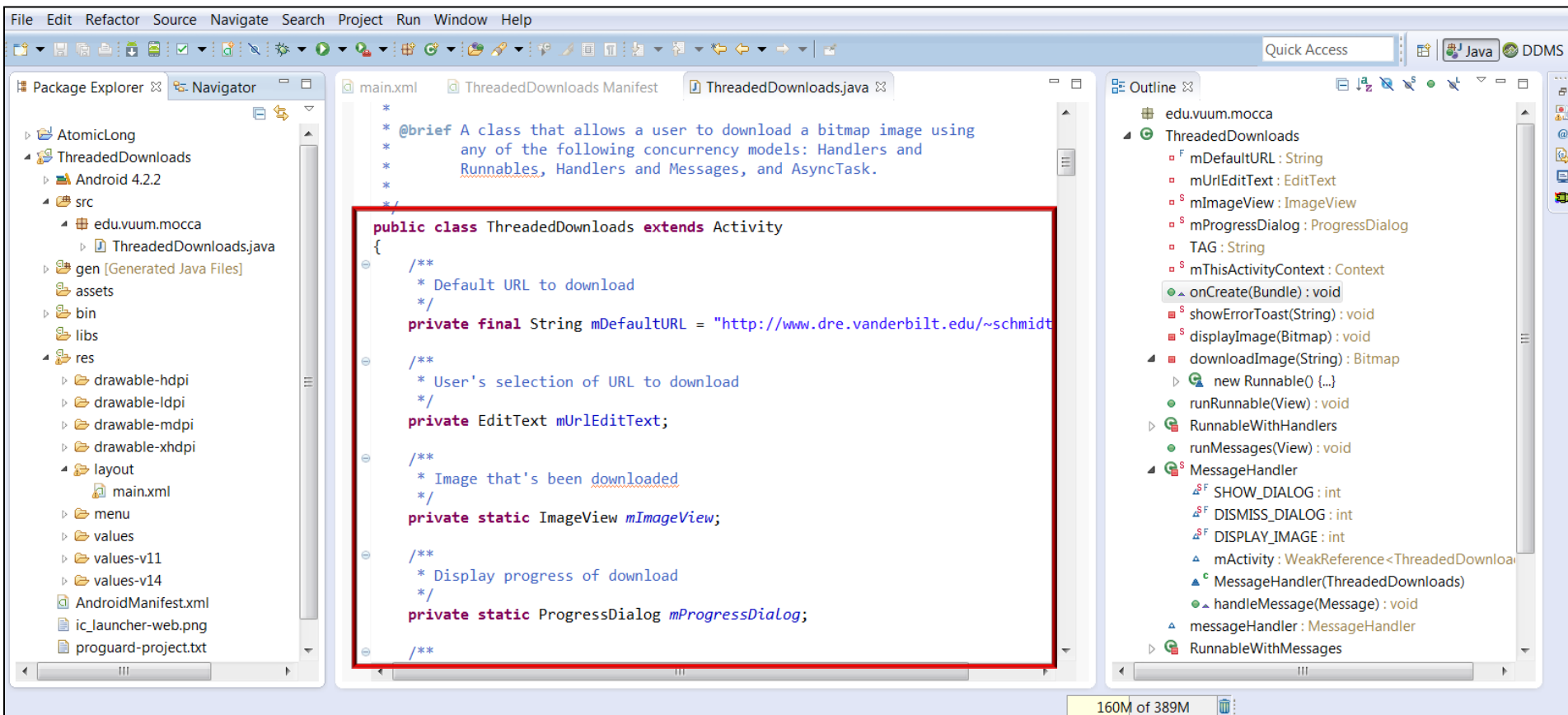
## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project



## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project

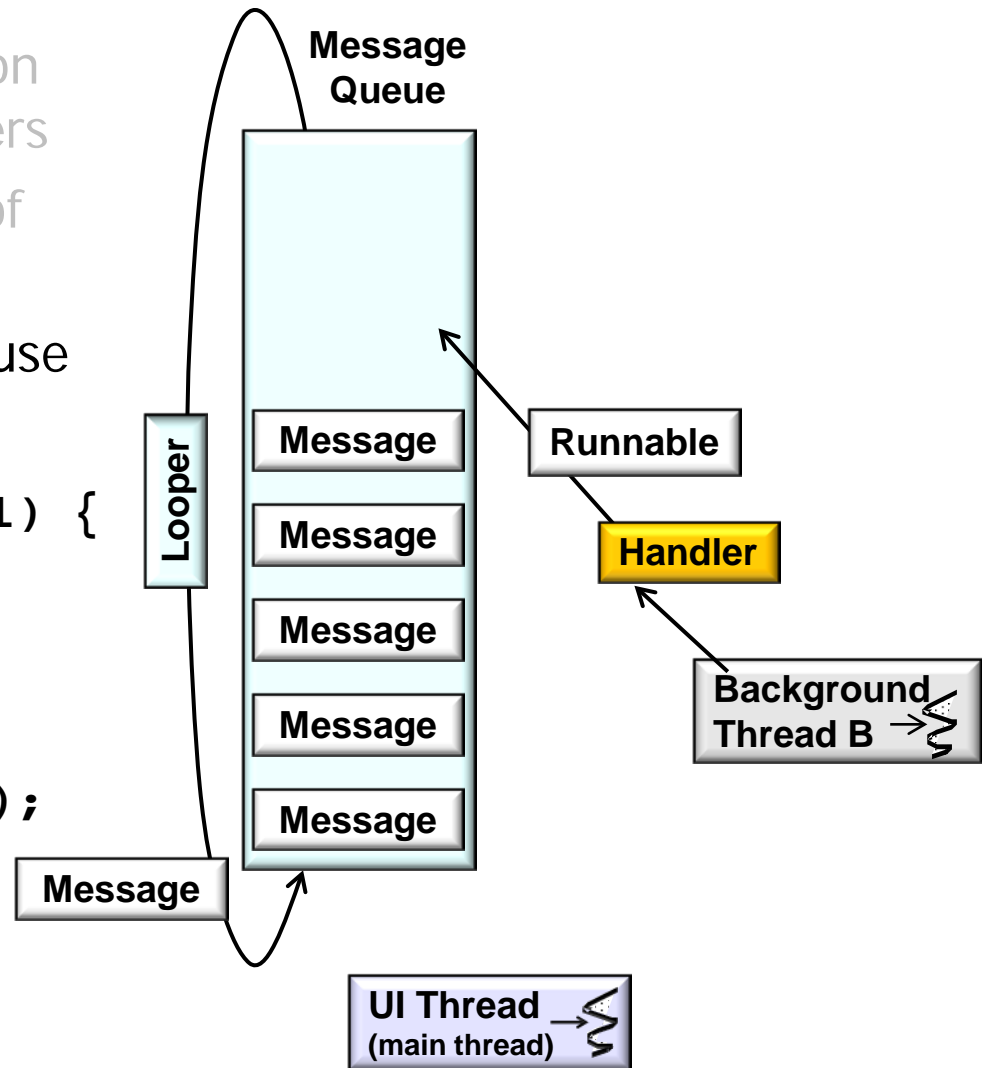




## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project
- Showed simple HaMeR framework use

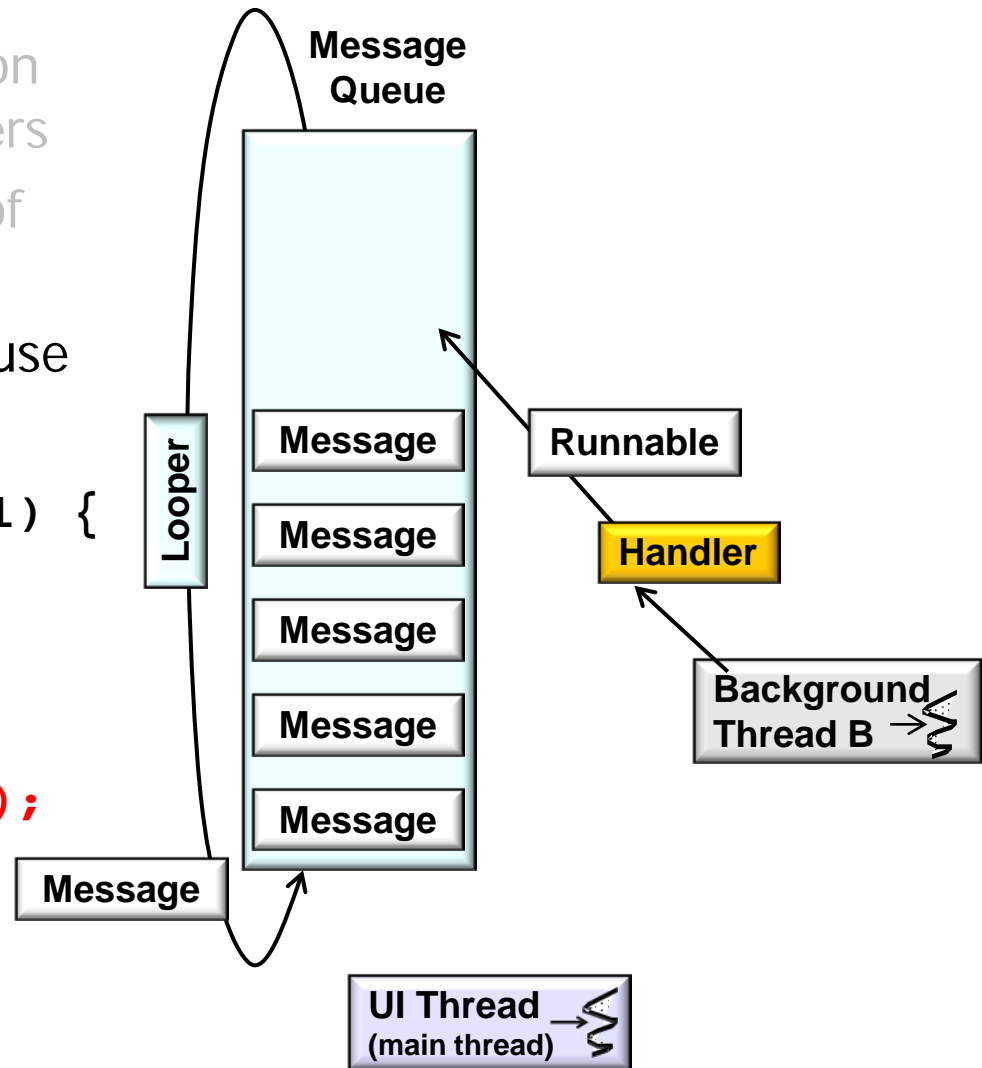
```
private Bitmap downloadImage
    (String url) {
    ...
    this.runOnUiThread
        (new Runnable() {
            public void run() {
                showErrorToast("...");
            }
        });
    ...
}
```



## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project
- Showed simple HaMeR framework use

```
private Bitmap downloadImage
    (String url) {
    ...
    this.runOnUiThread
        (new Runnable() {
            public void run() {
                showErrorToast("...");
            }
        });
    ...
}
```





## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project
- Showed simple HaMeR framework use
- Other methods use more HaMeR & AsyncTask framework capabilities

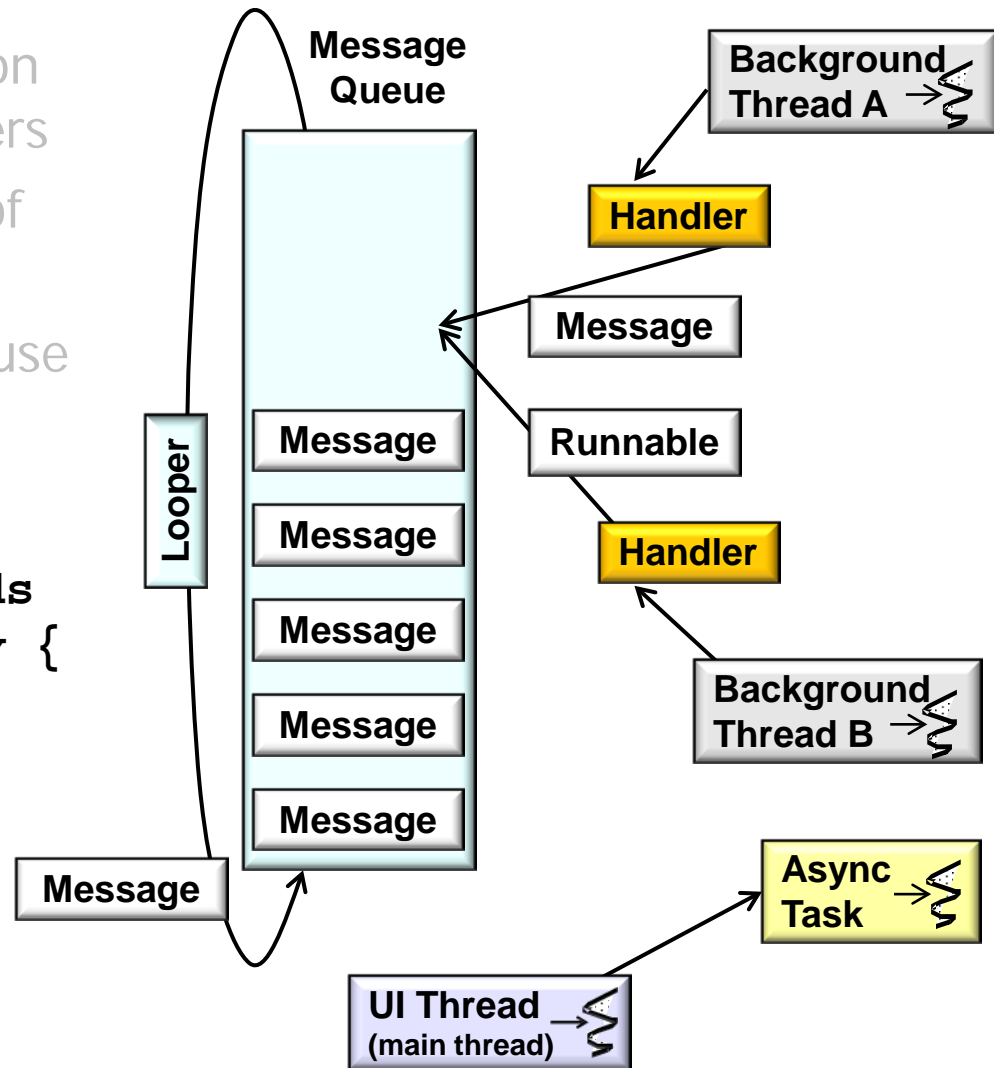
```
public class ThreadedDownloads  
    extends Activity {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    public void runRunnable  
        (View view) {...}
```

```
    public void runMessages  
        (View view) {...}
```

```
    public void runAsyncTask  
        (View view) {...}
```



## Summary

- The Threaded Downloads application retrieves images from remote servers
- Analyzed structure & functionality of the Threaded Downloads project
- Showed simple HaMeR framework use
- Other methods use more HaMeR & AsyncTask framework capabilities

```
public class ThreadedDownloads  
    extends Activity {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    public void runRunnable  
        (View view) {...}
```

```
    public void runMessages  
        (View view) {...}
```

```
    public void runAsyncTask  
        (View view) {...}
```

