### SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, KALAVAKKAM

## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

#### **CS8461 - OPERATING SYSTEM LAB**

### Lab Exercise 12 Implementation of Page Replacement Algorithms

#### Aim:

Develop a C program to implement the page replacement algorithms (FIFO, Optimal and LRU) using linked list.

### **Algorithm:**

Implement the following modules and its operations using linked list.

#### Read module:

- 1. Read the number of frames.
- 2. Read the number of frames required by the process N.
- 3. Read the reference string for allocation of page frames.

### Page replacement module:

#### FIFO REPLACEMENT

- 1. Allocate the first N pages into the frames and increment the page faults accordingly.
- 2. When next frame in the reference string is not already available in the allocated list do
  - a. Look for the oldest one in the allocated frames and replace it with the next page frame.
  - b. Increment the page fault whenever a frame is replaced.

#### **OPTIMAL REPLACEMENT**

- 1. Allocate the first N pages into the frames and increment the page faults accordingly.
- 2. When next frame in the reference string is not already available in the allocated list do
  - a. Look for a frame in the reference string will not be used for longest period of time.
- b. Increment the page fault whenever a frame is replaced. (Hint: Locate the position of each allocated frame in the reference string; identify a frame for replacement with largest index position)
- 3. Display the allocated frame list after every replacement.

### LRU REPLACEMENT

- 1. Allocate the first N pages into the frames and increment the page faults accordingly.
- 2. When next frame in the reference string is not already available in the allocated list do
  - a. Look for a frame which is not used recently.
  - b. Increment the page fault whenever a frame is replaced.

3. Display the allocated frame list after every replacement

# Sample input & output:

### PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHMS

- 1. READ\_INPUT
- 2. FIFO
- 3. OPTIMAL
- 4. LRU
- 5. EXIT

Enter your option: 1

Enter the number of free frames: 10

Enter the number of frames required by the process: 4

Enter the reference string: 7 0 1 2 0 3 0 4 2 3 0 3 2 1 2 0 1 7 0 1

Enter your option: 2

# FIFO Page Replacement Algorithm

The reference string:  $7\ 0\ 1\ 2\ 0\ 3\ 0\ 4\ 2\ 3\ 0\ 3\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 0\ 1\ 7\ 0\ 1$ 

7	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	2	2
	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	7
		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
			2	2	2	2	1	1	1

Total Number of Page Faults: 10