## SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, KALAVAKKAM

# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

#### **CS8461 - OPERATING SYSTEM LAB**

# Lab Exercise 15 File Organization Techniques

#### AIM:

To develop a C program to implement the following file organization techniques

- a) Single level Directory
- b) Two level Directory
- c) Hierarchical Structure
- d) DAG

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Single Level Directory
  - a. Maintain a table containing the filename and the starting address location of that file.
  - b. Give options for creating a new file.
  - c. When creating the file, check for name collision.
  - d. Update the table accordingly.
- 2. Two level Directory
  - a. Maintain tables for MFD and UFD.
  - b. Each MFD entry is a directory which in turn has entries for files.
  - c. Give options for creating a directory, creating a file and searching for a file.
  - d. Update the respective tables accordingly.
- 3. Tree Structured Directory
  - a. Maintain tables for each directory starting from root.
  - b. Limit each directory to have a maximum of five sub-directories and files.
  - c. For each sub-directory follow the same table structure as described above.
- 4. DAG
  - a. Data structure is same as tree structured directory but can create a link to an existing file.
  - b. Give options for creating a directory, file and also links.

#### **SAMPLE INPUT & OUTPUT:**

## File Organization techniques

- 1. Single Level Directory
- **2.Two Level Directory**
- 3. Tree structures directory

## **4.DAG**

# Enter your option: 1

1.Create a file

2.List the files

Enter your option:1

Enter the name of the file: file1

File created!

1.Create a file

2.List the files

Enter your option:1

Enter the name of the file: file2

File created!

1.Create a file

2.List the files

Enter your option:1

Enter the name of the file: file2

File already exists!

Enter your option:2

Contents of root directory

File Name	Location
****	***
****	***

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• Similarly for all other structures